

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Croatia Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Agreement (Dubrovnik ceasefire)
Date	7 Dec 1991
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Croatia negotiation process
Parties	For the Supreme Command of Armed Forces of SFR of Yugoslavia: Vice-Admiral Miodrag Jokic For the Government of Republic of Croatia: Davorin Rudolf, Minister; Ivan Cifric, Minister; Petar Kriste, Minister
Third parties	The stipulation of this Agreement is attended by the members of E.C.M.M., as confirmed by the signature of Mr. P.B. Hvalkof.
Description	This agreement provides for a mutual ceasefire in the areas of Metkovic and Dubrovnik, joint committees to undertake implementation of the agreement, mobility of passenger and cargo ships, guarantees of security and access for reconstruction workers, monitoring by the E.C.M.M. and a commitment to discuss prisoner exchange at the next meeting.

Agreement
document

[HR_911207_Agreement \(Dubrovnik Ceasefire\).pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication	<p>Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media logistics Page 2, Art. 5.</p> <p>Both sides agree to make efforts in reopening road communications. For that purpose two members (respectively) of the mixed commission will be appointed, who will discuss and agree upon the ways and time of the implementation of this Article.</p>
Mobility/ access	<p>Page 1-2, Art. 3.</p> <p>Starting as of December 7, 1991 at 1800, JNA agrees that ships sail in and out of the Gruz Harbour for traffic of passengers and cargo with previous announcement and control of cargo in Gruz Harbour. The way and place of cargo control, according to Comma 1 of this Article will be immediately agreed between the representative of Harbour Authorities in Dubrovnik and the representatives of JNA.</p> <p>Page 2, Art. 4.</p> <p>Parties agree that, according to the available shipping capacities, a daily boat shuttle be set up between Dubrovnik and Cavtat and v.v., Gruz – mokosica – Zaton and v.v. At the same time a ship line is set up between Dubrovnik and the islands of Korcula, Lopud, Sipan and Mljet.</p> <p>Page 2, Art. 5.</p> <p>Both sides agree to make efforts in reopening road communications. For that purpose two members (respectively) of the mixed commission will be appointed, who will discuss and agree upon the ways and time of the implementation of this Article.</p> <p>Page 2, Art. 6.</p> <p>Both sides guarantee unimpeded work, transportation to the location and vouch for personal security to the teams for repair works on the 35KW and 110 KW power line between Ston and Komolac, equally so for the transmission plant in Komolac.</p> <p>Page 2, Art. 7.</p> <p>JNA guarantees unimpeded work, arrival to location and personal security to the teams to repair water installations in the area of Komolac.</p> <p>Page 2, Art. 9.</p> <p>The implementation of this Agreement will be monitored by the E.C.M.M. To the E.C.M.M. both sides guarantee insights in all situations, including their personal security and movement in the whole area.</p>
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction
Page 2, Art. 6.
Both sides guarantee unimpeded work, transportation to the location and vouch for personal security to the teams for repair works on the 35KW and 110 KW power line between Ston and Komolac, equally so for the transmission plant in Komolac.

Page 2, Art. 7.
JNA guarantees unimpeded work, arrival to location and personal security to the teams to repair water installations in the area of Komolac.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Page 2, Art. 6.

Guarantees Both sides guarantee unimpeded work, transportation to the location and vouch for personal security to the teams for repair works on the 35KW and 110 KW power line between Ston and Komolac, equally so for the transmission plant in Komolac.

Page 2, Art. 7.

JNA guarantees unimpeded work, arrival to location and personal security to the teams to repair water installations in the area of Komolac.

Page 2, Art. 9.

The implementation of this Agreement will be monitored by the E.C.M.M. To the E.C.M.M. both sides guarantee insights in all situations, including their personal security and movement in the whole area.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

Page 1, Art. 1.

Both parties agree to strictly and completely observe the cease of armed battles on the whole area of communes of Metkovic and Dubrovnik, that no armed attacks will be undertaken, neither will there be any advancements against the opposite side nor any actions taken on land, sea or from sea and air, either. For that sake respective commands will immediately issue respective precise orders by 1800 hrs from December 7, 1991, latest...

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces	<p>Page 1, Art. 2. For the assurance of the safe and lasting cease of armed clashes in the area of the city of Dubrovnik and for the relief of tensions on both sides it will be the intention to gradually reduce manpower and equipment. In that resolution parties will mutually agree and inform on the ways and directions of the diminution [sic] of armed forces in the town of Dubrovnik and its surroundings. At the replacement of forces they may require the presence of the E.C.M.M.</p> <p>Page 1-2, Art. 3. Starting as of December 7, 1991 at 1800, JNA agrees that ships sail in and out of the Gruz Harbour for traffic of passengers and cargo with previous announcement and control of cargo in Gruz Harbour. The way and place of cargo control, according to Comma 1 of this Article will be immediately agreed between the representative of Harbour Authorities in Dubrovnik and the representatives of JNA.</p> <p>Page 2, Art. 7. JNA guarantees unimpeded work, arrival to location and personal security to the teams to repair water installations in the area of Komolac.</p>
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release Page 2, Art. 11.
Both sides agree to discuss the exchange of prisoners at the next meeting.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory The stipulation of this Agreement is attended by the members of E.C.M.M., as confirmed by the signature of Mr. P.B. Hvalkof.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 1, Art. 2.
For the assurance of the safe and lasting cease of armed clashes in the area of the city of Dubrovnik and for the relief of tensions on both sides it will be the intention to gradually reduce manpower and equipment. In that resolution parties will mutually agree and inform on the ways and directions of the diminution [sic] of armed forces in the town of Dubrovnik and its surroundings. At the replacement of forces they may require the presence of the E.C.M.M.

Page 2, Art. 9.
The implementation of this Agreement will be monitored by the E.C.M.M. To the E.C.M.M. both sides guarantee insights in all situations, including their personal security and movement in the whole area.

Page 2, Art. 10.
This Agreement will remain in power until other agreements on same issues or arrangements on the implementation of the already achieved agreements are realized, or until the arrival of UN peaceful units.

Enforcement mechanism Page 1, Art.1.
...Joint committees for individual sectors will be appointed immediately, in order to control the implementation of this Agreement and to undertake urgent, effective measures for prevention of any armed clashes or incidents which involve either units or individuals under the control of the sides in conflict. The Committees are also competent for the [incomprehensible] of facts. A permanent communication between the respective commanders of armed forces will be put up, for the sake of mutual information and emergency interventions and the material-[incomprehensible] of this Agreement. Each side will, within its competence, immediately [incomprehensible] investigation against the trespassers [sic] of this Agreement, for their punishment and will advise the other party [incomprehensible]. In case of disagreements on the implementation of the obligations arising from this article, both sides accept the mediation of the E.C.M.M.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source ICTY Court Records, Milosevic trial exhibit P361.38a
<http://icr.icty.org/>
