

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Country/ entity | Colombia |
| Region | Americas |
| Agreement name | Acuerdo entre el PCC M-L, EPL, Quintín Lame y PRT y Partidos Políticos Signatarios del Acuerdo Para la Constituyente |
| Date | 24 Sep 1990 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | Yes |
| Agreement/ conflict level | Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Colombian Conflict (1964 -)) |
| Stage | Pre-negotiation/process |
| Conflict nature | Government |
| Peace process | Colombia I - Gaviria |
| Parties | <p>Por el Movimiento de Salvacion Nacional: RODRIGO MARIN BERNAL. Por el Partido Social Conservador: DIEGO PARDO KOPPEL. Por la Alianza Democrática M-19: DIEGO MONTÑA CUELLAR, CAMILO GONZALEZ, JAMIE FAJARDO, OTTO ÑAÑEZ.</p> <p>Por el Mando Central del EPL, BERNARDO GUTIERREZ, OCTAVIO HERNANDEZ, CARLOS ALBERTO RESTREPO Y JAIRO MORALES. Por la direccion nacional del PRT: SERGIO SIERRA Y VÍCTOR CRUZ. Por el Estado Mayor del Quintín Lame: LEONARDO ULCUÉ, MAURICIO PAEZ.</p> <p>Por el Partido Comunista Marxista-Leninista: JORGE OCAMPO Y RAÚL TEJADA</p> |
| Third parties | - |
| Description | <p>This document welcomes previous steps and reaffirms the signatories' participation and commitment to previous agreements, a political solution to the conflict and political participation. They ask for the inclusion of other groups (social movements esp. indigenous, student and insurgent), a vote, political guarantees and access to media for communications. They ask to negotiate the topics of constitutional norms regulating politics and international relations, and modification of the article XVIII of the constitution on the public force and of the presidency. The Armado Quintin Lame movement refuses to participate in negotiations as long as indigenous groups are not included.</p> |

Agreement document [CO_900924_ACUERDO ENTRE EL PCC M-L, EPL, QUINTÍN LAME Y PRT Y PARTIDOS POLITICOS - tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_900924_ACUERDO ENTRE EL PCC M-L, EPL, QUINTÍN LAME Y PRT Y PARTIDOS POLITICOS.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Indigenous people | <p>Groups→Indigenous people→Rhetorical</p> <p>Page 1, Article 4, The guerrilla organisations that are present, the Communist Party of Colombia (Marxist–Leninist) (Partido Comunista de Colombia [Marxista Leninista], PCC), propose the expansion of the agreement, the inclusion of new issues regarding the participation of social movements, especially the indigenous, student and insurgent movements, voting with the use of polling cards, and a climate of political guarantees and access to the media.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •constitutional regulations for politics and international relations; •possible modification of Title XVIII of the constitution regarding the public forces and modifications to the presidential regime in the form of a parliamentary regime. <p>Page 2, Untitled Afterword, MAQL expresses the caveat that it will not participate in the talks and commissions appointed by the government so long as the indigenous movement does not obtain special participation in the constitution as an ethnic minority.</p> |
| Other groups | No specific mention. |
| Refugees/ displaced persons | No specific mention. |
| Social class | No specific mention. |

Gender

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Women, girls and gender | No specific mention. |
| Men and boys | No specific mention. |
| LGBTI | No specific mention. |
| Family | No specific mention. |

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Electoral commission | No specific mention. |
| Political parties reform | No specific mention. |
| Civil society | <p>Page 1, Article 4, The guerrilla organisations that are present, the Communist Party of Colombia (Marxist–Leninist) (Partido Comunista de Colombia [Marxista Leninista], PCC), propose the expansion of the agreement, the inclusion of new issues regarding the participation of social movements, especially the indigenous, student and insurgent movements, voting with the use of polling cards, and a climate of political guarantees and access to the media.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •constitutional regulations for politics and international relations; •possible modification of Title XVIII of the constitution regarding the public forces and modifications to the presidential regime in the form of a parliamentary regime. <p>Page 2, Article 7, As attendees of the meeting, we stress the importance of the efforts to expand the national debate to enrich the works and definitions for the assembly with broad participation from all social and political sectors, also taking advantage of the effect of committees.</p> |
| Traditional/ religious leaders | No specific mention. |
| Public administration | No specific mention. |
| Constitution | <p>Governance→Constitution→Constitutional reform/making</p> <p>Page 1, Article 1, We reiterate the willingness of the participants to continue facilitating processes and mechanisms that link the National Constitutional Assembly to the political solution to the armed conflict. We reaffirm the conviction that the assembly must make an effective contribution to a path toward peace and democratisation.</p> |

Power sharing

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Political power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Territorial power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Economic power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Military power sharing | No specific mention. |

Human rights and equality

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Human rights/RoL general | No specific mention. |
| Bill of rights/similar | No specific mention. |
| Treaty incorporation | No specific mention. |
| Civil and political rights | No specific mention. |
| Socio-economic rights | No specific mention. |

Rights related issues

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Citizenship | No specific mention. |
| Democracy | Page 1, Article 1, We reiterate the willingness of the participants to continue facilitating processes and mechanisms that link the National Constitutional Assembly to the political solution to the armed conflict. We reaffirm the conviction that the assembly must make an effective contribution to a path toward peace and democratisation. |
| Detention procedures | No specific mention. |
| Media and communication | Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles Page 1, Article 4, The guerrilla organisations that are present, the Communist Party of Colombia (Marxist–Leninist) (Partido Comunista de Colombia [Marxista Leninista], PCC), propose the expansion of the agreement, the inclusion of new issues regarding the participation of social movements, especially the indigenous, student and insurgent movements, voting with the use of polling cards, and a climate of political guarantees and access to the media. •constitutional regulations for politics and international relations; •possible modification of Title XVIII of the constitution regarding the public forces and modifications to the presidential regime in the form of a parliamentary regime. |
| Mobility/ access | No specific mention. |
| Protection measures | No specific mention. |
| Other | No specific mention. |

Rights institutions

| | |
|------|----------------------|
| NHRI | No specific mention. |
|------|----------------------|

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| Regional or international human rights institutions | No specific mention. |
|---|----------------------|

Justice sector reform

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Criminal justice and emergency law | No specific mention. |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| State of emergency provisions | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Judiciary and courts | No specific mention. |
|----------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Prisons and detention | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| Traditional Laws | No specific mention. |
|------------------|----------------------|

Socio-economic reconstruction

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| Development or socio-economic reconstruction | No specific mention. |
|--|----------------------|

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| National economic plan | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| Natural resources | No specific mention. |
|-------------------|----------------------|

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

Page 1, Article 2,

The representatives of the signatory forces to the agreement acknowledge the progress in the peace process between the government and the Popular Liberation Army (Ejército Popular de Liberación, EPL), the Quintin Lame Armed Movement (Movimiento Armado Quintín Lame, MAQL), and the Revolutionary Workers' Party (Partido Revolucionario de los Trabajadores, PRT). We regard the participation of representatives of these groups in the constitutional assembly as important for making progress toward democratisation and peaceful coexistence.

Page 1, Article 3,

We manifest our willingness to hear proposals from the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia, FARC) and the Camilist Union-National Liberation Army (Union Camilista- Ejercito de Liberation Nacional, UC-ELN) and facilitate the search for ways to permit their involvement in the constitutional assembly.

Page 1, Article 4,

The guerrilla organisations that are present, the Communist Party of Colombia (Marxist-Leninist) (Partido Comunista de Colombia [Marxista Leninista], PCC), propose the expansion of the agreement, the inclusion of new issues regarding the participation of social movements, especially the indigenous, student and insurgent movements, voting with the use of polling cards, and a climate of political guarantees and access to the media.

- constitutional regulations for politics and international relations;
- possible modification of Title XVIII of the constitution regarding the public forces and modifications to the presidential regime in the form of a parliamentary regime.

Page 2, Article 6,

The signatories express their willingness to support all initiatives that make the agreements between guerrilla groups and the government regarding the assembly viable.

Page 2, Article 7,

As attendees of the meeting, we stress the importance of the efforts to expand the national debate to enrich the works and definitions for the assembly with broad participation from all social and political sectors, also taking advantage of the effect of committees.

Page 2, Untitled Afterword,

MAQL expresses the caveat that it will not participate in the talks and commissions appointed by the government so long as the indigenous movement does not obtain special participation in the constitution as an ethnic minority.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Acuerdos con el EPL, MAQL y CRS, Diálogos con la CGSB, Biblioteca de la Paz – 1990-1994, Fundación Cultura Democrática, Ed. Álvaro Villarraga Sarmiento, Bogotá D.C., 2009 (book III) p. 148
