

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	South Sudan Sudan Southern Kordofan - Blue Nile - Abyei
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Decision and Recommendation of Peaceful Co-existence in Unity State (Bentiu Peace Conference Resolutions)
Date	2 Nov 2010
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kordofan - Blue Nile - Abyei process
Parties	Misseria and Dinka Ngok representatives.
Third parties	-
Description	Resolutions cover the issues between Misseriya and Dinka Ngok in Parieng Country, Unity State. Recommendations include the opening of roads, SPLA and police escorts of tribes, the administrations of fees per head of cattle, restrictions on firearms among cattlement, and co-operation between tribes in regards to crime.

Agreement document	SD_101102_Decision and Recommendation of Peaceful Co-existence in Unity State (Bentiu Peace Conference Resolutions.pdf  Download PDF
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Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical Summary: Agreement in its entirety addresses inter-group relationships between Misseria and Dinka Ngok groups. Page 1, Recommendations: ... 6. The conference recommends conducting tribal conferences to build the social fabric of these tribes.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders Page 1, Decisions:-
... 7. The conferences decided to identify the losses in property and humans by the counties Amirs, depending on police records, the payment should be done according to the tribal customs within three months from signing the agreement of this conference.

Page 1, Decisions:-
8. Missireya Amirs and Shiekhs should be with herds to facilitate the procedures of entering the grazing areas in coordination with the counties administration where the grazing areas exist.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 1, Recommendations:
... 4. Recommend reopening the old road of Mayoum and establishment of check points to provide security.

Page 1, Recommendations:
... 7. The conference recommends opening the road between Kaiga Jero and Bantlyo for its importance to strengthen the relations between the tribes in the bordering States.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	Page 1, Decisions:- ... 4. Form a joint popular court between the parties, the identification of the locations should be by an agreement with other parties.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	Page 1, Decisions:- ... 7. The conferences decided to identify the losses in property and humans by the counties Amirs, depending on police records, the payment should be done according to the tribal customs within three months from signing the agreement of this conference.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction Page 1, Recommendations: ... 5. The conference recommends the State Governors to request the companies to asphalt the road between SKS and Unity State.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	Page 1, Decisions:- 8. Missireya Amirs and Shiekhs should be with herds to facilitate the procedures of entering the grazing areas in coordination with the counties administration where the grazing areas exist.
International funds	No specific mention.

Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	Socio-economic reconstruction→Taxation→Reform of taxation Page 1, Decisions:- ... 5. Impose fees estimated to (5) five pounds in one season for every cattle head against the administrative services.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	Page 1, Decisions:- 1. The Misseriya nomads are allowed to enter the grazing areas in Unity State (Panrieng County, Mayom, Abiemnom, Guit and Rubknona) Warrap State and Abyei Area through the corridors that will be identified by the Authorities of these countries. Page 1, Recommendations: ... 2. Conduct preparatory conferences upon when entering and departing of the cattlemen.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	Page 1, Recommendations: 1. We recommend that the petroleum companies should open the water stream and build Hafirs for the citizens of Unity State for providing clean water for drinking and more pasture for the people living in the areas far from river banks.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 1, Decisions:-</p> <p>2. Because of the security situation and the necessity of guaranteeing the security of the cattlemen they were allowed to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Big herd (5) pieces of light arms.- Small herd (3) of light arms. <p>Page 1, Recommendations:</p> <p>... 4. Recommend reopening the old road of Mayooum and establishment of check points to provide security.</p>
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	<p>Page 1, Decision:-</p> <p>... 3. As the purpose of the arms is to protect the cattlemen from wild animals, a force from SPLA and the police should be formed to accompany the herd, the support of this force by the all needed means should be from the mentioned States to fulfil their duties.</p> <p>Page 1, Decisions:-</p> <p>... 7. The conferences decided to identify the losses in property and humans by the counties Amirs, depending on police records, the payment should be done according to the tribal customs within three months from signing the agreement of this conference.</p>
Armed forces	<p>Page 1, Decision:-</p> <p>... 3. As the purpose of the arms is to protect the cattlemen from wild animals, a force from SPLA and the police should be formed to accompany the herd, the support of this force by the all needed means should be from the mentioned States to fulfil their duties.</p>
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts Transitional justice→Courts→National courts
Page 1, Decisions:-
... 6. Exchange the names of the Recidivists for identification and arrest and trial.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1,
Recommendations:
... 3. The conference recommend an urgent conference to address the pending issues in Abyamnum county and Abyei Area Muglad

Page 1, Recommendations:
... 6. The conference recommends conducting tribal conferences to build the social fabric of these tribes.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Sudan North-South Border Initiative; <https://www.scribd.com/doc/40737917/Bentiu-Peace-Conference-Resolutions-2010>
