

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Ireland United Kingdom Northern Ireland
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Agreement Reached on Departments and Cross-border Bodies
Date	18 Dec 1998
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Northern Ireland Conflict (1968 - 1998))
Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Northern Ireland peace process
Parties	First Minister, Mr David Trimble, and the Deputy First Minister, Mr Seamus Mallon
Third parties	-
Description	The parties reached an agreement on a list of ten departments for the future government of Northern Ireland, and six cross-border implementation bodies comprising ministers from North and South of the border for the first time.

Agreement document [UK_NI_981218_Agreement Reached on Departments and Cross-border Bodies.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	<p>Groups→Children/youth→Substantive</p> <p>Page 5-6, Annex 3, Matters for Co-operation</p> <p>In accordance with paragraphs 8 and 9 (l) of Strand Two of the agreement, at least six matters are to be identified and agreed for cooperation through the mechanism of existing bodies in each separate jurisdiction.</p> <p>The matters below have been identified as suitable for initial consideration by the NSMC in this regard. It would be open to the NSMC, by agreement between the two sides, to consider other matters.</p> <p>...</p> <p>(iii) Education Education for Children with Special Needs (e.g. autism, hearing impairment); Educational Underachievement; Teacher Qualifications; School, Youth and Teacher Exchanges.</p>
Disabled persons	<p>Groups→Disabled persons→Substantive</p> <p>Page 5-6, Annex 3, Matters for Co-operation</p> <p>In accordance with paragraphs 8 and 9 (l) of Strand Two of the agreement, at least six matters are to be identified and agreed for cooperation through the mechanism of existing bodies in each separate jurisdiction.</p> <p>The matters below have been identified as suitable for initial consideration by the NSMC in this regard. It would be open to the NSMC, by agreement between the two sides, to consider other matters.</p> <p>...</p> <p>(iii) Education Education for Children with Special Needs (e.g. autism, hearing impairment).</p>
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.

Racial/ ethnic/ national group	<p>Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive</p> <p>Page 5-6, Annex 2, Implementation Bodies, Language</p> <p>Irish Language:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - promotion of the Irish language; - facilitating and encouraging its use in speech and writing in public and private life in the South and, in the context of Part 111 of the European Charter for Regional or Minority Language, in Northern Ireland, where there is appropriate demand; - advising both administrations, public bodies and other groups in the private and voluntary sectors; - undertaking supportive projects, and grant aiding bodies and groups as considered necessary; - undertaking research, promotional campaigns, and public and media relations; - developing terminology and dictionaries; - supporting Irish medium education and the teaching of Irish. <p>Ulster Scots:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - promotion of greater awareness and use of Ullans and of Ulster Scots cultural issues, both within Northern Ireland and throughout the island.
---	---

Religious groups	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Indigenous people	No specific mention.
----------------------	----------------------

Other groups	No specific mention.
-----------------	----------------------

Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
-----------------------------------	----------------------

Social class	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision

Page 1-2, 6.

The agreement required a "work programme" on at least 12 matters, six being new

implementation bodies, and six being matters for cooperation. The six implementation

bodies (Annex 2) are:

- * Inland Waterways;
- * Food Safety;
- * Trade and Business Development;
- * Special EU Programmes;
- * Language (Irish and Ulster Scots);
- * Aquaculture and Marine Matters.

Page 2, 7.

7. The six areas for cooperation (Annex 3) include some aspects of:

- * Transport;
- * Agriculture;
- * Education;
- * Health;
- * Environment
- * Tourism

[Summary: Annex 2 lists the functions of the implementation bodies, for full provisions see categories 'business', 'water', and 'cultural heritage'].

Page 5-6, Annex 3, Matters for Co-operation

In accordance with paragraphs 8 and 9 (l) of Strand Two of the agreement, at least six

matters are to be identified and agreed for cooperation through the mechanism of existing bodies in each separate jurisdiction. The matters below have been identified as suitable for initial consideration by the NSMC in this regard. It would be open to the NSMC, by agreement between the two sides, to consider other matters.

(i) Transport Strategic planning and development of cross-Border cooperation in transport: while cooperation would primarily arise in respect of road and rail planning, it would take account of issues arising in the port and airport sectors; road and rail safety.

(ii) Agriculture Discussion of CAP issues; Animal and Plant Health Policy and Research;
Rural Development.

(iii) Education Education for Children with Special Needs (e.g. autism, hearing impairment); Educational Underachievement; Teacher Qualifications; School, Youth and
Teacher Exchanges.

(iv) Health Accident and emergency planning; cooperation on high technology equipment;
cancer research; health promotion.

(v) Environment Research into environmental protection; water quality management and
waste management in cross-Border context.

(vi) Tourism Establishment of publicly owned limited company as set out below...

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→New political institutions (indefinite)
Page 1, 5.
As regards departments (Annex 1), the Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister will have an Economic Policy Unit and special responsibility for equality. There will be 10 departments:
* Agriculture and Rural Development;
* Environment;
* Regional Development;
* Social Development;
* Education;
* Higher and Further Education, Training and Employment;
* Enterprise, Trade and Investment;
* Culture, Arts and Leisure;
* Health, Social Services and Public Safety;
* Finance and Personnel.

[Summary: Annex 1 lists categories for the central functions of the Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister Economic Policy Unit; Equality.]

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation Page 5-6, Annex 2, Implementation Bodies, Language Irish Language:
...- facilitating and encouraging its use in speech and writing in public and private life in the South and, in the context of Part 111 of the European Charter for Regional or Minority Language, in Northern Ireland, where there is appropriate demand;...

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	<p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development</p> <p>Page 1, 5.</p> <p>As regards departments (Annex 1), the Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister will have an Economic Policy Unit and special responsibility for equality. There will be 10 departments: * Agriculture and Rural Development;... * Regional Development; * Social Development; * Education; * Higher and Further Education, Training and Employment;... * Health, Social Services and Public Safety;...</p> <p>Page 6, Annex 3, Matters for Co-operation</p> <p>...(iii) Education Education for Children with Special Needs (e.g. autism, hearing impairment); Educational Underachievement; Teacher Qualifications; School, Youth and Teacher Exchanges...</p>
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.

Business	<p>Page 1, 5. As regards departments (Annex 1), the Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister will have an Economic Policy Unit and special responsibility for equality. There will be 10 departments:...* Enterprise, Trade and Investment;...</p> <p>Page 1-2, 6. The agreement required a "work programme" on at least 12 matters, six being new implementation bodies, and six being matters for cooperation. The six implementation bodies (Annex 2) are:...* Trade and Business Development;...</p> <p>Page 4-6, Annex 2, Implementation Bodies, Trade and Business Development A body to exchange information and coordinate work on trade, business development and related matters, in areas where the two administrations specifically agree it would be in their mutual interest. The specific areas of implementation would include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cooperation on business development opportunities, North and South; - devising new approaches to business development in a cross-Border context, in such areas as research, training, marketing and quality improvement; - supporting business by making recommendations to increase enterprise competitiveness in a north-south context in areas such as skills availability, telecoms, IT and electronic commerce; - promotion of north-south - trade and supply chains, including through business linkages and partnerships; <p>promoting cross-Border trade events and marketing initiatives;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - identifying new areas of trade between North and South; - promoting market awareness and trade development in a north-south context; - undertaking specific projects and events in relation to trade promotion, when tasked jointly on a project by project basis; - providing advice on specific aspects of trade promotion when tasked jointly to do so. <p>Existing economic agencies North and South would continue to be funded by and operate under the direction of their respective administrations.</p>
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights

No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights

No specific mention.

Cultural heritage

Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion
Page 1-2, 6.
The agreement required a "work programme" on at least 12 matters, six being new implementation bodies, and six being matters for cooperation. The six implementation bodies (Annex 2) are:...* Language (Irish and Ulster Scots);...

Page 5-6, Annex 2, Implementation Bodies, Language

Irish Language:

- promotion of the Irish language;
- facilitating and encouraging its use in speech and writing in public and private life in

the South and, in the context of Part 111 of the European Charter for Regional or Minority Language, in Northern Ireland, where there is appropriate demand;

- advising both administrations, public bodies and other groups in the private and

voluntary sectors;

- undertaking supportive projects, and grant aiding bodies and groups as considered

necessary;

- undertaking research, promotional campaigns, and public and media relations;

- developing terminology and dictionaries;

- supporting Irish medium education and the teaching of Irish.

Ulster Scots:

- promotion of greater awareness and use of Ullans and of Ulster Scots cultural issues,

both within Northern Ireland and throughout the island.

Environment Page 1, 5.

As regards departments (Annex 1), the Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister will have an Economic Policy Unit and special responsibility for equality. There will be 10 departments:...* Environment;...

Page 2, 7.

7. The six areas for cooperation (Annex 3) include some aspects of:...* Environment...

Page 6, Annex 3, Matters for Co-operation

...(v) Environment Research into environmental protection; water quality management and waste management in cross-Border context.

Water or riparian rights or access Page 1-2, 6.
The agreement required a "work programme" on at least 12 matters, six being new implementation bodies, and six being matters for cooperation. The six implementation bodies (Annex 2) are: * Inland Waterways;...* Aquaculture and Marine Matters.

Page 3, Annex 2, Implementation Bodies, Inland Waterways

A body with the following functions:

- Management, maintenance, development and restoration of the inland navigable waterway system throughout the island, principally for recreational purposes:

- immediately in respect of the Shannon-Erne waterway and of the possible restoration

and development of the Ulster Canal;

- progressively thereafter, in respect of the wider Shannon-Erne system and the island's

other waterways (principally the Royal Canal, Grand Canal, Barrow and Lagan).

The body would take on the functions, together with the appropriate support functions,

exercised in that regard by the Waterways Service of the Department of Arts, Heritage,

Gaeltacht and the Islands and the Rivers Agency of the Department of Agriculture in

Northern Ireland, and would also take over the functions of Shannon-Erne Waterway Promotions Ltd.

Page 3, Annex 2, Implementation Bodies, Aquaculture and Marine Matters

A body with the following functions:

Lough Foyle and Carlingford

- Lough Promotion of development of Lough Foyle and Carlingford Lough, for commercial and recreational purposes;

- Existing functions of Foyle Fisheries Commission in regard to inland fisheries conservation, protection, management and development and equivalent functions in respect of Carlingford Lough;

- Development and licensing of aquaculture;

- Development of marine tourism;...

Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal
of foreign
forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.

International mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source CAIN Web Service
<https://cain.ulster.ac.uk/events/peace/docs/tm181298.htm>
