

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Bosnia and Herzegovina Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Record of agreements processes leading to peace between the HVO and BiH in Gornji Vakuf
Date	20 Jan 1993
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Bosnia peace process
Parties	COL SILJEG, HVO OZ COMMANDER; SELMO CIKOTIC, 3 CORPS BIH ARMY
Third parties	Signed under the auspices of LIEUTENANT-COLONEL R. STEWART, UNPROFOR COMMANDER GORNJI VAKUF; JJ. BEAUSSOU, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY MONITOR MISSION
Description	This short agreement provides for an immediate ceasefire and separation of forces in the Gornji Vakuf area, including forming a joint commission to supervise agreements. It also provides for free passage for the BiH army, HVO, humanitarian aid convoys, the UN and the ECMM.

Agreement document	BA_930120_Record of Agreements Processes Leading to Peace Between HVO and BiH in Gornji Vakuf.pdf Download PDF
-----------------------	--

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
--------------------	----------------------

Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	Power sharing→Military power sharing→Proportionality Page 1, c. THAT THE BiH AND HVO WILL FORM AND PARTICIPATE IN A JOINT COMMISSION. THE ROLE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO SUPERVISE MUTUAL AGREEMENTS LEADING TO THE RESUMPTION OF PEACEFUL AND NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE HVO AND BiH. THE COMMISSION WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ASSISTANCE FROM ECMM AND UN. THE COMMISSION WILL CONVENE DAILY AT 1200 HOURS AT THE UN BARRACKS GORNJI VAKUF UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE UN. THE COMPOSITION OF THIS COMMISSION WILL BE FINIALISED 22 JANUARY 1993 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE JOINT ORDER ISSUED IN MOSTAR 20 JANUARY 1993.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
-------------	----------------------

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/
access Page 1, g.
THAT FREE PASSAGE WILL BE PROVIDED THROUGH ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS TO BiH, HVO, HUMANITARIAN AID VEHICLES, UN AND ECMM. VEHICLE PASSAGE IS TO OCCUR WITH ONLY A MINIMUM OF DELAY FOR ROUTINE SECURITY PROCEDURES AT CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCS. THIS PROCEDURE IS TO BE IN EFFECT FROM BY 1200 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993.

Page 1, h.
TO GUARANTEE THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND SAFETY OF UNPROFOR AND EUROPEAN COMMUNITY MONITOR MISSION IN THE EXECUTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE MISSIONS.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance
Page 1, g.
THAT FREE PASSAGE WILL BE PROVIDED THROUGH ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS TO BiH, HVO, HUMANITARIAN AID VEHICLES, UN AND ECMM. VEHICLE PASSAGE IS TO OCCUR WITH ONLY A MINIMUM OF DELAY FOR ROUTINE SECURITY PROCEDURES AT CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCS. THIS PROCEDURE IS TO BE IN EFFECT FROM BY 1200 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
Page 1, a.
TO ESTABLISH AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE FROM 1700 HOURS 21 JANUARY 1993. THE CEASE FIRE IS TO BE MONITORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS PROTECTION FORCE, WHICH WILL PATROL THE AREA.

Page 1, b.
FOR HVO AND BIH UNITS TO WITHDRAW 100 METRES IN THE DIRECTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE BASES BY 1000 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993, FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISENGAGING COMBATANTS.

Police No specific mention.

Armed
forces

Page 1, b.

FOR HVO AND BiH UNITS TO WITHDRAW 100 METRES IN THE DIRECTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE BASES BY 1000 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993, FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISENGAGING COMBATANTS.

Page 1, c.

THAT THE BiH AND HVO WILL FORM AND PARTICIPATE IN A JOINT COMMISSION. THE ROLE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO SUPERVISE MUTUAL AGREEMENTS LEADING TO THE RESUMPTION OF PEACEFUL AND NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE HVO AND BiH. THE COMMISSION WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ASSISTANCE FROM ECMM AND UN. THE COMMISSION WILL CONVENE DAILY AT 1200 HOURS AT THE UN BARRACKS GORNJI VAKUF UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE UN. THE COMPOSITION OF THIS COMMISSION WILL BE FINALISED 22 JANUARY 1993 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE JOINT ORDER ISSUED IN MOSTAR 20 JANUARY 1993.

Page 1, d.

TO PROVIDE THE LOCATION OF MILITARY FORCES WITHIN THE AREA GORNJI VAKUF DURING THE COMMISSION MEETING TO BE HELD ON 23 JANUARY 1993, SO THAT THE POSITIONS OF TROOPS ARTILLERY TANKS AND MORTARS COULD BE MONITORED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF UNPROFOR.

Page 1, e.

TO COOPERATE AND SHARE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE LOCATION AND ORIENTATION OF ARTILLERY, TANKS, MORTARS, AND FORCES IN GORNJI VAKUF.

Page 1, f.

THAT ALL FORCES UNDER BiH AND HVO THAT ARE NOT NORMALLY STATIONED IN GORNJI VAKUF WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM GORNJI VAKUF BY 1 FEBRUARY 1993.

Page 1, g.

THAT FREE PASSAGE WILL BE PROVIDED THROUGH ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS TO BiH, HVO, HUMANITARIAN AID VEHICLES, UN AND ECMM. VEHICLE PASSAGE IS TO OCCUR WITH ONLY A MINIMUM OF DELAY FOR ROUTINE SECURITY PROCEDURES AT CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCS. THIS PROCEDURE IS TO BE IN EFFECT FROM BY 1200 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993.

DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence
services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

Page 1, b.

FOR HVO AND BIH UNITS TO WITHDRAW 100 METRES IN THE DIRECTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE BASES BY 1000 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993, FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISENGAGING COMBATANTS.

Page 1, c.

THAT THE BIH AND HVO WILL FORM AND PARTICIPATE IN A JOINT COMMISSION. THE ROLE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO SUPERVISE MUTUAL AGREEMENTS LEADING TO THE RESUMPTION OF PEACEFUL AND NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE HVO AND BIH. THE COMMISSION WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ASSISTANCE FROM ECMM AND UN. THE COMMISSION WILL CONVENE DAILY AT 1200 HOURS AT THE UN BARRACKS GORNJI VAKUF UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE UN. THE COMPOSITION OF THIS COMMISSION WILL BE FINALISED 22 JANUARY 1993 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE JOINT ORDER ISSUED IN MOSTAR 20 JANUARY 1993.

Page 1, d.

TO PROVIDE THE LOCATION OF MILITARY FORCES WITHIN THE AREA GORNJI VAKUF DURING THE COMMISSION MEETING TO BE HELD ON 23 JANUARY 1993, SO THAT THE POSITIONS OF TROOPS ARTILLERY TANKS AND MORTARS COULD BE MONITORED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF UNPROFOR.

Page 1, e.

TO COOPERATE AND SHARE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE LOCATION AND ORIENTATION OF ARTILLERY, TANKS, MORTARS, AND FORCES IN GORNJI VAKUF.

Page 1, f.

THAT ALL FORCES UNDER BIH AND HVO THAT ARE NOT NORMALLY STATIONED IN GORNJI VAKUF WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM GORNJI VAKUF BY 1 FEBRUARY 1993.

Page 1, g.

THAT FREE PASSAGE WILL BE PROVIDED THROUGH ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS TO BIH, HVO, HUMANITARIAN AID VEHICLES, UN AND ECMM. VEHICLE PASSAGE IS TO OCCUR WITH ONLY A MINIMUM OF DELAY FOR ROUTINE SECURITY PROCEDURES AT CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCS. THIS PROCEDURE IS TO BE IN EFFECT FROM BY 1200 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993.

Withdrawal
of foreign
forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory Signed by Lieutenant-Colonel R. Stewart, UNPROFOR commander Gornji Vakuf

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 1, c.
THAT THE BiH AND HVO WILL FORM AND PARTICIPATE IN A JOINT COMMISSION. THE ROLE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO SUPERVISE MUTUAL AGREEMENTS LEADING TO THE RESUMPTION OF PEACEFUL AND NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE HVO AND BiH. THE COMMISSION WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ASSISTANCE FROM ECMM AND UN. THE COMMISSION WILL CONVENE DAILY AT 1200 HOURS AT THE UN BARRACKS GORNJI VAKUF UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE UN. THE COMPOSITION OF THIS COMMISSION WILL BE FINIALISED 22 JANUARY 1993 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE JOINT ORDER ISSUED IN MOSTAR 20 JANUARY 1993.

Page 1, d.
TO PROVIDE THE LOCATION OF MILITARY FORCES WITHIN THE AREA GORNJI VAKUF DURING THE COMMISSION MEETING TO BE HELD ON 23 JANUARY 1993, SO THAT THE POSITIONS OF TROOPS ARTILLERY TANKS AND MORTARS COULD BE MONITORED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF UNPROFOR.

Page 1, g.
THAT FREE PASSAGE WILL BE PROVIDED THROUGH ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS TO BiH, HVO, HUMANITARIAN AID VEHICLES, UN AND ECMM. VEHICLE PASSAGE IS TO OCCUR WITH ONLY A MINIMUM OF DELAY FOR ROUTINE SECURITY PROCEDURES AT CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCS. THIS PROCEDURE IS TO BE IN EFFECT FROM BY 1200 HOURS 22 JANUARY 1993.

Page 1, h.
TO GUARANTEE THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND SAFETY OF UNPROFOR AND EUROPEAN COMMUNITY MONITOR MISSION IN THE EXECUTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE MISSIONS.

Enforcement mechanism Page 1, c.
THAT THE BiH AND HVO WILL FORM AND PARTICIPATE IN A JOINT COMMISSION. THE ROLE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO SUPERVISE MUTUAL AGREEMENTS LEADING TO THE RESUMPTION OF PEACEFUL AND NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE HVO AND BiH. THE COMMISSION WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ASSISTANCE FROM ECMM AND UN. THE COMMISSION WILL CONVENE DAILY AT 1200 HOURS AT THE UN BARRACKS GORNJI VAKUF UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE UN. THE COMPOSITION OF THIS COMMISSION WILL BE FINIALISED 22 JANUARY 1993 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE JOINT ORDER ISSUED IN MOSTAR 20 JANUARY 1993.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source ICTY Court Records, Prlic et. al trial exhibit P01229
<http://icr.icty.org/>
