

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Sri Lanka
Region	Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	Agreed Measures to Improve the Security Situation in the East
Date	1 Nov 2002
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Sri Lankan Civil War (1983 - 2009) )
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Sri Lanka LTTE 2002 onward process
Parties	The Government of Sri Lanka (GOSL); the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)
Third parties	-
Description	A one-page agreement that agrees to reconstitute the SLMM Local Monitoring Committees, direct communications between LTTE and GOSL commanders, regular consultations between LTTE and Muslim political leaders, and community engagement with Muslims and Sinhalese.

---

Agreement document	<a href="#">LK_021101_Agreed Measures to Improve the Security Situation in the East.pdf</a>    <a href="#">Download PDF</a>
-----------------------	--

---

## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
--------------------	----------------------

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical  
Page 1, In their determination to consolidate the ceasefire and advance the peace process, the parties agreed to a set of measures to improve the security situation, inter-ethnic cooperation and respect for human rights in the North and Eastern Provinces.

Page 1, In this context, the parties emphasized in particular their commitment to accommodate the needs and aspirations of all three communities in the east - Tamils, Muslims and Sinhalese. The parties set out specific measures to improve relations between the Muslim and Tamil communities.

Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive

Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.

- Mr. Hakeem and Mr. Karuna agreed to work together in the east to meet with local communities and address their specific concerns and aspirations, including matters relating to the occupation and cultivation of land. They will work in accordance with the Memorandum of Understanding reached between the leader of the LTTE, Mr. Velupillai Pirapaharan, and the leader of the Sri Lanka Muslim Congress, Mr. Rauf Hakeem, on 13 April 2002. The parties further agreed to remove any impediments to the pursuit of traditional economic activities of the Tamil and Muslim communities, such as fishing, farming and trading.
- The parties took special note of the need to address fully and cater for the interests and concerns of the Sinhala community in the Eastern Province, in the context of the ongoing peace negotiations.
- The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.

Religious groups	<p>Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical Page 1, In this context, the parties emphasized in particular their commitment to accommodate the needs and aspirations of all three communities in the east - Tamils, Muslims and Sinhalese. The parties set out specific measures to improve relations between the Muslim and Tamil communities.</p> <p>Groups→Religious groups→Substantive Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The parties agreed to establish a process of regular consultations between LTTE leaders and Muslim political leaders.</li> <li>• Mr. Hakeem and Mr. Karuna agreed to work together in the east to meet with local communities and address their specific concerns and aspirations, including matters relating to the occupation and cultivation of land. They will work in accordance with the Memorandum of Understanding reached between the leader of the LTTE, Mr. Velupillai Pirapaharan, and the leader of the Sri Lanka Muslim Congress, Mr. Rauf Hakeem, on 13 April 2002. The parties further agreed to remove any impediments to the pursuit of traditional economic activities of the Tamil and Muslim communities, such as fishing, farming and trading.</li> </ul>
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

---

## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

---

## **State definition**

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

---

## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	<p>Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.</li></ul>
Traditional/religious leaders	<p>Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.</li></ul>
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

---

## Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

---

## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	<p>Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.</li></ul>
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

---

## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

Detention procedures      No specific mention.

Media and communication      Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other  
Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.  
• The parties agreed to establish direct communications between the commanders of the LTTE and the GOSL Special Task Force in the east, in order to improve the security situation.  
... • The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.

Mobility/access      Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.  
• The parties are pleased to note that the SLMM has established Points of Contact (POCs) in the north and east as sub offices of the SLMM district offices, in order to improve access to SLMM for local communities. The parties agreed to request the SLMM to consider establishing additional sub-offices, particularly in Batticaloa and Ampara districts.

Protection measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

---

## Rights institutions

NHRI	<p>Rights institutions→NHRI→New or fundamentally revised NHRI</p> <p>Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.</li></ul>
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

---

## Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	<p>Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.</li></ul>
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.



Traditional Laws No specific mention.

---

## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.  
• Mr. Hakeem and Mr. Karuna agreed to work together in the east to meet with local communities and address their specific concerns and aspirations, including matters relating to the occupation and cultivation of land. They will work in accordance with the Memorandum of Understanding reached between the leader of the LTTE, Mr. Velupillai Pirapaharan, and the leader of the Sri Lanka Muslim Congress, Mr. Rauf Hakeem, on 13 April 2002. The parties further agreed to remove any impediments to the pursuit of traditional economic activities of the Tamil and Muslim communities, such as fishing, farming and trading.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

---

## Land, property and environment

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

---

## Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1, In their determination to consolidate the ceasefire and advance the peace process, the parties agreed to a set of measures to improve the security situation, inter-ethnic cooperation and respect for human rights in the North and Eastern Provinces.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Page 1, The Government of Sri Lanka (GOSL) and the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) initiated the second session of the peace talks in Thailand with an evaluation of the implementation of the Ceasefire Agreement over the past eight months. In their determination to consolidate the ceasefire and advance the peace process, the parties agreed to a set of measures to improve the security situation, inter-ethnic cooperation and respect for human rights in the North and Eastern Provinces.</p> <p>Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The parties agreed to establish direct communications between the commanders of the LTTE and the GOSL Special Task Force in the east, in order to improve the security situation.</li> <li>• The parties agreed to establish a process of regular consultations between LTTE leaders and Muslim political leaders.</li> </ul>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The parties agreed to establish direct communications between the commanders of the LTTE and the GOSL Special Task Force in the east, in order to improve the security situation.</li> <li>• The parties agreed to establish a process of regular consultations between LTTE leaders and Muslim political leaders.</li> <li>... • The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.</li> </ul>

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

---

## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.

- The parties agreed to establish peace committees at the community level in order to facilitate the resolution of local problems, contribute to inter-ethnic communication and reconciliation, and promote respect for human rights. The committees may include local community leaders, such as religious, political, business and civil society leaders. The committees will include local LTTE and GOSL leaders.

---

## Implementation

UN signatory • The parties are pleased to note that the SLMM has established Points of Contact (POCs) in the north and east as sub offices of the SLMM district offices, in order to improve access to SLMM for local communities. The parties agreed to request the SLMM to consider establishing additional sub-offices, particularly in Batticaloa and Ampara districts.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/  
force/similar Page 1, The parties agreed to continuously monitor the implementation of each of the agreed measures and to report on progress at future sessions of the peace talks.

- In light of the principal challenges in implementing the Ceasefire Agreement at this stage, the parties agreed to reconstitute the SLMM Local Monitoring Committees, established in accordance with paragraph 3.7 of the Ceasefire Agreement. To this end, the parties agreed to replace a number of their appointees to the Committees with senior representatives from both sides.
- The parties are pleased to note that the SLMM has established Points of Contact (POCs) in the north and east as sub offices of the SLMM district offices, in order to improve access to SLMM for local communities. The parties agreed to request the SLMM to consider establishing additional sub-offices, particularly in Batticaloa and Ampara districts.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Archived hard copy, C. Bell, originally from <http://www.peaceinsrilanka.org/insidepages/Pressrelease/RNG/PV/RNG/1stNovPV.html>

---