

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Indonesia Aceh
Region	Asia and Pacific Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	Evaluation of the Conduct of Cessation of Violence
Date	4 Apr 2001
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Indonesian Conflicts (1976 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Indonesia-Aceh peace process
Parties	Republic of Indonesia JSCM, KB. Pol. Drs. Ridhwan Karim, GAM-JSCM, Tgk. Nashiruddin bin Ahmed
Third parties	Witnessed by Henry Dunant Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue
Description	-

Agreement document [ID_010410_Evaluation of the Conduct of Cessation of Violence.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	Page 1, 2. b. 2)... improved mechanism as follows: a) All security authorities should conduct effective socialization in advance down to all lower levels. b) Add and empower the Monitoring Team on Security Matters (MTSM) and HDC staff.
Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or No specific mention.
international
human
rights
institutions

Justice sector reform

Criminal No specific mention.
justice and
emergency
law

State of No specific mention.
emergency
provisions

Judiciary No specific mention.
and courts

Prisons and No specific mention.
detention

Traditional No specific mention.
Laws

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

No specific mention.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

[Summary] Both sides evaluated the Cessation of Hostilities signed February 2001, and the implementation of the 13-day Peace Zone.

Page 1, 2. a. Opinion of the RI JCSM representatives:

1) Based on the evaluation of the RI JCSM representatives and the Field Commanders of TNI/Polri, the thirteen-day Peace Zone in North Aceh and Bireuen was not a success, because violence by GAM continued, for example; there were twelve ambushes against TNI/Polri, three attacks against RI Headquarters, three shooting incidents, one killing, three explosions, one arson attack, one incident of extortion, as well as other acts of violence in contravention of the agreement on the Cessation of Violence.

Page 2, 2. b. 2)... improved mechanism as follows:

- a) All security authorities should conduct effective socialization in advance down to all lower levels.
- b) Add and empower the Monitoring Team on Security Matters (MTSM) and HDC staff.
- c) All agreements to be socialized to the public.

Page 2, c. Since both sides' opinions are very different, the Peace Zone pilot project in North Aceh and Bireuen is not to be continued .

Police

Page 2,
4. Both sides appeal to the TNI/Polri and GAM to restrain themselves and follow the 16 points of the Cessation of Violence Agreement in Aceh.

Armed forces	<p>Page 1, 2. a. Opinion of the RI JCSM representatives: 1) Based on the evaluation of the RI JCSM representatives and the Field Commanders of TNI/Polri, the thirteen-day Peace Zone in North Aceh and Bireuen was not a success, because violence by GAM continued, for example; there were twelve ambushes against TNI/Polri, three attacks against RI Headquarters, three shooting incidents, one killing, three explosions, one arson attack, one incident of extortion, as well as other acts of violence in contravention of the agreement on the Cessation of Violence.</p> <p>Page 2, 4. Both sides appeal to the TNI/Polri and GAM to restrain themselves and follow the 16 points of the Cessation of Violence Agreement in Aceh.</p>
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, 2. a. Opinion of the RI JCSM representatives: 1) Based on the evaluation of the RI JCSM representatives and the Field Commanders of TNI/Polri, the thirteen-day Peace Zone in North Aceh and Bireuen was not a success, because violence by GAM continued, for example; there were twelve ambushes against TNI/Polri, three attacks against RI Headquarters, three shooting incidents, one killing, three explosions, one arson attack, one incident of extortion, as well as other acts of violence in contravention of the agreement on the Cessation of Violence. 2) Considering the facts above, it is not reasonable to maintain or to prolong the Peace Zone because GAM did not obey the agreement.</p> <p>Page 2, 2. b 1) Even though the violence throughout the Peace Zone could not be decreased as expected, and after considering public opinion, GAM recommends that the Peace Zone should be prolonged with improved mechanism as follows:</p> <p>Page 2, 4. Both sides appeal to the TNI/Polri and GAM to restrain themselves and follow the 16 points of the Cessation of Violence Agreement in Aceh.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism No specific mention.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source On file with author.
