

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Yemen
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Doha Agreement
Date	1 Feb 2008
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Yemeni Civil Wars (1994) (2011 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Yemen peace process
Parties	Unsigned copy of agreement, supplementary text states that representatives of the Government of Yemen and Huthi representatives signed the agreement.
Third parties	Unsigned, supplementary text states 'Text of agreement produced by Qatari mediation'
Description	This short ceasefire agreement provides for the terms of ceasefire, which does not specify the commencement or duration of the ceasefire. Conditions include a general amnesty, demobilization, reconstruction, and respect for freedom of opinion, amongst other specifics.

**Agreement
document** [YE_080201_DohaAgreement.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons	Groups→Disabled persons→Substantive Page 1, Article 2 ...search for [discovery of] the missing people and care for injured/wounded people; and release of corpses by whomever possesses them.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 1, 3. Life [should] return to normal in the regions [of conflict], and everyone [should] return to his area, and live as safe citizens, as all the other citizens in the regions of the republic.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitution affirmation/renewal
Page 1, 6.
Respect for freedom of opinion, to include the right to establish a political party in accordance with the constitution and the laws in force in the country.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights
Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Vote and take part
Page 1, 6.
Respect for freedom of opinion, to include the right to establish a political party in accordance with the constitution and the laws in force in the country.
Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Thought, opinion, conscience and religion
Page 1, 6.
Respect for freedom of opinion, to include the right to establish a political party in accordance with the constitution and the laws in force in the country.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizen, general Page 1, 3. Life [should] return to normal in the regions [of conflict], and everyone [should] return to his area, and live as safe citizens, as all the other citizens in the regions of the republic.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles Page 1, 7. The arrival of ‘Abd al-Malik al-Huthi, Yahya al-Huthi, ‘Abd al-Karim al-Huthi, and ‘Abdallah ‘Izza al-Razzami to Qatar, without undertaking any political or media activity hostile to Yemen and without leaving Qatar except after the agreement of the Yemeni government. Page 1, 8. Cessation of all matter of media campaigns and acts of provocative incitement.
Mobility/ access	Page 1, 7. The arrival of ‘Abd al-Malik al-Huthi, Yahya al-Huthi, ‘Abd al-Karim al-Huthi, and ‘Abdallah ‘Izza al-Razzami to Qatar, without undertaking any political or media activity hostile to Yemen and without leaving Qatar except after the agreement of the Yemeni government.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	Page 1, 6. Respect for freedom of opinion, to include the right to establish a political party in accordance with the constitution and the laws in force in the country.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
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Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions

No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

No specific mention.

Prisons and detention

No specific mention.

Traditional Laws

No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction
Page 1, 9.
The Yemeni government will undertake the reconstruction of what the war has destroyed and the treatment of its effects;

National economic plan

No specific mention.

Natural resources

No specific mention.

International Page 1, 9.
funds ...the praiseworthy state of Qatar will undertake to contribute to a fund for the rebuilding of the affected areas and for the compensation of those affected [by the fighting], and this fund will be open to the contributions of Arab and friendly states.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>[Summary: the agreement in its entirety provides for the conditions of a ceasefire, the duration of which was not specified.]</p> <p>Page 1, 1.</p> <p>Cessation of military operations; and adherence, of the Huthi and those with him, to the republican order [system], the constitution and the laws in force in the country.</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions</p> <p>Page 1, 5.</p> <p>The relinquishment of medium weapons, along with their ammunition, to the state.</p>
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, 1.</p> <p>Cessation of military operations; and adherence, of the Huthi and those with him, to the republican order [system], the constitution and the laws in force in the country.</p> <p>Page 1, 2.</p> <p>Ending of the rebellion;</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper
Page 1, 2.
...implementation of the general amnesty decision;

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release Page 1, 2.
...the release of prisoners, except for those charged in cases turned over to the general prosecutor or under consideration by the courts;

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims Page 1, 2.
...search for [discovery of] the missing people and care for injured/wounded people; and release of corpses by whomever possesses them.

Missing persons Page 1, 2.
...search for [discovery of] the missing people and care for injured/wounded people; and release of corpses by whomever possesses them.

Reparations Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations
Page 1, 9.
...the praiseworthy state of Qatar will undertake to contribute to a fund for the rebuilding of the affected areas and for the compensation of those affected [by the fighting], and this fund will be open to the contributions of Arab and friendly states.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism No specific mention.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source “Waqf al-Qital fi Sa‘da wa-l-l‘lan ‘an al-‘Afu,” al-Ayyam, June 17, 2007;
International Crisis Group, “Yemen: Defusing the Saada Time Bomb,” Middle
East Report 86, May 27, 2009

English translation coded from Salmoni, Barak A., Loidolt, Bryce, Wells,
Madeline. Regime and Periphery in Northern Yemen: The Huthi Phenomenon
(Santa Monica, Arlington, Pittsburg: RAND Corporation, 2010), pp. 315-316
