

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acta de Acuerdo: Reunión Preparatoria Para la Convención Nacional, Gobierno Nacional-ELN
Date	8 Oct 1998
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Colombian Conflict (1964 - ) )
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Colombia III - Arango
Parties	For the national government: • GONZALO DE FRANCISCO  For ELN: • FRANCISCO GALÁN • FELIPE TORRES
Third parties	Witnesses: • FATHER JORGE MARTÍNEZ • ANTONIO PICÓN • MARIO GÓMEZ J. • JUAN DIEGO GRANADOS S. • PIERRE GASSMANN • JAIME JARAMILLO PANESSO • JORGE IGNACIO CASTAÑO
Description	The document deals with the steering/control of the process; the security of the process (e.g. delimitation of geogr zone for prep meeting, access routes etc.); the actual delimitation of the zone incl. a ceasefire with days and exact times; the details of transport and its different forms; security norms and behaviour of public and ELN forces during the meeting; observing/observer mechanisms; logistics /provided by the CIRC; communication channels; permits for two spokesmen of the ELN and conditions of their movement to the meeting and guarantees for their return.

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Agreement document	<a href="#">CO_981008_ACTA DE ACUERDO REUNIÓN PREPARATORIA PARA LA CONVENCION NACIONAL GOB ELN - tr .pdf</a>   <a href="#">Download PDF</a>
Agreement document (original language)	<a href="#">CO_981008_ACTA DE ACUERDO REUNIÓN PREPARATORIA PARA LA CONVENCION NACIONAL GOB ELN.pdf</a>   <a href="#">Download PDF</a>

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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women,  
girls and  
gender No specific mention.

Men and  
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of  
state  
(general) No specific mention.

State  
configuration No specific mention.

Self  
determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State  
symbols No specific mention.

Independence/  
secession No specific mention.

Accession/  
unification      No specific mention.

Border  
delimitation      No specific mention.

Cross-  
border  
provision      No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political  
institutions  
(new or  
reformed)      No specific mention.

Elections      No specific mention.

Electoral  
commission      No specific mention.

Political  
parties  
reform      No specific mention.

Civil society Pages 2-3, Transport,

The parties shall agree the details of transport from the sites of origin to the agreed area and then the subsequent return. It is necessary to distinguish between the following types of transport, since each may require a different strategy:

- transport of the ELN spokespeople and their entourage (national and international)
- transport of other members of the operating committee for the national convention
- transport of the media.

In all cases, it will be necessary to define the mode of transport to be used, the routes to be followed and the security measures to be put in place.

Air transport:

- Flight 1: Saturday 10 October, a logistic flight to transport the supplies required for the meeting.
- Flight 2: Saturday 10 October, to transport Felipe Torres and Francisco Galán, accompanied by two representatives of the International Red Cross Committee (Comité Internacional de la Cruz Roja, CICR), two representatives from the Spanish embassy, two representatives of the national government and a television camera technician that does not belong to any media organisation.
- Flight 3: Sunday 11 October, leaving from Olaya Herrera airport at 0700 with a group comprising members of the operating committee for the national convention and the supporting secretariat, totalling 19 people, accompanied by a representative of CICR. A representative of the national government will be on-board the flight.
- Flight 4 (double): Tuesday 13 October, 0800 from Rionegro airport, carrying 40 members of the media (20 per flight) that have previously been registered. These journalists will be accompanied by CICR, the Peace Facilitation Commission for Antioquia and a representative of the national government. Media will only have access to the established media area and will under no circumstances be allowed to travel via another mode of transport.
- Flight 5: Return trip for flight 2, Tuesday, 13 October 1998.
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Pages 3-4, Verification Mechanisms,

The Colombian Episcopal Conference will be in charge of the verification commission, with the support and facilitation of CICR and the ombudsperson. The aforementioned institutions will appoint figures for duties in line with their functions and the methodological guidelines explained below. The coordination centre for the commission will be located in the municipality of El Santuario, Antioquia, with the following critical control points: Monteloro, Calderas, La Granja, El Borojón, Pavas, Altavista, Naranjales, Aragonés, La Tebaida and El Silencio.

The verification commission will have the following functions:

- verifying compliance with the application of the security regulations in the delimited area;
- informing the sole authorities of any development they deem worthy of reporting;
- present reports of the situation to the sole authorities in line with the agreed frequency.

To ensure compliance with its functions, the verification commission will be entitled to autonomy over its operational organisation, in line with the area

Traditional/religious leaders Pages 3-4, Verification Mechanisms, The Colombian Episcopal Conference will be in charge of the verification commission, with the support and facilitation of CICR and the ombudsperson. The aforementioned institutions will appoint figures for duties in line with their functions and the methodological guidelines explained below. The coordination centre for the commission will be located in the municipality of El Santuario, Antioquia, with the following critical control points: Monteloro, Calderas, La Granja, El Borojó, Pavas, Altavista, Naranjales, Aragonés, La Tebaida and El Silencio...

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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### **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

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### **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/  
similar      No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation      No specific mention.

Civil and political rights      No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

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### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

Detention procedures      No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media logistics  
Pages 2-3, Transport,

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Page 5, The media,

The moment for the participation of the media and the number of representatives will be determined by the parties. Under all circumstances, the authorised media will be accredited and will be the only media representatives entitled to take part in the meeting. The parties will agree the criteria for inviting and selecting the media to attend, the site where they will be located, transport and the manual for the handling of information. The Peace Facilitation Commission for Antioquia will be responsible for accrediting and handling the process for the transport of media.



Mobility/ access	<p>Pages 2-3, Transport,</p> <p>The parties shall agree the details of transport from the sites of origin to the agreed area and then the subsequent return. It is necessary to distinguish between the following types of transport, since each may require a different strategy:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• transport of the ELN spokespeople and their entourage (national and international)</li> <li>• transport of other members of the operating committee for the national convention</li> <li>• transport of the media.</li> </ul> <p>In all cases, it will be necessary to define the mode of transport to be used, the routes to be followed and the security measures to be put in place.</p> <p>Air transport:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Flight 1: Saturday 10 October, a logistic flight to transport the supplies required for the meeting.</li> <li>• Flight 2: Saturday 10 October, to transport Felipe Torres and Francisco Galán, accompanied by two representatives of the International Red Cross Committee (Comité Internacional de la Cruz Roja, CICR), two representatives from the Spanish embassy, two representatives of the national government and a television camera technician that does not belong to any media organisation.</li> <li>• Flight 3: Sunday 11 October, leaving from Olaya Herrera airport at 0700 with a group comprising members of the operating committee for the national convention and the supporting secretariat, totalling 19 people, accompanied by a representative of CICR. A representative of the national government will be on-board the flight.</li> <li>• Flight 4 (double): Tuesday 13 October, 0800 from Rionegro airport, carrying 40 members of the media (20 per flight) that have previously been registered. These journalists will be accompanied by CICR, the Peace Facilitation Commission for Antioquia and a representative of the national government. Media will only have access to the established media area and will under no circumstances be allowed to travel via another mode of transport.</li> <li>• Flight 5: Return trip for flight 2, Tuesday, 13 October 1998.</li> <li>• Flight 6: Return trip for flight 3, Tuesday, 13 October 1998.</li> <li>• Flight 7 (double): Return trip for flight 4, Tuesday, 13 October 1998.</li> </ul>
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

## Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
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Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
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State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
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Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
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Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
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Traditional Laws	No specific mention.
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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
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National economic plan	No specific mention.
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Natural resources	No specific mention.
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International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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### **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 1, Security,</p> <p>The national government will be responsible for security before, during and after the preparatory meeting for the agreed period of time. Security is based on four aspects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• determining a geographic area and routes for access</li><li>• transport</li><li>• security regulations</li><li>• verification mechanisms.</li></ul>
Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Pages 1-2, Determining a geographic area,</p> <p>The geographic area coinciding with the boundaries of the municipalities of San Luis, San Francisco and Cocorná in the department of Antioquia is agreed in line with the attached map. This geographic area, in line with legal regulations, will be understood as a demilitarised zone with the cessation of offensive operations from 0000 on Saturday, 10 October 1998 until 2400 on 14 October 1998.</p> <p>Page 3, Security Regulations,</p> <p>To guarantee the success of the meeting, the following minimum standards of behaviour for the defined period of time must be agreed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• public forces will be stationed at their bases and/or the agreed sites and will cease all offensive operations from and until the dates and times that are agreed;</li><li>• ELN forces present in the area will cease all types of offensive operations, also from and until the dates and times that are agreed;</li><li>• the national government and ELN forces present in the area will put in place all the security procedures to allow the transport of participants to the site of the meeting and their return to their place of origin.</li></ul> <p>[Summary: Temporary ceasefire, beginning on 0000 on Saturday, 10 October 1998.]</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.

DDR Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions  
Pages 1-2, Determining a geographic area,  
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Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/  
rebel and  
opposition  
group  
forces

Page 1, Procedural,

The parties (the national government and the National Liberation Army [Ejército de Liberación Nacional, ELN]), appoint Gonzalo de Francisco and Francisco Galán as the sole decision-making authorities for the process. These authorities will be responsible to the country for the smooth running of the process and all participants and other people involved in the event will be under the authorities' command and leadership in line with their specific responsibilities. The parties will maintain appropriate contact with the verification institutions and other parties involved in the implementation of the agreement so as to respond to any specific requirements with due speed and accuracy.

Pages 2-3, Transport,

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Page 3, Security Regulations,

To guarantee the success of the meeting, the following minimum standards of behaviour for the defined period of time must be agreed:

- public forces will be stationed at their bases and/or the agreed sites and will cease all offensive operations from and until the dates and times that are agreed;

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## **Implementation**

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.



Enforcement mechanism	<p>Pages 3-4, Verification Mechanisms,</p> <p>The Colombian Episcopal Conference will be in charge of the verification commission, with the support and facilitation of CICR and the ombudsperson. The aforementioned institutions will appoint figures for duties in line with their functions and the methodological guidelines explained below. The coordination centre for the commission will be located in the municipality of El Santuario, Antioquia, with the following critical control points: Monteloro, Calderas, La Granja, El Boroj6, Pavas, Altavista, Naranjales, Aragon6s, La Tebaida and El Silencio.</p> <p>The verification commission will have the following functions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• verifying compliance with the application of the security regulations in the delimited area;</li> <li>• informing the sole authorities of any development they deem worthy of reporting;</li> <li>• present reports of the situation to the sole authorities in line with the agreed frequency.</li> </ul> <p>To ensure compliance with its functions, the verification commission will be entitled to autonomy over its operational organisation, in line with the area to be verified and the access routes. It will appoint coordinators who will be in permanent contact with the working teams to ensure full compliance with their functions. Under all circumstances, the verification commission will consider the following minimum methodological guidelines:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• it will establish the working groups and appoint the coordinators required for the delimited area and access routes;</li> <li>• each group will be assigned an area to verify and one or more routes to follow;</li> <li>• each group will submit a periodic report of the situation to its appointed coordinator in line with the schedule that is defined;</li> <li>• each coordinator will inform the head of the verification commission of relevant information, who will inform the sole authorities;</li> <li>• for the final reports, the sole authorities will take the necessary measures to guarantee full compliance with the agreed security standards;</li> <li>• if there are any developments that affect or could affect the security conditions, these must be immediately reported through the regular channels.</li> </ul> <p>CICR will provide the transport and communication required for the operation of the verification commission.</p>
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	Di6logo, negociaci6n y ruptura con las FARC-EP y con el ELN, Biblioteca de la Paz – 1998-2000, Fundaci6n Cultura Democr6tica, Ed. 6lvaro Villarraga Sarmiento, Bogot6 D.C., 2009 (book V) p. 286

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