

## Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>


<b>Country/ entity</b>	Sri Lanka
<b>Region</b>	Asia and Pacific
<b>Agreement name</b>	Significant Steps to Restore Normalcy, Improve Security and Address Political Matters
<b>Date</b>	3 Nov 2002
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Sri Lankan Civil War (1983 - 2009) )
<b>Stage</b>	Pre-negotiation/process
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government/territory
<b>Peace process</b>	Sri Lanka LTTE 2002 onward process
<b>Parties</b>	Government of Sri Lanka (GOSL) and the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)
<b>Third parties</b>	Norway
<b>Description</b>	This short statement outlines the creation of sub-committees on Political Matters, on De - Escalation and Normalization, and a sub-committee responsible for the continued forward progress of peace talks.

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**Agreement document** [LK\\_021103\\_Significant Steps to Restore Normalcy.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

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### Groups

Children/  
youth      Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical  
Page 2, The meeting will aim at mobilizing financial support for immediate humanitarian and rehabilitation action in three priority areas agreed by the parties:  
  
- Rehabilitating war - affected women and children

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group  
Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical  
Page 1, Against the backdrop of recent tensions among the ethnic communities in the east, the parties agreed on immediate measures to improve the security situation, inter - ethnic co - operation and respect for human rights in the north and east. Acknowledging that peace belongs to all peoples of Sri Lanka, the parties are committed to accommodate the needs and aspirations of all three communities in the east – Tamils, Muslims, and Sinhalese. The agreed measures are outlined in a separate statement issued by the Royal Norwegian Government on 1 November 2002.

Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive

Page 1, The Sub - Committee will ensure the involvement of all ethnic communities so that their needs and aspirations are considered, and it will give priority to the mobilization of local labor and local institutions in the implementation of activities. The activities initiated by the Sub - Committee will be financed by a fund, which will be set up in accordance with arrangements to be agreed upon with donor governments.

Page 2, As another issue relating to the restoration of normalcy, the status of Tamil prisoners held under the Prevention of Terrorism Act was discussed.

Religious groups	<p>Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical</p> <p>Page 1, Against the backdrop of recent tensions among the ethnic communities in the east, the parties agreed on immediate measures to improve the security situation, inter - ethnic co - operation and respect for human rights in the north and east. Acknowledging that peace belongs to all peoples of Sri Lanka, the parties are committed to accommodate the needs and aspirations of all three communities in the east – Tamils, Muslims, and Sinhalese. The agreed measures are outlined in a separate statement issued by the Royal Norwegian Government on 1 November 2002.</p> <p>Groups→Religious groups→Substantive</p> <p>Page 1, The Sub - Committee will consist of four members selected by the LTTE and four by the GOSL. Two members of the respective negotiating teams, Mr. Tamilselvan of the LTTE and Mr. Bernard Goonetilleke of the GOSL, will be leading members of the Sub - Committee. Other GOSL representatives will include Mr. M.D.D. Peiris, Mr. M.I.M. Rafeek, and an additional member of the Muslim community.</p> <p>Page 2, The Sub - Committee on Political Matters will be chaired by the heads of delegations to the peace talks, Mr. Anton Balasingham and Mr. G.L. Peiris. Other government representatives will include Mr. Rauf Hakeem, leader of the Sri Lanka Muslim Congress.</p>
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	<p>Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive</p> <p>Page 2, The meeting will aim at mobilizing financial support for immediate humanitarian and rehabilitation action in three priority areas agreed by the parties:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Resettling and rehabilitating Internally Displaced Persons</li> </ul> <p>Page 2, In line with the overall objective of facilitating the resettlement of internally displaced persons, the parties acted on the decision made at the first session of peace talks to address matters relating to high security zones and other areas made inaccessible to the public. To this end, a Sub - Committee on De - Escalation and Normalization was set up as a mechanism for a structured dialogue between the parties. While accommodating the security concerns of each party, the Sub - Committee will examine ways and means to ensure resettlement, the return of private property and the resumption of economic activities in these areas. This Sub - Committee will include high - level civilian and military personnel on both sides, including Mr. Austin Fernando of the Ministry of Defense and Mr. Karuna of the LTTE.</p>

Social class No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender Page 2, The meeting will aim at mobilizing financial support for immediate humanitarian and rehabilitation action in three priority areas agreed by the parties:

29  
28

- Rehabilitating war - affected women and children

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/  
unification No specific mention.

Border  
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-  
border  
provision No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political  
institutions  
(new or  
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral  
commission No specific mention.

Political  
parties  
reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/  
religious  
leaders No specific mention.

Public  
administration No specific mention.

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitutional reform/making

Page 2, The parties remain committed to building peace on the ground through practical steps to improve security and opportunity in people's daily lives. At the same time, the parties acknowledged that the peace talks must address a series of complex political questions in order to reach a negotiated solution to the ethnic conflict, including constitutional, legal, political and administrative issues.

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## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

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## **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights      No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

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### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

Detention procedures      No specific mention.

Media and communication      No specific mention.

Mobility/access      No specific mention.

Protection measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

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### **Rights institutions**

NHRI      No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions

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## Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law      Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Reform to specific laws  
Page 2, As another issue relating to the restoration of normalcy, the status of Tamil prisoners held under the Prevention of Terrorism Act was discussed.

State of emergency provisions      No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts      No specific mention.

Prisons and detention      No specific mention.

Traditional Laws      No specific mention.



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## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction      Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development

Page 1, Following the agreement at the first session of talks to set up a joint task force, the parties agreed to establish this in the form of a Sub - Committee on Immediate Humanitarian and Rehabilitation Needs in the North and East. The role of the Sub - Committee will be to

- Identify humanitarian and rehabilitation needs
- Prioritize implementation of activities to meet these needs

- Decide on the allocation of the financial resources for such activities
- Determine implementing agencies for each of the activities.

Page 2, The meeting will aim at mobilizing financial support for immediate humanitarian and rehabilitation action in three priority areas agreed by the parties:


- Providing livelihoods for war - affected people in the North and East.

Page 2, The international community will further be encouraged to increase investment in Sri Lanka and respond positively to new challenges in the south resulting from the peace process.

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance

Page 1, Following the agreement at the first session of talks to set up a joint task force, the parties agreed to establish this in the form of a Sub - Committee on Immediate Humanitarian and Rehabilitation Needs in the North and East. The role of the Sub - Committee will be to


- Identify humanitarian and rehabilitation needs

National economic plan      No specific mention.

Natural resources      No specific mention.

International funds Page 1, The Sub - Committee will ensure the involvement of all ethnic communities so that their needs and aspirations are considered, and it will give priority to the mobilization of local labor and local institutions in the implementation of activities. The activities initiated by the Sub - Committee will be financed by a fund, which will be set up in accordance with arrangements to be agreed upon with donor governments.

Page 2, As its first task the Sub - Committee will assist the Royal Norwegian Government in preparing for a political - level meeting of key governments to take place in Oslo, Norway on 25 November 2002. As the first ever of its kind, the meeting will demonstrate the unprecedented level of international support to Sri Lanka and to the parties in their present peace efforts. The meeting will aim at mobilizing financial support for immediate humanitarian and rehabilitation action in three priority areas agreed by the parties:

- Resettling and rehabilitating Internally Displaced Persons<sup>29</sup>
- Rehabilitating war - affected women and children<sup>28</sup>
- Providing livelihoods for war - affected people in the North and East.

Page 2, The international community will further be encouraged to increase investment in Sri Lanka and respond positively to new challenges in the south resulting from the peace process.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

## Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Property return and restitution Page 2, In line with the overall objective of facilitating the resettlement of internally displaced persons, the parties acted on the decision made at the first session of peace talks to address matters relating to high security zones and other areas made inaccessible to the public. To this end, a Sub - Committee on De - Escalation and Normalization was set up as a mechanism for a structured dialogue between the parties. While accommodating the security concerns of each party, the Sub - Committee will examine ways and means to ensure resettlement, the return of private property and the resumption of economic activities in these areas. This Sub - Committee will include high - level civilian and military personnel on both sides, including Mr. Austin Fernando of the Ministry of Defense and Mr. Karuna of the LTTE.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 2, In line with the overall objective of facilitating the resettlement of internally displaced persons, the parties acted on the decision made at the first session of peace talks to address matters relating to high security zones and other areas made inaccessible to the public. To this end, a Sub-Committee on De - Escalation and Normalization was set up as a mechanism for a structured dialogue between the parties. While accommodating the security concerns of each party, the Sub - Committee will examine ways and means to ensure resettlement, the return of private property and the resumption of economic activities in these areas. This Sub - Committee will include high - level civilian and military personnel on both sides, including Mr. Austin Fernando of the Ministry of Defense and Mr. Karuna of the LTTE.

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Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	Page 2, As another issue relating to the restoration of normalcy, the status of Tamil prisoners held under the Prevention of Terrorism Act was discussed.

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### **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general	Page 2, As another issue relating to the restoration of normalcy, the status of Tamil prisoners held under the Prevention of Terrorism Act was discussed.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 2, [Summary] The status of Tamil prisoners held under the Prevention of Terrorism Act was discussed.
Vetting	No specific mention.

Victims	<p>Page 2, As its first task the Sub - Committee will assist the Royal Norwegian Government in preparing for a political - level meeting of key governments to take place in Oslo, Norway on 25 November 2002. As the first ever of its kind, the meeting will demonstrate the unprecedented level of international support to Sri Lanka and to the parties in their present peace efforts. The meeting will aim at mobilizing financial support for immediate humanitarian and rehabilitation action in three priority areas agreed by the parties:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Resettling and rehabilitating Internally Displaced Persons<sup>29</sup></li> <li>- Rehabilitating war - affected women and children<sup>29</sup></li> <li>- Providing livelihoods for war - affected people in the North and East.</li> </ul>
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	<p>Page 2, ... Following discussions, the parties agreed to establish a Sub - Committee to commence work in connection with relevant political matters. The parties agreed that access to expertise on political matters will be important in order for them to enter into negotiations on issues central to the peace process. The parties will jointly and separately address in depth, at the current stage of the peace process, relevant subjects such as other peace processes, political solutions to ethnic conflicts, models and systems of government, issues of post - conflict transition, co - ordination of international assistance, and reconciliation processes. To this end, the parties will interact with relevant experts and practitioners in these fields, as a basis for the formulation of approaches to the critical political issues for consideration in the future sessions of the peace talks.</p>

## Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.

International mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <http://peaceinsrilanka.lk/negotiations/rng-070>

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