

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Croatia Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Implementing Accord
Date	2 Jan 1992
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Croatia negotiation process
Parties	A. RASETA, Colonel-General, JNA; G. SUSAK, Defence Minister, Republic of Croatia
Third parties	Witnessed by Cyrus R VANCE, Personal Envoy of the Secretary General of the United Nations
Description	This short ceasefire agreement provides for implementation of the agreement signed on 23 November 1991. It provides for cessation of hostile military activity, liaison and monitoring arrangements, and confidence-building measures.

Agreement document [HR_920102_Implementing Accord \(Sarajevo Accord\).pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	Page 1, I. CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTIVITY Each party agrees to the complete cessation of all hostile military activity on land, at sea and in the air, including:...(b) At sea: (v) Full respect for the principle of freedom of navigation in accordance with international law;...
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	Page 1, I. CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTIVITY Each party agrees to the complete cessation of all hostile military activity on land, at sea and in the air, including:...(b) At sea: (v) Full respect for the principle of freedom of navigation in accordance with international law;...

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

No specific mention.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
[Summary] It is not stated whether the ceasefire is temporary or permanent.

Page 1, I. CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTIVITY

Each party agrees to the complete cessation of all hostile military activity on land, at sea and in the air, including: (a) On land: (i) No firing by either party across its own forward deployment lines; (ii) No movement forward by any unit or individuals of either party; (iii) No reinforcement of existing forward defensive localities; (iv) No redeployment of troops to other and more advantageous ground; (b) At sea: (v) Full respect for the principle of freedom of navigation in accordance with international law; (c) In the air: (vi) No use of airspace for any military activity directed at the other party.

Page 1-2, II. LIAISON AND MONITORING ARRANGEMENTS

Each party agrees: (a) To make arrangements to facilitate immediate and direct liaison between sector commanders across the forward deployment lines in order to resolve any incidents on the spot as they occur; (b) To establish joint liaison teams to resolve local incidents; (c) To cooperate fully with third-party monitoring mechanisms to be established to assist in investigating alleged cease-fire violations when necessary.

Page 2, III. CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES

Each party undertakes: (a) To instruct the troops under its command not to return fire if fired upon, without first taking recourse to the monitoring arrangements set out above; (b) To notify the other party in advance of any and all troop rotations and major troop movements.

Page 2, IV. ENTRANCE INTO EFFECT

This Implementing Accord will enter into effect on 3 January 1992, at 1800 hours local time. Each party undertaking to issue all necessary orders and instructions to that end.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces Page 1, I. CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTIVITY
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DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

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Withdrawal
of foreign
forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general

No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon

No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory Witnessed by Cyrus R VANCE, Personal Envoy of the Secretary General of the
United Nations

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker
<http://peacemaker.un.org/>
