

Country/entity	Indonesia Aceh
Region	Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	2nd Commander to Commander Agreement: Results of 10-day Evaluation Concerning Agreement Implementation on Cessation of Violence in Aceh
Date	22 Feb 2001
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Indonesian Conflicts (1976 -)

Aceh Conflict (1976 -)

After a decade of increasing grievances against the centralist tendencies of the Suharto-government, the Free Aceh Movement (GAM) started a military campaign in 1976 for the independence of the province in the far northeast of the Indonesian archipelago. After near defeat in 1979, GAM regained strength with Libyan support and the heaviest fighting occurred during the late 1980s when the Indonesian military intensified its violent counter-insurgency policies. The devastating tsunami in December 2004 effectively destroyed Aceh's infrastructure and severely reduced the operational capabilities of GAM. This weakening led to a signed peace agreement in August 2005, facilitated by the Finish NGO CMI Peace Negotiations.

Indonesia-Moluccas Conflict (1999-2002)

The fall of Suharto in 1997 sparked off a number of conflicts across Indonesia. In the Moluccas region, the administrative division was divided into Moluccas and North Moluccas, thereby exacerbating a conflict characterised by communal and sectarian divisions. In part these divisions were a result of an official government transmigration programme running from late 1960s onwards that spurred conflict over resources, including land. Faith-based militias were generally responsible for the fighting from 1999 until 2002, including Laskar Jihad, and human rights abuses were committed by both sides. Opportunistic crime was also responsible for of the violence. The military campaign by Lashkar Islam was aimed to displacing Christian residents. One such event was the expulsion of the Christian residents of the Banda Islands in April 1999. The conflict ended with the signing of the Malino II Accord on 13 February 2002.

Close

Indonesian Conflicts (1976 -)

Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory

Peace process	Indonesia-Aceh peace process
Parties	<p>Representatives of Field Commanders of the TNI/POLRI:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. KB. Pol. Drs. Manahan Daulay (Representing POLDA Aceh) 2. AKB. Pol. Drs. D. Anggalaksana Ali (Representing POLDA Aceh) 3. Letkol. Inf. Iskandar (Kasrem 011/lilawangsa) 4. Letkol. Inf. Ayardi (Kasrem 012/Teuku Umar) <p>Representatives of Field Commanders of the GAM:</p> <p>Tgk. Amri Bin Abd. Wahab (Representing GAM Field Commander)</p> <p>Tgk. Saiful Bin Muhammad (Representing GAM Field Commander)</p> <p>Tgk. Mustafa Bin M. Jafar (Representing GAM Field Commander)</p>
Third parties	<p>Witnessed by: Henry Dunant Center, Dominik Knill;</p> <p>Representative of JCSM of the RI, KB. Pol. Drs. Ridwan Karim;</p> <p>Representative of JCSM of the GAM, Tgk. Nashiruddin Bin Ahmed;</p>
Description	Both parties agree in evaluation that some violent incidents have occurred. Agree further measures for next evaluation, principally to involve more and more senior commanders
Agreement document	ID_010222_Result of a 10-Day Evaluation Concerning Cessation of Violence in Aceh.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF

Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

**Independence/
secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/
unification** No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

**Cross-border
provision** No specific mention.

Governance

**Political
institutions (new or
reformed)** No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

**Electoral
commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties
reform** No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, 3. Both parties are committed to ensure the security of local, national and international humanitarian workers and other humanitarian organizations to distribute aids and provide health services in Aceh.

**Traditional/
religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public
administration** No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general Page 1, 4. Both parties agree to maintain law and order in Aceh and to punish criminals and other law violators. These actions are based on the legal procedures and in the spirit of the previous meetings in Geneva, between the RI and GAM.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 1, 3. Both parties are committed to ensure the security of local, national and international humanitarian workers and other humanitarian organizations to distribute aids and provide health services in Aceh.

Protection measures	No specific mention.
----------------------------	----------------------

Other	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
-------------	----------------------

Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
--	----------------------

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
---	----------------------

State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
--------------------------------------	----------------------

Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
-----------------------------	----------------------

Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

Traditional Laws	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance Page 1, 3. Both parties are committed to ensure the security of local, national and international humanitarian workers and other humanitarian organizations to distribute aids and provide health services in Aceh.
---	---

National economic plan	No specific mention.
-------------------------------	----------------------

Natural resources	No specific mention.
--------------------------	----------------------

International funds	No specific mention.
----------------------------	----------------------

Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** No specific mention.

Security sector

**Security
Guarantees** No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments
Page 1, Untitled Preamble, The implementation of the agreement to stop violence which has been agreed by the RI and GAM field commanders on 10 February 2001, regardless of its weaknesses and strengths has taken place for 10 days. ...

Police Page 1, 5. Both parties agree that the police carries out its normal functions.

Page 1, ... Untitled Afterword, Both parties demand that both the TNI/POLRI and GAM field personnel are to observe and implement seriously the agreement of cessation of violence in Aceh on the basis of the RI and GAM meeting dated 10 February 2001. They also demand that the Acehnese community supports and help to implement successfully the agreement in order to reach peace in Aceh

Armed forces	<p>Page 1, 1. Both parties agree to discuss the expansion of the field commander meetings which involve other field commanders from selected areas.</p> <p>Page 1, 2. Both parties agree to involve other field commanders at the higher levels.</p> <p>Page 1, ... Untitled Afterword, Both parties demand that both the TNI/POLRI and GAM field personnel are to observe and implement seriously the agreement of cessation of violence in Aceh on the basis of the RI and GAM meeting dated 10 February 2001. They also demand that the Acehnese community supports and help to implement successfully the agreement in order to reach peace in Aceh</p>
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	<p>Transitional justice→Courts→National courts</p> <p>Page 1, 4. Both parties agree to maintain law and order in Aceh and to punish criminals and other law violators. These actions are based on the legal procedures and in the spirit of the previous meetings in Geneva, between the RI and GAM.</p>
Mechanism	No specific mention.

Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Other international signatory	No specific mention.
--------------------------------------	----------------------

Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
---------------------------------	----------------------

International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
--	----------------------

Enforcement mechanism	Page 1, ... Untitled Afterword, Both parties demand that both the TNI/POLRI and GAM field personnel are to observe and implement seriously the agreement of cessation of violence in Aceh on the basis of the RI and GAM meeting dated 10 February 2001. They also demand that the Acehnese community supports and help to implement successfully the agreement in order to reach peace in Aceh
------------------------------	---

Related cases	No specific mention.
----------------------	----------------------

Source	Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue; On file with author.
---------------	--
