

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Bosnia and Herzegovina Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Meeting of Army Commanders (Military Implementation of COHA)
Date	11 Jan 1995
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Bosnia peace process
Parties	Rasim Delic; Ratko Mladic; Tihomir Blaskic
Third parties	Witnessed by Michael Rose, UNPROFOR
Description	This agreement provides for implementation of the Complete Cessation of Hostilities, and other outstanding military matters from previous agreements, including redefining the line of contact, future meetings on detainee exchanges and medical evacuations, and withdrawal of foreign troops.

Agreement document [BA_950111_Meeting of Army Comanders.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN
(e) It was agreed that the following separate meetings should be convened on 12 January 1995...iii. Meeting, to be chaired by ICRC, on the exchange of detainees, bodies and information on persons not accounted for.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles
Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN
(a) It was agreed that the sides shall desist from the use of language which undermines the agreement on complete cessation of hostilities and shall, in general, refrain from the use of provocative language in the mass media.

Mobility/ access	<p>Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN (d) UNPROFOR shall prepare a draft agreement on full freedom of movement with the sides by 18 January 1995.</p> <p>Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN (e) It was agreed that the following separate meetings should be convened on 12 January 1995. i. Meeting at 1030, to be chaired by UNPROFOR, on modalities for the implementation of the agreement of 17 March 1994, with the intention of opening the routes for civilian and humanitarian traffic as soon as possible, and not later than 14 January 1995. ii. Meeting, to be chaired by UNHCR, on medical evacuation.</p>
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments
Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN
(b) It was agreed that meetings of the Regional Joint Commissions shall take place, as agreed, on the level of commanders or central Joint commission, on the contact line.

Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN
(c) It was agreed that the existing contact line shall be defined by UNPROFOR in agreement with the parties, and that maps so defined shall be agreed by 31 January 1995. With respect to the line of contact around the city of Sarajevo, there should be a return to the line as of 9 February 1994.

Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN
(f) Following the withdrawal of forces from the demilitarized zone of Iqman and Bjelasnica to the lines in accordance with the agreement of 14 August 1993, there shall be a joint inspection by 14 January 1995.

Police No specific mention.

Armed
forces No specific mention.

DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	<p>Page 2, 2. FUTURE ACTIONS (c) There will be a Regional Joint Commission meeting on 14 January 1995 in the area of Bihac to facilitate the implementation the agreements of 23 December 1994 and 31 December 1994, and, in particular, the withdrawal of any foreign troops present, and to establish observation posts.</p> <p>Page 2, 2. FUTURE ACTIONS (d) There will be a Regional Joint Commission meeting on 14 January 1995 in the area of Livno and Kupres, to facilitate the implementation of the agreement of 23 December 1994 and 31 December 1994 and, in particular, the withdrawal of any foreign troops present, and to establish observation posts.</p>
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
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Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN (e) It was agreed that the following separate meetings should be convened on 12 January 1995...iii. Meeting, to be chaired by ICRC, on the exchange of detainees, bodies and information on persons not accounted for.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN (e) It was agreed that the following separate meetings should be convened on 12 January 1995...iii. Meeting, to be chaired by ICRC, on the exchange of detainees, bodies and information on persons not accounted for.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	Witnessed by Michael Rose, UNPROFOR
Other international signatory	No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN
(c) It was agreed that the existing contact line shall be defined by UNPROFOR in agreement with the parties, and that maps so defined shall be agreed by 31 January 1995. With respect to the line of contact around the city of Sarajevo, there should be a return to the line as of 9 February 1994.

Page 1, 1. DECISIONS TAKEN
(d) UNPROFOR shall prepare a draft agreement on full freedom of movement with the sides by 18 January 1995.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source ICTY Court Records, Karadzic trial exhibit P00873
<http://icr.icty.org/>
