

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Bosnia and Herzegovina Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Agreement on the Demilitarization of the 3km Total Exclusion Zone East of the River Drina
Date	21 May 1994
Agreement status	Status unclear
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Bosnia peace process
Parties	General Delic; General Milanovic
Third parties	Witness: General Rose
Description	This short agreement provides for an immediate and total ceasefire around the area of Gorazde, and withdrawal of Serbian forces from the total exclusion zone (TEZ). It also provides for freedom of movement for UNPROFOR, as maintainers of security throughout the TEZ.

Agreement document	BA_940521_Agreement on the Demilitarization of the 3km Total Exclusion Zone East of the River Drina.pdf Download PDF
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Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
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Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/ access	Page 1, 4. UNPROFOR will have, in the 3 km TEZ, complete freedom of movement. UNPROFOR will establish OPs and CPs wherever it is deemed necessary, specifically including the Mala Biserna feature (centre Hill CP 378365). UNPROFOR will have sole control of the areas shaded on the attached map.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
Page 1, 1.
An immediate and total cease-fire and cessation of all hostilities in and
around Gorazde from 22 May 1994 at 1800 hours.

Page 1, 3.
The BiH commander commits himself to not undertake any offensive action.
The only armed personnel in the shaded area on the attached map will be
those of UNPROFOR.

Police No specific mention.

Armed
forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence
services No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 1, 2. The redeployment of all Bosnian Serb military, militia and other armed personnel outside the total exclusion zone, defined as a circle of a 3 km radius from the centre of the western bridge in the city of Gorazde (Grid CP 368 370).
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory Witness: General Rose (UNPROFOR)

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 1, 3.
The BiH commander commits himself to not undertake any offensive action.
The only armed personnel in the shaded area on the attached map will be those of UNPROFOR.

Page 1, 4.
UNPROFOR will have, in the 3 km TEZ, complete freedom of movement.
UNPROFOR will establish OPs and CPs wherever it is deemed necessary, specifically including the Mala Biserna feature (centre Hill CP 378365).
UNPROFOR will have sole control of the areas shaded on the attached map.

Page 1, 5.
UNPROFOR will maintain security and control throughout the 3km TEZ to ensure full compliance by both parties with this agreement.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source ICTY Court Records, Karadzic trial exhibit P01664
<http://icr.icty.org/>
