

## Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Bosnia and Herzegovina Yugoslavia (former)
<b>Region</b>	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
<b>Agreement name</b>	Protocol on Realisation of Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities of 31 December 1994 for Items 5, 6 and 8 and the Agreement on Freedom of Movement in the Area of Sarajevo of 17 March 1994
<b>Date</b>	23 Jan 1995
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001) )
<b>Stage</b>	Implementation/renegotiation
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government/territory
<b>Peace process</b>	Bosnia peace process
<b>Parties</b>	Hasan Muratovic; UNPROFOR; Momcillo Krajsnik; [other signature illegible]
<b>Third parties</b>	-
<b>Description</b>	This agreement commits parties to implementing the Agreement on Cessations of Hostilities of 31 December 1994 and the Agreement on Freedom of Movement of 17 March 1994. It provides for re-opening roads in the Sarajevo area for humanitarian access, the free choice of place of residence for citizens, and exchange of prisoners.

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**Agreement document** [BA\\_950123\\_Protocol on Implementation.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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### Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive Page 2, 4. Social welfare and medical evacuation The parties have agreed to carry out as soon as possible, and by 31 January 1995 at the latest, a medical and social welfare-medical evacuation from Gorazde. This includes documented medical cases pursuant to a request by the Gorazde authorities and social welfare cases among Serbian inhabitants of Gorazde.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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**Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed)      No specific mention.

Elections      No specific mention.

Electoral commission      No specific mention.

Political parties reform      No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, Roads in the Sarajevo area  
...c) Dobrinja - Butmir and Lukavica - Ilidfa (via airport) roads  
According to the Agreement on Freedom of Movement in the Sarajevo Area, the Dobrinja - Butmir and Lukavica - Ilidfa roads are reserved for humanitarian aid transports organised by official international organizations.

Page 1, Roads in the Sarajevo area  
...In order to improve freedom of movement during the period covered by the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities, the parties agree to ensure that the following humanitarian organisations can also cross through the airport: Merhamet, Dobrotvor, La Benevolencija, Caritas and Adra, under special procedures and conditions that will be agreed directly between the parties by 1 February 1995. The roads will be opened by 1 February 1995 at the latest. Civilian traffic will proceed under the provisions of the Agreement on Freedom of Movement in Sarajevo of 17 March 1994.

Page 2, Free choice of place of residence - Item 5 (Carter Agreement)  
...The parties will meet regularly with the international consultative committee, comprising representatives of UNPROFOR (Civilian Affairs), UNHCR and the UN Centre for Human Rights, in order to present those cases in which the parties were unable to reach any decision. The consultative committee will review these cases and offer its opinion. The parties may decide to include the ICRC, within its mandate, in the work of the consultative committee as well.

Page 2, Prisoners of war  
Both parties affirm their readiness to fulfil their obligations concerning the exchange of prisoners of war and persons arrested in connection with the war, under the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities of 31 December 1994, and request that the ICRC draft a detailed plan by 31 January 1995. The parties affirm that they will accept and implement the plan and procedure that will be proposed by the ICRC.

Traditional/  
religious  
leaders No specific mention.

Public  
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

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## **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

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## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention No specific mention.  
procedures

Media and No specific mention.  
communication

Mobility/  
access

Page 1, 1. Roads in the Sarajevo area

a) Sarajevo - Visoko road In all respects as per the Agreement of 17 March 1994

Page 1, 1. Roads in the Sarajevo area

...b) Grbavica bridge crossing In all respects as per the Agreement of 17 March 1994

For the purpose of further liberalisation of freedom of movement, the flow of movement over the bridge in Grbavica will increase in both directions. A special commission will work out the means of this liberalisation in more detail.

Page 1, Roads in the Sarajevo area

...c) Dobrinja - Butmir and Lukavica - Ilidfa (via airport) roads

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humanitarian organisations can also cross through the airport: Merhamet, Dobrotvor,

La Benevolencija, Caritas and Adra, under special procedures and conditions that will

be agreed directly between the parties by 1 February 1995. The roads will be opened by 1 February 1995 at the latest. Civilian traffic will proceed under the provisions of the Agreement on Freedom of Movement in Sarajevo of 17 March 1994.

Page 2, 1. Roads in the Sarajevo area

Convoys carrying humanitarian aid on the Butmir - Dobrinja and Ilidia - Lukavica roads will be inspected jointly by three inspectors from each of the parties, in the presence of UN staff in the role of observers. Possible disputes in either direction are to be settled by authorised representatives of both parties, with the help of UN representatives.

Page 2, 2. Free choice of place of residence - Item 5 (Carter Agreement)

Each citizen in each place under the control of any of the parties has the right, during implementation of the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities of 31 December 1994, to change their place of residence with their safety guaranteed. Both parties guarantee that they will not force citizens to change their place of residence. UNPROFOR will assist in changes of place of residence with transport, logistics and security. Citizens themselves will submit a written request for changing their place of residence, and the responsible authorities will approve the request. Each side individually will prescribe procedures for approving places of residence. Each side has the right to request, and the other side is obliged to approve, changes of place of residence for those citizens who state in writing that such a request was not granted under the regular procedure. For citizens who change their place of residence pursuant to this agreement and then, for any reason, request to return to their previous place of residence (change of decision), approval to return will be given under the same procedure...



Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction    Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance  
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National economic plan    No specific mention.

Natural resources    No specific mention.

International funds    No specific mention.

Business    No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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## **Security sector**

Security Guarantees Page 2, 4. Social welfare and medical evacuation  
The parties have agreed to carry out as soon as possible, and by 31 January 1995 at the latest, a medical and social welfare-medical evacuation from Gorazde. This includes documented medical cases pursuant to a request by the Gorazde authorities and social welfare cases among Serbian inhabitants of Gorazde.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/  
rebel and  
opposition  
group  
forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal  
of foreign  
forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/  
organised  
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon No specific mention.

Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 2, Prisoners of war Both parties affirm their readiness to fulfil their obligations concerning the exchange of prisoners of war and persons arrested in connection with the war, under the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities of 31 December 1994, and request that the ICRC draft a detailed plan by 31 January 1995. The parties affirm that they will accept and implement the plan and procedure that will be proposed by the ICRC.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN signatory	Signature illegible, UNPROFOR representative
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.

International mission/  
force/similar Page 2, Roads in the Sarajevo area  
Convoys carrying humanitarian aid on the Butmir - Dobrinja and Ilidia -  
Lukavica roads will be inspected jointly by three inspectors from each of the  
parties, in the presence of UN staff in the role of observers. Possible disputes  
in either direction are to be settled by authorised representatives of both  
parties, with the help of UN representatives.

Page 2, Free choice of place of residence - Item 5 (Carter Agreement)  
...The parties will meet regularly with the international consultative  
committee, comprising representatives of UNPROFOR (Civilian Affairs),  
UNHCR and the UN Centre for Human Rights, in order to present those cases  
in which the parties were unable to reach any decision. The consultative  
committee will review these cases and offer its opinion. The parties may  
decide to include the ICRC, within its mandate, in the work of the  
consultative committee as well.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source ICTY Court Records, Karadzic and Mladic trial exhibit D04839.E  
<http://icr.icty.org/>

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