

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Acuerdo de San Francisco de la Sombra para Concretar y Consolidar el Proceso de Paz
Date	5 Oct 2001
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Colombian Conflict (1964 - ) )
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Colombia III - Arango
Parties	For the national government: CAMILO GÓMEZ ALZATE, High Commissioner for Peace JUAN GABRIEL URIBE, Special Adviser  For FARC-EP: MANUEL MARULANDA VÉLEZ, Commander in Chief of FARC-EP RAÚL REYES, Spokesperson JOAQUÍN GÓMEZ, Spokesperson SIMÓN TRINIDAD, Spokesperson ANDRÉS PARÍS, Spokesperson CARLOS ANTONIO LOZADA, Spokesperson JORGE BRICEÑO, Commander IVÁN RÍOS, Commander
Third parties	-
Description	This agreement addresses the issues and agenda to be included in future negotiations between the Government and the FARC. It also invite a National Peace Council to address disputes regarding the zone of separation (i.e. the zone where FARC are to canton themselves during the period of negotiations).

## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled  
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant  
workers No specific mention.

Racial/  
ethnic/  
national  
group No specific mention.

Religious  
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous  
people No specific mention.

Other  
groups No specific mention.

Refugees/  
displaced  
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-border provision	No specific mention.
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## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
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Elections	No specific mention.
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Electoral commission	No specific mention.
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Political parties reform	No specific mention.
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Civil society Page 2, Article 3,  
The roundtable will also invite the various sectors from the national life to contribute to the process that is underway.

Page 2, Article 4,  
The roundtable invites the National Peace Council to exchange opinions on the issues.

Pages 2-3, Article 6,  
We reiterate that the Demilitarised Zone aims to facilitate dialogue and negotiation.  
In this respect we ratify the following:

- a. The only authority over this zone is exercised by the democratically elected mayors and other municipal officials, notwithstanding the authority exercised by the national government. Similarly, FARC ratifies its commitment to respect these.
- b. The mayors in the zone, together with the civil police and police inspectors, will exercise the functions of police and FARC ratifies its commitment to respect them.
- c. In the Demilitarised Zone, all candidates, in addition to residents of the five municipalities, will be entitled to carry out political and electoral activities.
- d. Together with the mayors of the municipalities in the Demilitarised Zone, the roundtable will promote open meetings to allow residents of the zone to express their concerns. Observers may be invited to these meetings.

Traditional/  
religious  
leaders No specific mention.

Public  
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

Political  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing      No specific mention.

Military power sharing      No specific mention.

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### **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general      No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar      No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation      No specific mention.

Civil and political rights      No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

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### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

Detention procedures      No specific mention.

Media and communication      No specific mention.

Mobility/access      No specific mention.

Protection measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI      No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions      No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law      No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions      No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts      No specific mention.

Prisons and detention      No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development  
Page 1, Recitals, Article 5,  
We are aware of the historic responsibility facing the people of Colombia, which, in light of the difficulties and sacrifices, maintains its faith in and hope of living in a country with social justice and overcoming the major economic, political and social differences that lie at the root of the conflict between Colombians.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.



Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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## **Security sector**

Security Guarantees Pages 2-3, Article 6,  
We reiterate that the Demilitarised Zone aims to facilitate dialogue and negotiation.  
In this respect we ratify the following:  
a. The only authority over this zone is exercised by the democratically elected mayors and other municipal officials, notwithstanding the authority exercised by the national government. Similarly, FARC ratifies its commitment to respect these.  
b. The mayors in the zone, together with the civil police and police inspectors, will exercise the functions of police and FARC ratifies its commitment to respect them.  
c. In the Demilitarised Zone, all candidates, in addition to residents of the five municipalities, will be entitled to carry out political and electoral activities.  
d. Together with the mayors of the municipalities in the Demilitarised Zone, the roundtable will promote open meetings to allow residents of the zone to express their concerns. Observers may be invited to these meetings.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 1, Recitals, Article 4, The government emphatically and categorically rejects any form of kidnapping of members of parliament, civil servants and any other people. This will be raised as a priority in the study for the truce with ceasefire and cessation of hostilities.</p> <p>Page 2, Article 1, Immediately focus on the document of recommendations put forward by the Commission of Eminent Persons, which deals with issues such as the truce with ceasefire and cessation of hostilities, kidnapping, actions to end the phenomenon of paramilitarism and the possible convening of a National Constitutional Assembly, notwithstanding the Shared Agenda. The parties highly appreciate the other instruments that enrich their work and are being discussed by the roundtable.</p>
Police	<p>Pages 2-3 6. We reiterate that the Demilitarised Zone aims to facilitate dialogue and negotiation. In this respect we ratify the following: ... C. The mayors in the zone, together with the civil police and police inspectors, will exercise the functions of police and FARC ratifies its commitment to respect them.</p>
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 2, Article 1, Immediately focus on the document of recommendations put forward by the Commission of Eminent Persons, which deals with issues such as the truce with ceasefire and cessation of hostilities, kidnapping, actions to end the phenomenon of paramilitarism and the possible convening of a National Constitutional Assembly, notwithstanding the Shared Agenda. The parties highly appreciate the other instruments that enrich their work and are being discussed by the roundtable.</p> <p>Page 3, Article 8, FARC states and ratifies that sudden roadblocks (pescas milagrosas) do not form part of its policy. In this respect FARC will instruct all its members to refrain from such activities.</p>

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 2, Article 5,  
The roundtable will intensify its work and at the first meeting will draw up a timeline for analysing the aforementioned documents and implementing the activities described. It will carry out a monthly evaluation of progress made by the talks on the aforementioned issues and will inform the public, notwithstanding the previously agreed information mechanisms.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Source: Diálogo, negociación y ruptura con las FARC-EP y con el ELN, Biblioteca de la Paz – 1998-2000, Fundación Cultura Democrática, Ed. Álvaro Villarraga Sarmiento, Bogotá D.C., 2009 (book V) p. 247

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