

<b>Country/entity</b>	Colombia
<b>Region</b>	Americas
<b>Agreement name</b>	Acta Interna del Acuerdo entre el Gobierno y el PRT, Ovejas, Sucre
<b>Date</b>	25 Jan 1991
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

### Colombian Conflict (1964 - )

The Colombian conflict is really a set of conflicts and the peace agreements reflect both different processes relating to different conflict groups and dyads, and processes taking place at different times in a complex peace process history. The Colombian civil war has its roots in the late 1940s and the violent infighting between liberal and the conservative factions. Emerging from the liberal tradition with a thorough grounding in nationalist communist ideology, the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC) began its armed insurrection against the Colombian government in 1964. Other left-wing guerrillas emerged as well, most notably the socialist/populist M-19, which would later be integrated into the formal political system in the peace process of 1990s; the National Liberation Army (ELN), which has strong roots in liberation theology, and the Maoist Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL) (also part of the 1990 process, less successfully). Several stages of peace processes were undertaken by the various sides, which were further complicated by the emergence of right-wing paramilitary 'self-defence' forces. The peace agreement between the Colombian government under President Uribe and the main alliance of the paramilitary groups, the United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia (AUC), concluded in 2005 and is still heavily disputed as several remnants are still active, but now subsumed under the heading 'Bacrim' (Bandas criminales). In addition, FARC and ELN maintain a military presence, but both demonstrate a strong interest in completing successful peace negotiations with the government, with the most recent agreements being between FARC and the Government.

Close  
Colombian Conflict (1964 - )

<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	Colombia I - Gaviria

**Parties** Por el Gobierno Nacional:  
 JESÚS ANTONIO BEJARANO Consejero Presidencial CARLOS EDUARDO JARAMILLO  
 Asesor Consejería GONZALO DE FRANCISCO Asesor Consejería ALVARO HERNANDEZ  
 Asesor Consejería GABRIEL RESTREPO Asesor Consejería T OMAS CONCHA SANZ Asesor  
 Consejería

Por el PRT:  
 VALENTÍN GONZALEZ  
 RAFAEL GONZALEZ  
 PABLO RONCALLO  
 SERGIO SIERRA  
 ERNESTO FALLA  
 IVAN SUAREZ

**Third parties** -

**Description** The agreement sets out lists media publications (TV and national broadsheets) and media relations, the budget for the celebration of the ceasefire (transport by bus), the place and budget of presentation of the political part of the project in Bogota The decree document will include a list of amnesties There will be meetings in January to analyse and report on the human rights situation Provisions for PRT camps/zones, clothing, pay for a list of beneficiaries.

**Agreement document** [CO\\_910125\\_ACTA INTERNA DEL ACUERDO ENTRE EL GOBIERNO Y EL PRT - tr.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)** [CO\\_910125\\_ACTA INTERNA DEL ACUERDO ENTRE EL GOBIERNO Y EL PRT.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#)

**Groups**

**Children/youth** No specific mention.

**Disabled persons** No specific mention.

**Elderly/age** No specific mention.

**Migrant workers** No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/national group** No specific mention.

**Religious groups** No specific mention.

**Indigenous people** No specific mention.

**Other groups** No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced persons** No specific mention.

**Social class** No specific mention.

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## **Gender**

**Women, girls and gender** No specific mention.

**Men and boys** No specific mention.

**LGBTI** No specific mention.

**Family** No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

**Nature of state (general)** No specific mention.

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

**Independence/secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border provision** No specific mention.

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**Governance**

**Political institutions (new or reformed)** No specific mention.

**Elections** No specific mention.

**Electoral commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties reform** No specific mention.

**Civil society** Page 2, IV. Human Rights, Article 3,  
In appointing representatives of human rights and social organisations, the President of the Republic will consider the NGO created for this purpose by PRT.

**Traditional/religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public administration** No specific mention.

**Constitution** No specific mention.

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**Power sharing**

**Political power sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power sharing** No specific mention.

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**Human rights and equality**

**Human rights/RoL general** No specific mention.

**Bill of rights/similar** No specific mention.

**Treaty incorporation** No specific mention.

**Civil and political rights** No specific mention.

**Socio-economic rights** No specific mention.

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**Rights related issues**

**Citizenship** No specific mention.

**Democracy** No specific mention.

**Detention procedures** No specific mention.

**Media and communication** Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media logistics  
Page 1, II. Promotion and Political Project, Article 4,  
Arrangements with the media will be made by Hernando Corral on behalf of the council and by the person appointed by PRT. Transport will be provided for one journalist to create material on site.

**Mobility/access** Page 1-2, II. Promotion and Political Project, Article 5,  
The government will provide COP 250,000 and return land transport in a bus or minibus from each of Barranquilla, Santa Marta, Cartagena, San Andrés de Sotaviento, San Juan Nepomuceno, Ovejas, Medellín and Don Gabriel to Sincelejo for the civil proceedings for the surrender of arms in Sincelejo. The council will act as guarantor to PRT if it is able to find free support for transport from Bogota.

**Protection measures** No specific mention.

**Other** No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

### **NHRI**

Rights institutions→NHRI→Mentions of NHRI

Page 2, IV. Human Rights, Article 1,

A meeting will be held on 25 January in Don Gabriel with the community and the presidential councils for human rights and peace to analyse the security conditions of the region going forward.

Page 2, IV. Human Rights, Article 2,

The council for human rights will arrange meetings in the following ten municipalities: Ciénaga, Carmen de Bolívar, San Andrés de Sotaviento, Sincelejo, San Marcos, San Juan Nemomuceno, Santander de Quilichao, Caicedonia, Lar Virginia and Ovejas.

Page 2, IV. Human Rights, Article 3,

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### **Regional or international human rights institutions**

No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

**Criminal justice and emergency law** No specific mention.

**State of emergency provisions** No specific mention.

**Judiciary and courts** No specific mention.

**Prisons and detention** No specific mention.

**Traditional Laws** No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction** No specific mention.

**National economic plan** No specific mention.

**Natural resources** No specific mention.

**International funds** No specific mention.

**Business** No specific mention.

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

**Land reform/rights** No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/  
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

**Cultural heritage** No specific mention.

**Environment** No specific mention.

**Water or riparian  
rights or access** No specific mention.

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## **Security sector**

**Security  
Guarantees** Page 2, IV. Human Rights, Article 1,  
A meeting will be held on 25 January in Don Gabriel with the community and the  
presidential councils for human rights and peace to analyse the security conditions of  
the region going forward.

**Ceasefire** No specific mention.

**Police** No specific mention.

**Armed forces** No specific mention.

**DDR**

Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes

Page 2, V. Peaceful Reinsertion Plan, Article 1,

A monthly support payment of COP 75,000 will be provided based on the lists approved by the parties.

Page 2, V. Peaceful Reinsertion Plan, Article 2,

The number of beneficiaries will be extended based on the lists agreed by the parties.

Page 3, V. Peaceful Reinsertion Plan, Article 3,

The provision for PRT members leaving camps will consist of three full sets of clothes and a case.

Page 2-3, VI. Camps, Article 1,

The national government undertakes to carry out the corresponding work in the region including adaptation of the Chalán – Don Gabriel road, the aqueduct, the Don Gabriel health post (with a permanent nurse), and the premises for the cooperative school. It will also complete electrification of the zone and construction of a community hall.

Page 2-3, VI. Camps, Article 2,

By the end of February, both in the region and in La Haya (Bolívar), there shall be no debts with the community related to the logistics required during the negotiation process.

Page 2-3, VI. Camps, Article 3,

The works for restoration of the road and adaptation of the aqueduct will be carried out in La Haya.

**Intelligence services**

No specific mention.

**Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces**

Page 2, IV. Human Rights, Article 3,

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[Summary: For detailed DDR provisions see DDR.]

**Withdrawal of foreign forces**

No specific mention.

**Corruption**

No specific mention.

**Crime/organised crime**

No specific mention.

**Drugs**

No specific mention.

**Terrorism**

No specific mention.



## **Transitional justice**

**Transitional justice general** No specific mention.

**Amnesty/pardon** Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper  
Page 2, III. Legal Guarantees, Article 1,  
In line with the terms of the decree, PRT will submit a supplementary list for the application of amnesty

**Courts** No specific mention.

**Mechanism** No specific mention.

**Prisoner release** No specific mention.

**Vetting** No specific mention.

**Victims** No specific mention.

**Missing persons** No specific mention.

**Reparations** No specific mention.

**Reconciliation** No specific mention.

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**Implementation**

**UN signatory** No specific mention.

**Other international signatory** No specific mention.

**Referendum for agreement** No specific mention.

**International mission/force/similar** No specific mention.

**Enforcement mechanism** No specific mention.

**Related cases** No specific mention.

**Source** Acuerdos con el EPL, MAQL y CRS, Diálogos con la CGSB, Biblioteca de la Paz – 1990-1994, Fundación Cultura Democrática, Ed. Álvaro Villarraga Sarmiento, Bogotá D.C., 2009 (book III) p. 189

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