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Country/ entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acuerdo Político Final, Gobierno Nacional - Frente Francisco Garnica de la Coordinadora Guerrillera
Date	30 Jun 1994
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Colombian Conflict (1964 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Colombia I - Gaviria
Parties	For the national government: CESAR GAVIRIA TRUJILLO, President of the Republic CARLOS EDUARDO JARAMILLO, Presidential Peace Councillor FABIO VILLEGAS RAMIREZ, Minister of the Interior For FFG: LIBARDO ESCALANTE SIERRA HIERTA DIAZ JOSE FELIX PADILLA YEPES LIBARDO LEONES LANDERO
Third parties	Witness: Monsenor Guillermo Vega, Conferencia Episcopal de Colombia
Description	This Agreement brings Frente Francisco Garnica into the demobilization and politicization process of early nineties. Provides for economic and social insertion for the Frente; for consideration of pardons for Frente members; a programme of security; and support for politicisation.

Agreement
document

[CO_940630_Acuerdo Frente Francisco Garnica - tr.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	<p>Page 2, Chapter 1, Article 1, For health, from the surrender of arms, under the agreement with the Social Security Institute, the government will affiliate FFG members on the official list approved by the Ministry of the Interior, in addition to their immediate family nucleus, under category 25 for a period of one year. For the purposes of this agreement, the term family nucleus is interpreted per the definition of the Social Security Institute. Where the corresponding medical authority verifies the fact that a person on the lists has been disabled as a result of the conflict, their treatment and any recovery will take place at the San Juan de Dios hospital in Bogota, under the agreement signed between the government and this hospital. The government will only cover transport required for transfers to Bogota in these cases, in addition to accommodation at the Colombian Red Cross shelter, with which it has also signed an agreement.</p>

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references Page 7
CHAPTER 4
Political favourability
If the constitutional court declares as admissible the law empowering the national government to create special electoral constituencies for the political movements arising from subversive demobilised groups and the government decides to make use of these powers or award these favourability measures using the powers in article 13 (transitional) of the national constitution, it undertakes to include the municipalities where FFG has had an armed presence in its area of application and include the organisation or political movement that arises from it.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform Governance→Political parties reform→Rebels transitioning to political parties
Page 7

CHAPTER 4

Political favourability

If the constitutional court declares as admissible the law empowering the national government to create special electoral constituencies for the political movements arising from subversive demobilised groups and the government decides to make use of these powers or award these favourability measures using the powers in article 13 (transitional) of the national constitution, it undertakes to include the municipalities where FFG has had an armed presence in its area of application and include the organisation or political movement that arises from it.

Civil society Page 2, Chapter 1, Article 1,
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Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration [Summary: Signed by member of the Colombian Episcopal Conference]
Page 7,
MONSIGNOR GUILLERMO VEGA, Colombian Episcopal Conference

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Local/municipal government Page 7 CHAPTER 4 Political favourability If the constitutional court declares as admissible the law empowering the national government to create special electoral constituencies for the political movements arising from subversive demobilised groups and the government decides to make use of these powers or award these favourability measures using the powers in article 13 (transitional) of the national constitution, it undertakes to include the municipalities where FFG has had an armed presence in its area of application and include the organisation or political movement that arises from it.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures	<p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of groups Pages 5-6, CHAPTER 3 Security programme</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To guarantee the normal course of the activities of FFG leaders, the national government will provide a security and protection service, for which the corresponding specialist state institutions will be responsible. 2. The service will cover four leaders of the organisation arising from the demobilisation with two vehicles that will constitute two protection units. 3. In addition to the aforementioned vehicle, each protection unit will have two bodyguards and a driver who are members of the security institutions, equipped with bullet-proof vests and the respective arms. 4. The security programme will have a coordination structure comprising one member of the peace council, representatives of each of the security institutions responsible for security and protection, and one member from the organisation arising from the demobilisation of FFG.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development [Summary: For provisions on socio economic measures included in the DDR programme please see DDR.]

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees

Page 3

CHAPTER 3

Security programme

1.

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4.

The security programme will have a coordination structure comprising one member of the peace council, representatives of each of the security institutions responsible for security and protection, and one member from the organisation arising from the demobilisation of FFG.

This last member will act as head of security for the organisation.

5.

Each security unit will be entitled to include FFG members, who must receive training and form part of the special structures established by the government for this purpose. A maximum of six people will be entitled to this provision.

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed
forces

No specific mention.

DDR

Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes

Page 2, Chapter 1, Article 1,

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The government will only cover transport required for transfers to Bogota in these cases, in addition to accommodation at the Colombian Red Cross shelter, with which it has also signed an agreement.

Page 2, Chapter 1, Article 2,

For education, under an agreement with the National Pedagogic University, the national government commits to providing one-off funding for the Peace and Reconciliation Education Programme for literacy teaching and validation of primary education and the secondary bachiller qualification. This programme will run for 18 months and will only be available to those on the official list approved by the Ministry of the Interior, in addition to their family nucleus.

At least 30 demobilised members from the official list must be present in an area to open an education centre.

For candidates on the official lists that meet the requirements for university studies, the government will provide a student loan under the agreement in force with ICETEX, which it will supplement with the resources it deems fit.

Page 2-3, Chapter 1, Article 3,

For the funding of individual or collective productive products, the government will provide a loan of COP 3 million to each demobilised member on the official list approved by the Ministry of the Interior.

The loan will have a grace period of two years and two more for repayment, with an annual interest rate of 18%.

Page 3, Chapter 1, Article 4,

To facilitate the launch of productive projects, the government will provide resources for training and technical assistance through governmental or private institutions to guarantee their correct selection and support during the launch and initial phases of operation.

Page 3, Chapter 1, Article 5,

For housing, the government will provide resources to guarantee:

- a. the technical assistance required to form and establish the organisation responsible for implementing associative social housing programmes;
- b. the technical assistance required for drawing up social housing projects;
- c. procedures to secure funding for these projects.

Page 3-4, Chapter 1, Article 6,

For promotion of the p... inserted members on the list submitted by FFG and approved by the Ministry of the Interior will adopt the role of

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	[Summary: For detailed DDR provisions on reinsertion, security measures and legal benefits for FFG members please see DDR.] Pages 6-7, Chapter 4, Political favourability, If the constitutional court declares as admissible the law empowering the national government to create special electoral constituencies for the political movements arising from subversive demobilised groups and the government decides to make use of these powers or award these favourability measures using the powers in article 13 (transitional) of the national constitution, it undertakes to include the municipalities where FFG has had an armed presence in its area of application and include the organisation or political movement that arises from it.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
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Amnesty/ pardon	<p>Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper Page 4, Chapter 2, Legal benefits, Article 1, Process and decide on the award of amnesty to FFG members who have been convicted for any of the offences set out in articles 48–60 of the aforementioned law.</p> <p>Page 4, Chapter 2, Legal benefits, Article 2, Support the processing of requests for writs of prohibition, preclusion of investigation and cessation of procedure before the corresponding judicial authorities under the procedure set out in Title III of Part I of the aforementioned Law 104. For non-political crimes, the decision of the judicial authority will be based on the criterion of appurtenance. To facilitate these procedures, the government will hire, at its cost, one lawyer proposed by FFG for one year, which may be extended if necessary.</p> <p>Page 4, Chapter 2, Legal benefits, Article 3, FFG members who have not been convicted or accused of crimes covered by article 48 of Law 104, 1993, when the agreements are signed, may be eligible for the legal benefits in this chapter under the same terms and procedure if criminal investigations of events that took place before the signing of the agreement are subsequently initiated or continued.</p>
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 2, Chapter 1, Article 2,

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For candidates on the official lists that meet the requirements for university studies, the government will provide a student loan under the agreement in force with ICETEX, which it will supplement with the resources it deems fit.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism	<p>Page 3-4, Chapter 1, Article 6,</p> <p>For promotion of the process, reinserted members on the list submitted by FFG and approved by the Ministry of the Interior will adopt the role of promoters of this peace process, for which the government will provide them with support equivalent to a monthly payment of COP 140,000 for each member for 12 months from the date of their demobilisation.</p> <p>For the implementation of this agreement, the government will include FFG representatives in the institutional structure set out in Decree 2707, 1993. Certain members of the demobilised group may have special responsibilities for promoting the process and consolidating peace, for which the government will contract their services. The government will also provide a one-off payment of COP 40 million to the Colombia Viva foundation for promoting the process, supporting the reinsertion programme and presenting projects for productive programmes.</p>
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	Source: Acuerdos con el EPL, MAQL y CRS, Diálogos con la CGSB, Biblioteca de la Paz – 1990-1994, Fundación Cultura Democrática, Ed. Álvaro Villarraga Sarmiento, Bogotá D.C., 2009 (book III) p. 409
