

Country/ entity	Chad Sudan
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Tripoli Agreement to Settle the Dispute between the Republic of Chad and the Republic of Sudan
Date	8 Feb 2006
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s) (Chadian Conflicts (1966 -) Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive
Conflict nature	Territory
Peace process	Chad-Sudan Agreements
Parties	For the Republic of the Sudan: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. Omer Hassan A. Al-Bashir; For the Republic of Chad: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. Idriss Deby Itno
Third parties	Facilitators: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. Denis Sassou Nguesso, President of the Republic of the Congo, Current President of the African Union; (Signed) Brother Muammar Al-Qadhafi Leader of the Revolution High Peace Mediator within CEN-SAD and beyond; For the Central African Republic: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. François Bozizé Yangouvonda, President of the Republic; For Burkina Faso: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. Blaise Compaoré, President of Burkina Faso, Current President of CEN-SAD
Description	An agreement between the Republic of Chad and the Republic of the Sudan in which both pledge to work towards the restoration of good-neighborliness and cooperation, specifically recalling the provisions of the Constitutive Act of the African Union and the Charter on Security of CEN-SAD regarding non-interference and peaceful resolution. Furthermore, both parties pledge to prohibit the presence of opposition elements from crossing the border, to end hostile media campaigns, to normalize their diplomatic and consular relations, and to establish a mechanism to review the implementation of this agreement.

Agreement
document

[SD_TD_060208_Tripoli Agreement.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth

No specific mention.

Disabled
persons

No specific mention.

Elderly/age

No specific mention.

Migrant
workers

No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group

No specific mention.

Religious
groups

No specific mention.

Indigenous
people

No specific mention.

Other
groups

No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons

No specific mention.

Social class

No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

Men and boys	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

LGBTI	No specific mention.
-------	----------------------

Family	No specific mention.
--------	----------------------

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
---------------------------	----------------------

State configuration	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Self determination	No specific mention.
--------------------	----------------------

Referendum	No specific mention.
------------	----------------------

State symbols	No specific mention.
---------------	----------------------

Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

Border delimitation	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Cross-border provision	<p>[Agreement in its entirety is cross-border in nature, providing for cooperation and good-neighbourliness between Chad and the Republic of Sudan]</p> <p>Page 5, Article 1 The two Parties pledge to work towards the restoration of the climate of trust, good-neighbourliness and cooperation that has long existed between them.</p> <p>Page 5, Article 2 The two Parties pledge to respect scrupulously the provisions of the Constitutive Act of the African Union and the Charter on Security of CEN-SAD, both of which stipulate non-interference in internal affairs and the non-use of force for the resolution of disputes.</p> <p>Page 5, Article 3 The two Parties pledge to prevent the use of their territories for subversive activities directed against the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the other Party.</p> <p>Page 6, Article 4 The two Parties pledge to prohibit forthwith the presence of rebel elements from either country in their respective territories.</p> <p>Page 6, Article 5 In the context of the restoration of trust and good-neighbourly relations, the two Parties will endeavour to normalize their diplomatic and consular relations.</p> <p>Page 6, Article 7 The two Parties agree to the establishment by the Tripoli Summit of: – A ministerial committee to follow up on the implementation of this Agreement; – A mission to gather information on the ground; – A peace and security force to secure the common border.</p> <p>Page 6, Article 8 The two Parties pledge to cooperate and to facilitate the operation of the peace mechanisms referred to in article 7.</p>
------------------------	---

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
--	----------------------

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
--------------------------	----------------------

Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
----------------------	----------------------

Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
----------------------------	----------------------

Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
-----------------------	----------------------

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
-------------	----------------------

Democracy	No specific mention.
-----------	----------------------

Detention procedures	No specific mention.
----------------------	----------------------

Media and communication	Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles Page 6, Article 6 The two Parties pledge to put an end to hostile media campaigns and to work to establish a spirit of fraternity and harmony.
-------------------------	--

Mobility/access	No specific mention.
-----------------	----------------------

Protection measures	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Other	<p>Page 5, Untitled Preamble [...] Bearing in mind the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations, Recalling the relevant provisions of the Constitutive Act of the African Union and of the Treaty establishing CEN-SAD, [...]</p> <p>Page 5, Article 2 The two Parties pledge to respect scrupulously the provisions of the Constitutive Act of the African Union and the Charter on Security of CEN-SAD, both of which stipulate non-interference in internal affairs and the non-use of force for the resolution of disputes.</p>
-------	--

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
------------------------------------	----------------------

Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 5, Article 2</p> <p>The two Parties pledge to respect scrupulously the provisions of the Constitutive Act of the African Union and the Charter on Security of CEN-SAD, both of which stipulate non-interference in internal affairs and the non-use of force for the resolution of disputes.</p> <p>Page 5, Article 3</p> <p>The two Parties pledge to prevent the use of their territories for subversive activities directed against the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the other Party.</p> <p>Page 6, Article 5</p> <p>In the context of the restoration of trust and good-neighbourly relations, the two Parties will endeavour to normalize their diplomatic and consular relations.</p> <p>Page 6, Article 7</p> <p>The two Parties agree to the establishment by the Tripoli Summit of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – A ministerial committee to follow up on the implementation of this Agreement; – A mission to gather information on the ground; – A peace and security force to secure the common border.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 6, Article 4 The two Parties pledge to prohibit forthwith the presence of rebel elements from either country in their respective territories.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.

Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	Page 5, Untitled Preamble Responding to the appeals and mediation efforts made by the leaders and Heads of State at the Tripoli Summit with a view to achieving reconciliation and lasting peace between Chad and the Sudan,

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	Facilitators: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. Denis Sassou Nguesso, President of the Republic of the Congo, Current President of the African Union; (Signed) Brother Muammar Al-Qadhafi Leader of the Revolution High Peace Mediator within CEN-SAD and beyond; For the Central African Republic: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. François Bozizé Yangouvonda, President of the Republic; For Burkina Faso: (Signed) His Excellency Mr. Blaise Compaoré, President of Burkina Faso, Current President of CEN-SAD
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism	<p>Page 6, Article 7</p> <p>The two Parties agree to the establishment by the Tripoli Summit of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – A ministerial committee to follow up on the implementation of this Agreement; [...] <p>Page 6, Article 8</p> <p>The two Parties pledge to cooperate and to facilitate the operation of the peace mechanisms referred to in article 7.</p>
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	Peacemaker.un.org,. 2015. 'UN Peacemaker'. http://peacemaker.un.org .
