

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X** <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Liberia
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Decision A/DEC.3/8/90 on the Establishment of a Special Emergency Fund for ECOWAS Operations in the Republic of Liberia (Ecowas Peace Plan)
<b>Date</b>	7 Aug 1990
<b>Agreement status</b>	Unilateral document
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s) ( Liberian Civil Wars (1989 - 1997) (1999 - 2005) )
<b>Stage</b>	Ceasefire/related
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	Liberia peace process
<b>Parties</b>	DONE AT BANJUL THIS 7TH DAY OF AUGUST, 1990 H. E. DAWDA KAIRABA JAWARA CHAIRMAN ECOWAS STANDING MEDIATION COMMITTEE FOR THE AUTHORITY
<b>Third parties</b>	-
<b>Description</b>	This short agreement from the ECOWAS Standing Mediation Committee establishes a special emergency fund to fund ECOWAS's ceasefire monitoring group's operations in Liberia.

---

**Agreement  
document** [LR\\_900807\\_ECOWAS Decision 3-8-90.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

---

## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
-------------	----------------------

Migrant workers	No specific mention.
-----------------	----------------------

Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

Religious groups	No specific mention.
------------------	----------------------

Indigenous people	No specific mention.
-------------------	----------------------

Other groups	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
----------------------------	----------------------

Social class	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

---

## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

Men and boys	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

LGBTI	No specific mention.
-------	----------------------

Family	No specific mention.
--------	----------------------

---

## State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
---------------------------	----------------------

State configuration	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Self determination	No specific mention.
--------------------	----------------------

Referendum	No specific mention.
------------	----------------------

State symbols	No specific mention.
---------------	----------------------

Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

Border delimitation	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Cross-border provision	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

---

## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 4: CONVINCED that by establishing and ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) in Liberia the Community will be able to play an active and positive role in the process of achieving a cessation of hostilities and the re-establishment of law and order through the formation of a democratically elected government;
--	--

Elections	No specific mention.
-----------	----------------------

Electoral commission	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

Political parties reform	No specific mention.
--------------------------------	----------------------

Civil society	No specific mention.
---------------	----------------------

Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
--------------------------------------	----------------------

Public administration	No specific mention.
--------------------------	----------------------

Constitution	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

---

## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
-------------------------------	----------------------

Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
---------------------------------	----------------------

Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

Military power sharing	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

---

## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 1: MINDFUL of Article 5 of the ECOWAS Treaty establishing the Authority of Heads of State and Government, and defining its composition and functions;
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

---

## Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 4: CONVINCED that by establishing and ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) in Liberia the Community will be able to play an active and positive role in the process of achieving a cessation of hostilities and the re-establishment of law and order through the formation of a democratically elected government;
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.

Protection measures	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Other	No specific mention.
-------	----------------------

---

## **Rights institutions**

NHRI	No specific mention.
------	----------------------

Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
---	----------------------

---

## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
------------------------------------	----------------------

State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
-------------------------------	----------------------

Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
----------------------	----------------------

Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
-----------------------	----------------------

Traditional Laws	No specific mention.
------------------	----------------------

---

## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 1, ARTICLE 1: a. There is hereby established a Special Emergency Fund for the ECOWAS operations in Liberia.  
b. The Special Emergency Fund shall be endowed with an initial amount of fifty million United States dollars (US \$50 million).

Page 1, ARTICLE 2: The resources of the Special Emergency Fund shall be derived from contributions of Member States of the Community and donor governments and institutions outside the subregion.

Page 1, ARTICLE 3: Contributions from Member States shall be on a voluntary basis. Each Member State is urged to make a special effort to contribute to the resources of the Special Emergency Fund.

Page 1, ARTICLE 4: The Special Emergency Fund shall be managed in accordance with the Financial Regulations and Manual of Accounting Procedures of the Community.

Page 1, ARTICLE 5: An urgent appeal is made to other African Governments and to donor governments and institutions outside Africa to assist the ECOWAS effort at restoring peace and security in Liberia by making generous contributions to the Special Emergency Fund specifically established for that purpose.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

## Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
-------------------	----------------------

Environment	No specific mention.
-------------	----------------------

Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
------------------------------------	----------------------

---

## Security sector

Security Guarantees	Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 3: GRAVELY CONCERNED about the destructive armed conflict going on in Liberia and the profound disruptive effect that civil war is having on normal life in Liberia;
---------------------	--

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 4: CONVINCED that by establishing and ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) in Liberia the Community will be able to play an active and positive role in the process of achieving a cessation of hostilities and the re-establishment of law and order through the formation of a democratically elected government;</p> <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 5: RECOGNISING the non-existence of a [sic] Community financial provision for the funding of the operations of an ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group;</p>
-----------	---

Police	No specific mention.
--------	----------------------

Armed forces	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------



DDR	No specific mention.
-----	----------------------

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
-----------------------	----------------------

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
---	----------------------

Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
------------------------------------	----------------------

Corruption	No specific mention.
------------	----------------------

Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

Drugs	No specific mention.
-------	----------------------

Terrorism	No specific mention.
-----------	----------------------

---

## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
------------------------------------	----------------------

Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
--------------------	----------------------

Courts	No specific mention.
--------	----------------------

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

---

## Implementation

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory DONE AT BANJUL THIS 7TH DAY OF AUGUST, 1990  
H. E. DAWDA KAIRABA JAWARA  
CHAIRMAN  
ECOWAS STANDING MEDIATION COMMITTEE  
FOR THE AUTHORITY

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International mission/ force/similar	<p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 4: CONVINCED that by establishing and ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG) in Liberia the Community will be able to play an active and positive role in the process of achieving a cessation of hostilities and the re-establishment of law and order through the formation of a democratically elected government;</p> <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble, para 5: RECOGNISING the non-existence of a [sic] Community financial provision for the funding of the operations of an ECOWAS Cease-fire Monitoring Group;</p>
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	Official Journal of the ECOWAS, Vol. 21, Nov. 1991/

---