


**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Myanmar
Region	Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	New Mon State Party (NMSP), Government 4-Point Union-Level Peace Agreement
Date	25 Feb 2012
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Myanmar Conflict (1948 - ) )
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Myanmar ceasefires process with ethnic armed groups
Parties	Union-level Peacemaking Group comprised of Union Minister U Aung Min, Union Minister U Soe Thein, Union Minister U Zaw Min, Union Minister U Win Tun and State Chief Minister U Ohn Myint, Commander of South-East Command Maj-Gen Tin Maung Win, Deputy Minister for Border Affairs Maj-Gen Zaw Win, Mon State Security and Border Affairs Minister Col Htay Myint Aung, the general staff officer (Grade I) from Commander-in-Chief (Army) Office, the general staff officer (Grade I) (militia) of South-East Command, Mon State advocate-general and officials, NMSP peace-making group led by Vice-Chairman U Nai Rawsa and peace negotiators of both sides.
Third parties	-
Description	Short ceasefire agreement with clauses aimed at continuing the peace process.

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Agreement document [MM\\_120225\\_NMSP-Government.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Slavery  
Page 2, (d) ... (7) To avoid forced labour by both sides, apart from volunteers.  
To seek solution for cases of people's lands through coordination.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

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## Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy Page 1, (b) To start political dialogue within at most 45 days of ceasefire.  
Allowing participation of contributors as observers,  
... (2) To continue talks on national reconciliation, based on political compromises with participation of representatives of domestic national political parties and democratic forces.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles  
Page 2, (d) General clauses: In periods of ceasefire and political dialogue,  
(1) To have the right to communicate with the public and help each others.  
... (3) To have the right to communicate with news agencies and media. To  
inform the public of outcomes of political dialogue as required.  
(4) To conduct negotiation in advance in communicating with the foreign  
diplomats

Mobility/ access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

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## Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

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## Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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### **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development  
Page 2, (c) To work for stability and development of education, health and social sectors of the region in coordination with respective national races armed organizations and the government as the ceasefire comes into effect

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management Page 2, (d) ... (7) To avoid forced labour by both sides, apart from volunteers. To seek solution for cases of people's lands through coordination.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 1, The Union-level peace-making group and NMSP peacemaking group signed four-fact Union-level peace agreement. The agreement is as follow:— (a) To observe ceasefire far and wide the nation, especially to end up armed conflicts causing in areas of national races.  Page 2, (d)... (5) To not extend military strength in Mon State and related areas in period of ceasefire.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	Page 2, (d)... (5) To not extend military strength in Mon State and related areas in period of ceasefire.



DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 2, (d)... (5) To not extend military strength in Mon State and related areas in period of ceasefire.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.

Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 2, (d)...(6) To release all political prisoners remaining in the prisons and to free comrades of New Mon State Party in prisons with sympathy as well.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	<p>Page 1, (b) To start political dialogue within at most 45 days of ceasefire. Allowing participation of contributors as observers,</p> <p>(1) To start political dialogue between representatives of armed national races organizations and representatives of the government after ceasefire of all armed national races organizations. In case ceasefire is not secured with all the organizations till December 2012, to start the political dialogue between representatives of the ceasefire organizations and representatives of the government.</p> <p>(2) To continue talks on national reconciliation, based on political compromises with participation of representatives of domestic national political parties and democratic forces.</p> <p>(3) To initiate procedures for prompt implementation of agreement reached in the above-mentioned dialogue.</p>

## Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Available under NMSP section at: <https://www.mmpeacemonitor.org/1499>

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