

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Croatia Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	JNA - Croatia Cease-fire Agreement of September 22
Date	22 Sep 1991
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Croatia negotiation process
Parties	Federal Secretary for National Defence General of the Army Veljko Kadijevic; Croatian President Franjo Tudman
Third parties	-
Description	This short agreement provides for an absolute, bilateral ceasefire by the Yugoslav People's Army and the Croatian armed forces. It also provides for supply of amenities to JNA controlled barracks, and to commence negotiations of obligations from the Igalo cease-fire agreement of 17 September 1991.

Agreement document [HR_910922_JNA-Croatia Cease-fire Agreement of September 22.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 1, Croatian President Franjo Tudman's Order, 2.
The local authorities are to establish normal supply of water, food, electricity and medical requirements to all barracks under the control of Yugoslavia in the territory of the Republic of Croatia.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
Page 1, Federal Defence Ministry Announcement
Pursuant to the statement signed at Igalo on 17 September 1991, an arrangement was made with the leadership of the Republic of Croatia at 11:50 hours today to adopt and proclaim mutual orders for an absolute cessation of fire, and of all attacks and movements, at 15:00 hours on 22 September 1991. In this connection, I order all commands, units and institutions of the JNA in the territory of the Republic of Croatia: At 15:00 hours on the day of 22 September 1991 bring to a halt all attacks and movements and ensure an absolute cease-fire.

Page 1, Croatian President Franjo Tudman's Order, 1.
The armed forces of the Republic of Croatia - the forces of the National Guard Corps and of the MUP (interior ministry) - are to suspend all attacks and movements and to establish an absolute cease-fire at 15:00 hours today, 22 September 1991.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces	<p>Page 1, Croatian President Franjo Tudman's Order, 1. The armed forces of the Republic of Croatia - the forces of the National Guard Corps and of the MUP (interior ministry) - are to suspend all attacks and movements and to establish an absolute cease-fire at 15:00 hours today, 22 September 1991.</p> <p>Page 1, Croatian President Franjo Tudman's Order ...After the implementation of this agreement on a genuine cease-fire, negotiations will be commenced on the discharge of all the obligations stemming from the agreement signed at Igalo on 17 September 1991 and on the disengagement of the armed forces of the SFRY and the Republic of Croatia.</p>
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, Federal Defence Ministry Announcement Pursuant to the statement signed at Igalo on 17 September 1991, an arrangement was made with the leadership of the Republic of Croatia at 11:50 hours today to adopt and proclaim mutual orders for an absolute cessation of fire, and of all attacks and movements, at 15:00 hours on 22 September 1991. In this connection, I order all commands, units and institutions of the JNA in the territory of the Republic of Croatia: At 15:00 hours on the day of 22 September 1991 bring to a halt all attacks and movements and ensure an absolute cease-fire.</p> <p>Page 1, Croatian President Franjo Tudman's Order ...After the implementation of this agreement on a genuine cease-fire, negotiations will be commenced on the discharge of all the obligations stemming from the agreement signed at Igalo on 17 September 1991 and on the disengagement of the armed forces of the SFRY and the Republic of Croatia.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	ICTY Court Records, Milosevic trial exhibit D275.41 http://icr.icty.org/
