

Country/entity	Indonesia Aceh
Region	Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	4th Commander to Commander Agreement: The Follow-Up of Security Arrangements in Aceh
Date	18 Mar 2001
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Indonesian Conflicts (1976 -)

Aceh Conflict (1976 -)

After a decade of increasing grievances against the centralist tendencies of the Suharto-government, the Free Aceh Movement (GAM) started a military campaign in 1976 for the independence of the province in the far northeast of the Indonesian archipelago. After near defeat in 1979, GAM regained strength with Libyan support and the heaviest fighting occurred during the late 1980s when the Indonesian military intensified its violent counter-insurgency policies. The devastating tsunami in December 2004 effectively destroyed Aceh's infrastructure and severely reduced the operational capabilities of GAM. This weakening led to a signed peace agreement in August 2005, facilitated by the Finish NGO CMI Peace Negotiations.

Indonesia-Moluccas Conflict (1999-2002)

The fall of Suharto in 1997 sparked off a number of conflicts across Indonesia. In the Moluccas region, the administrative division was divided into Moluccas and North Moluccas, thereby exacerbating a conflict characterised by communal and sectarian divisions. In part these divisions were a result of an official government transmigration programme running from late 1960s onwards that spurred conflict over resources, including land. Faith-based militias were generally responsible for the fighting from 1999 until 2002, including Laskar Jihad, and human rights abuses were committed by both sides. Opportunistic crime was also responsible for of the violence. The military campaign by Lashkar Islam was aimed to displacing Christian residents. One such event was the expulsion of the Christian residents of the Banda Islands in April 1999. The conflict ended with the signing of the Malino II Accord on 13 February 2002.

Close

Indonesian Conflicts (1976 -)

Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory

Peace process	Indonesia-Aceh peace process
Parties	<p>Field Commander Representatives of National Military/National Police of Republic of Indonesia;</p> <p>(Signed) Adj. Sr. Comr. Dadang Angga L (Representative of Aceh Police); (Signed) Lt. Col. Inf. Ayardi Muhammed (Military Chief of Staff 012/TU); (Signed) Adj. Sr. Comr. Drs. Natari Rani (Representative of Aceh Police); (Signed) Comr. Drs. Adityawarman (Representative of Aceh Police);</p> <p>Other Participations from the Republic of Indonesia;</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sr. Comr. Drs. Ridhwan Karim (JCSM) 2. Col. CPM. Sulaiman AB (JCSM) 3. Col. T. Djohan (JCSM) 4. Col. M. Yasin (JCSM) ... 7. Adj. Sr. Comr. Drs. Noteri (Aceh Police Officer) <p>Field Commander Representatives of Free Aceh Movement;</p> <p>(Signed) Tgk. Amri Bin Abd. Wahab (Deputy Operational Commander Main Tiro); (Signed) Tgk. Saiful Bin Muhammed Ali (Deputy Operational Commander, Pasee); (Signed) Tgk. Zamzami Bin Abd. Reni (Deputy Operational Commander, Meureuhom Daya) (Signed) Tgk. Amiruddin Bin Yusuf (Deputy Operational Commander. Bateel liek)</p> <p>Other participants from GAM;</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tgk. Nashiruddin Bin Ahmed (JCSM) 2. Tgk. Amni Bin Ahmed Marzuki (JCSM)...
Third parties	<p>Representative of RI JCSM; (Signed) Sr. Comr. Drs. Ridhwan Karim;</p> <p>Henry Dunant Center; (Signed) Ian Oliver;</p> <p>Representative of GAM JCSM (Signed); Tgk. Nashiruddin Bin Ahmed;</p>
Description	Parties agree on establishing a peace zone as part of a cessation of hostilities.

Agreement document [ID_010318_Follow-up of Security Arrangement in Aceh.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/
national group** No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced
persons** No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

**Women, girls and
gender** No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

**Nature of state
(general)** No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

**Independence/
secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/
unification** No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

**Cross-border
provision** No specific mention.

Governance

**Political
institutions (new or
reformed)** No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

**Electoral
commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties
reform** No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, III. Agreement
in the four-day meeting, the parties have agreed as follows:
... 2. For that purpose, full and consequent implementation of the cessation of violence,
the two parties have decided o Peace Zone in North Aceh and Bireuen Districts as o pilot
project of the cessation of violence for 13 days, starting from 00:00 AM on March 22 until
00:01 AM on April 3, 2001, under supervision from Monitoring Team for Security Matters
facilitated by Henry Dunant Center, and it will be expanded regularly to other districts in
Aceh based on the further evaluation.

**Traditional/
religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public
administration** No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	Page 1, III. Agreement in the four-day meeting, the parties have agreed as follows: ... 3. The two parties agreed to function the role of the Court in Aceh as well as to guarantee the performance of its role free from any disturbance of all sides.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

No specific mention.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

Page 1, III. Agreement

In the four-day meeting, the parties have agreed as follows:

1. For the purpose of security arrangement in Aceh, the two parties follow the guidelines of cessation of violence (dated February 10), both its material and applied mechanism.

Page 1, III. Agreement

in the four-day meeting, the parties have agreed as follows:

... 2. For that purpose, full and consequent implementation of the cessation of violence, the two parties have decided on a Peace Zone in North Aceh and Bireuen Districts as a pilot project of the cessation of violence for 13 days, starting from 00:00 AM on March 22 until 00:01 AM on April 3, 2001, under supervision from Monitoring Team for Security Matters facilitated by Henry Dunant Center, and it will be expanded regularly to other districts in Aceh based on the further evaluation.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces

No specific mention.

DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source listed by Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue; on file with Author.
