

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X** <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Colombia
<b>Region</b>	Americas
<b>Agreement name</b>	Comunicado N°3: Plan de Desarrollo Alternativo para La Sustitución de Cultivos Ilícitos
<b>Date</b>	25 Jan 1999
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Colombian Conflict (1964 - ) )
<b>Stage</b>	Pre-negotiation/process
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	Colombia III - Arango
<b>Parties</b>	Gobierno Nacional, FARC-EP
<b>Third parties</b>	-
<b>Description</b>	This notice is about the need and intention to address the social and economic question underlying the drug cultivation, and the announcement of work on an Alternative Development Plan in collaboration with the FARC-EP.

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**Agreement document** [CO\\_990125\\_COMUNICADO N3 PLAN DE DESARROLLO ALTERNATIVO - tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)** [CO\\_990125\\_COMUNICADO N3 PLAN DE DESARROLLO ALTERNATIVO.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## **Gender**

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

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## **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

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## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication      No specific mention.

Mobility/access      No specific mention.

Protection measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI      No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions      No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law      No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions      No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts      No specific mention.

Prisons and detention      No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	<p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development</p> <p>Page 1, Article 2, Recognise the priority that must be given to solving the social and economic problem of illicit crops in order to build peace, providing peasants with real alternatives through an adequate exploitation of natural resources, and with production programmes that are profitable for their beneficiaries. Trials for the substitution of these crops will be carried out will be carried out in partnership with FARC–EP via the Alternative Development Plan.</p> <p>Page 1, Article 3, Work on building a sustainable development model based on the country’s social and environmental potential in a participative process that allows respect for the country’s ecological heritage and environmental conservation as a source of national and global wealth for present and future generations.</p>
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	<p>Page 1, Article 2, Recognise the priority that must be given to solving the social and economic problem of illicit crops in order to build peace, providing peasants with real alternatives through an adequate exploitation of natural resources, and with production programmes that are profitable for their beneficiaries. Trials for the substitution of these crops will be carried out will be carried out in partnership with FARC–EP via the Alternative Development Plan.</p>

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment Page 1, Article 3,  
Work on building a sustainable development model based on the country's social and environmental potential in a participative process that allows respect for the country's ecological heritage and environmental conservation as a source of national and global wealth for present and future generations.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/ organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs	Page 1, Article 2, Recognise the priority that must be given to solving the social and economic problem of illicit crops in order to build peace, providing peasants with real alternatives through an adequate exploitation of natural resources, and with production programmes that are profitable for their beneficiaries. Trials for the substitution of these crops will be carried out will be carried out in partnership with FARC-EP via the Alternative Development Plan.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International  
mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement  
mechanism No specific mention.

Related  
cases No specific mention.

Source Diálogo, negociación y ruptura con las FARC-EP y con el ELN, Biblioteca de la Paz – 1998-2000, Fundación Cultura Democrática, Ed. Álvaro Villarraga Sarmiento, Bogotá D.C., 2009 (book V) p. 171

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