


**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Indonesia Aceh
Region	Asia and Pacific Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	Directive Agreed upon by the Government of the Republic of Indonesia and the Leadership of the Free Aceh Movement
Date	16 Feb 2001
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Indonesian Conflicts (1976 - ) )
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Indonesia-Aceh peace process
Parties	Indonesia, Free Aceh Movement
Third parties	-
Description	welcomes commander to commander meeting of February 10. Mandates further such meetings to take place and expanded vertically and horizontally along chain of command, to be organized and reported on by Joint Committee for Security Modalities

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## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## **Gender**

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, II. ... This will be carried out as follows:  
- ... HDC will facilitate the meetings as long as they are needed for confidence.

Page 2, V. The Joint Council agreed to establish the Joint Committee on Security Matters comprising four members from each side with the following duties:

... - In carrying out their duties, the Committee is facilitated by HDC

Page 2, VII. This security arrangement is meant to facilitate a broader process of democratic political consultations in Aceh, as has been agreed upon in the Provisional Understanding on 9 January 2001. Both parties agreed to initiate a preliminary and informal consultation [musyawarah] involving broad elements of the Acehnese society, including GAM, as soon as possible.

Page 3, IX. The Monitoring Team for Humanitarian Action will be dissolved. Its members are encouraged to participate in the informal democratic political consultations

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

## Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	Page 1, I. ... The Joint Council takes particular note of the following points in the agreement: - ... The maintenance of law and order and the punishment of criminals.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

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## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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### **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance  
Page 3, VIII. This security arrangement is also intended to continue the facilitation of humanitarian assistance. For this purpose, the Joint Committee for Humanitarian Action will be maintained as long as needed and reduced to three members from each side.

Page 3, IX. The Monitoring Team for Humanitarian Action will be dissolved. Its members are encouraged to participate in the informal democratic political consultations

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## Land, property and environment

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1, I. ... The Joint Council takes particular note of the following points in the agreement:  
- ... The list of actions and behaviour that have been defined as 'violent'.

Page 2, III. The Joint Council authorizes the commanders present at all the commander to commander meetings to: Use the security arrangements in the Annex to the Provisional Understanding of 9 January 2001 as the framework for decisions and actions (see Attachment A)).

This agreement is the basis for any further development of security arrangements for Aceh.

determine the technical mechanisms required for reducing violence and tension, including communication and notification on the hotline as a first priority to prevent and resolve incidents.



Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments</p> <p>Page 1, I. ... The Joint Council takes particular note of the following points in the agreement:</p> <p>- New mechanisms designed to anticipate and prevent incidents. These mechanisms include socialisation, coordination, communication and clarification between commanders of both parties.</p>
Police	<p>Page 1, II. The Commander to Commander mechanism, which is to include commanders from POLRI/TNI and GAM, is to be expanded vertically and horizontally along the chain of command of both sides.</p>
Armed forces	<p>Page 1, II. The Commander to Commander mechanism, which is to include commanders from POLRI/TNI and GAM, is to be expanded vertically and horizontally along the chain of command of both sides.</p> <p>Page 1, [Summary] Commander-to-commander mechanism. See ceasefire.</p>
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	Transitional justice→Courts→National courts Page 1, I. ... The Joint Council takes particular note of the following points in the agreement: - ... The maintenance of law and order and the punishment of criminals.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
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Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 1, II. ... This will be carried out as follows:  
- ... The Commander to Commander mechanism will be expanded down to the district and eventually the sub-district levels;  
Commander to Commander meetings are to occur on a regular basis at all levels;  
Commanders present at the meetings should have the authority to make operational decisions within their geographic areas of responsibility;  
Commander to Commander meetings are to be organised by the newly formed Joint Committee for Security Matters (JCSM), which will ensure that security guarantees are provided, and will send their reports to the Joint Council;  
HDC will facilitate the meetings as long as they are needed for confidence.

Page 2, V. The Joint Council agreed to establish the Joint Committee on Security Matters comprising four members from each side with the following duties:

- To facilitate commander to commander meetings
- To appoint some and deactivate other members of the Monitoring Teams of the Joint Committee on Security Matters, and to handle the expansion of the District Monitoring Teams
- To report the conduct of its duty to the Joint Council periodically
- In carrying out their duties, the Committee is facilitated by HDC

Page 2, VI. The Monitoring Team for Security Modalities (MTSM) will now be called the Monitoring Team of the Joint Committee on Security Matters. The four District Monitoring Teams will be maintained. The Joint Council takes note of the proposals submitted by the MTSM on 13 February 2001 and, in principle, endorses the Commander to Commander meeting to further develop them.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue; [http://www.hdcentre.org/fileadmin/user\\_upload/Our\\_work/Peacemaking/Aceh\\_Indonesia/Supporting\\_documents/Directive-agreed-upon-by-the-Government-of-the-Republic-of-Indonesia-and-the-Leadership-of-the-Free-Aceh-Movement-16022001.pdf](http://www.hdcentre.org/fileadmin/user_upload/Our_work/Peacemaking/Aceh_Indonesia/Supporting_documents/Directive-agreed-upon-by-the-Government-of-the-Republic-of-Indonesia-and-the-Leadership-of-the-Free-Aceh-Movement-16022001.pdf)

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