

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

**Country/ entity** South Sudan  
Sudan  
Southern Kordofan - Blue Nile - Abyei

**Region** Africa (excl MENA)  
Africa (excl MENA)  
Africa (excl MENA)

**Agreement name** Misseriyya and Dinka Ngok Conference, Conference Agreement, Kadugli

**Date** 13 Jan 2011

**Agreement status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/ conflict level** Intrastate/local conflict ( Sudan Conflicts (1955 - ) )

**Stage** Framework/substantive - partial

**Conflict nature** Inter-group

**Peace process** Kordofan - Blue Nile - Abyei process

**Parties** Signatories: Misseriya:  
Commissioner : Dr. Rahama Azzaz Ajaj the leader of Misseriya Delegate  
Amir: Mukhtar Babo Nimir  
Amir: Ismail Hamdien  
Bashtana Mohamed Salim  
Amir: Hamdi Al Dodo Ismail  
Salah Sharshar Al Doud  
Omda: Al Dodo Mohamed Al Ibaid  
Omda: Nagm Iesa Al Talib  
Omda: Hamid Osman Mohamed Bashier  
Omda: Sulieman Ajbar Ibrahim  
Omda: Jamma'a Mohamed Jami  
Miraida Jigir Hamdien  
Abdulrahman Bakhit Musa 28  
Dinka Ngok:  
Signature Commissioner: Nyon Deng Nyeok Leader of Dinka Ngok Delegate  
Commissioner: Nyeok Deng Dau Sultan: Zakaria Atem Fiyeen Sultan: Kual  
Deng Kual 29  
Sultan: Bulbul Shol Akoi  
Sultan: Kual Alor Makwaj Sultan: Majok Kual Lual Sultan: Beit Ajak Malual  
Sultan: Manjwak Manjur Fur  
Chief: Ashwel Ajeing Duur  
Chief: Shol Deng Aknon  
Omda: Fadlallal Dau Roy  
Omda: Majak Biong Jeing  
Chief: Agog Jwaj Shan  
Chief: Majak Gon Gieer  
Omda: Ashwel goog Dak  
Omda: Reng Deng Nyeok  
Omda: Shefeng Medieng Akoi  
Omda: Aguek Deng Shan  
Omda: Lual Myar Lual  
Sultan: Angelo Alle Dau 29  
22. Media: Ajwang Ajak Arol  
23. Women Representative: Mary Wol Shol 24. Omda: Beget Ashwel Bulbek  
25. Sultan: Beget Makwaj Abiem  
Signed and endorsed on Thursday, 13th January 2011  
Nyon Deng Nyeok Dr. Rahama Azzaz Ajaj Leader of Dinka Ngok Delegate  
Leader of Misseriya Delegate  
Abdel Aziz Adam Al Hilu, Deputy Governor Deputy Governor  
Rahama Andulrahman Al Nour 28  
SKS, Abyei Administration Conference Chairperson

**Third parties** Page 1, ... - The conference emerged of a generous initiative of the Government of Southern Kordofan State and Abyei Administration. The event was presided by the Deputy Governor of Southern Kordofan State in the presence of the Governor's Adviser for the Western Sector and the Deputy Governor of Abyei Administration, SKS Ministers, the leaders of the Dinka and Misseriya delegations, the State Security Committee, Representatives of the United Nations Mission in Sudan (UNMIS) and from sector four and the Dutch Ambassador among others.

**Description** Agreement provides for the establishment of security and awareness along the migration paths used by Misseria herdsmen as well as the payment of blood money according to local custom.

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**Agreement document** [SS\\_110100\\_Misseriya and Dinka Ngok Conference.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive Summary: Agreement deals with the inter-group relationship between the nomadic Misseria and the agricultural Dinka Ngok, references to these tribes are coded elsewhere as appropriate.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.

Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 1, ... These priority issues are: ... c. Securing the roads to ensure the safe voluntary return and safe passage.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	Page 5, Signatories, Dinka Ngok ...23. Women Representative: Mary Wol Shol
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	Page 1, - The origin of the eternal relationship between the tribes of Misseriya and Dinka Ngok is peace, reconciliation and peaceful coexistence as partners in pasture, water, the fluid relationship of intermarriage and destiny throughout history, past, present and future.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/  
secession No specific mention.

Accession/  
unification No specific mention.

Border  
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-  
border  
provision No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political  
institutions  
(new or  
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral  
commission No specific mention.

Political  
parties  
reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/ No specific mention.  
religious  
leaders

Public No specific mention.  
administration

Constitution No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

Political power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→Other Sub-state level</p> <p>f. The Mechanism for the Implementation of the Agreement: The mechanism for the implementation of the agreement is formed under the supervision of the Governor’s Advisor for the Western Sector and the Commissioners of Abyei and Muglad from the following:</p> <p>Misseriya Representatives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Amir : Mukhtar Babo Nimir</li><li>2. Amir: Hamdi Al Dodo Ismail</li><li>3. Amir: Ismail Hamdien Himaidan</li><li>4. Sayed: Bashtana Mohamed Salim – the chairperson of the customs committee between the Misseriya and Dinka and a member of the SKS Reconciliation and Peaceful Coexistence Mechanism (RPCM).</li><li>5. Omda: Jamma’a Mohamed Jabo</li><li>6. Omda: Miraida Jigir</li></ol> <p>Dinka Ngok Representatives</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Sultan: Baget Mokwaj Abiem Baget</li><li>2. Sultan: Majok Kual Lual</li><li>3. Sultan: Beit Ajak Malual Blu</li><li>4. Sultan: Bulbul Shol Akoi Deng</li><li>5. Sultan: Kual Alor Makwaj Biong</li><li>6. Sultan: Kual Deng Majok</li></ol> <p>Other Decisions and resolutions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Delegates to be nominated and assigned to accompany the nomads along the corridors.</li><li>2. The two parties agreed not to be compensations for the injuries on both sides.</li><li>3. Cases which are not proven and need more clarifications to be checked and for those who are killed and the relatives didn’t show up further contacts and investigations should be carried.</li></ol>
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.

Military power sharing	No specific mention.
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## **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/ access	<p>Page 1, ... These priority issues are: ... c. Securing the roads to ensure the safe voluntary return and safe passage.</p> <p>Page 2, ... c. Securing the migration corridors: ... - Formation of a mechanism from Native Administration along each migration corridor to raise awareness among the citizens to take responsibility for monitoring and this applies to the two parties.</p> <p>Page 2, ... c. Securing the migration corridors: ... - The migration along the corridors should start after the awareness raising after two weeks from the signing of the agreement.</p> <p>Page 2, d. Securing the roads for voluntary returns:<sup>20</sup> - The Conference has agreed that, the mechanism that formed by the government of South Kordofan state to take over the responsibility of securing the national roads to ensure security and stability as well as raising awareness among citizens and nomads and the two parties to cooperate in this respect.</p> <p>Page 3, Other Decisions and resolutions: Delegates to be nominated and assigned to accompany the nomads along the corridors.</p>
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

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## Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

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## Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law      No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions      No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts      No specific mention.

Prisons and detention      No specific mention.

Traditional  
Laws

Page 1,

... These priority issues are:

a. Payment of blood money and compensations for the incidents of 2010.

Page 1,

... - After constructive debate and discussions which spanned two days, the representatives of the Dinka Ngok and Misseriya agreed to the following:

a. Blood money for the year 2010:

1. The traditions and norms governing blood money payment between Misseriya and Dinka Ngok is 41 cows.

Page 2,

... - After constructive debate and discussions which spanned two days, the representatives of the Dinka Ngok and Misseriya agreed to the following:

... 2. The average value for the cow for the payment of blood money and compensation is 400 SDG.

3. The average value of a goat or a sheep for compensation is 60 SDG.

4. Based on that, 15 persons were killed from Dinka Ngok side therefore; they should receive (41X15X400) the amount of 246,000 SDG.

5. 10 persons were killed from Misseriya side; therefore, they should receive (41X10X400) an amount of 164,000 SDG.

Page 2,

b. Compensations for 2010:

Cattle:

- Compensations for Misseriya cattle which are 170 heads of cattle are equivalent to (170X400) 68,000 SDG.

- Compensations for Dinka Ngok cattle which are 214 heads of cattle are equivalent to (214X400) 85,600 SDG.

Sheep and Goats for Dinka Ngok:

- The number of goats is 683, the number of sheep is 27 bringing the total to 710 heads, hence the total value is (710X60) 42,600 SDG.

Page 2,

... c. Securing the migration corridors:

- The nomads should move using their well known corridors according to the generally accepted laws and customs.

Page 2-3, e. Arrangements to ensure the implementation of the agreement:

1. The blood money should be paid according to the customs on three instalments as follows:

- First instalment (30%) of the blood money and compensations to be paid within 38 days. Within this condition (10%) from the total due amount that is 37,420 SDG to be paid by the Misseriya to Dinka Ngok and 23,200 SDG to be paid by Dinka Ngok to Misseriya within 14 days from the signing of this agreement.

Page 3, e. Arrangements to ensure the implementation of the agreement:

1. The blood money should be paid according to the customs on three instalments as follows;

... - The rest of the total amount due for the blood money and compensations in two equal instalments in to consecutive months.

Page 3, Other Decisions and resolutions:

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## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights Page 1,  
... These priority issues are:  
... b. The migration corridors to ensure safe grazing and security for citizens and livestock in the villages and nomadic camps.  
  
Page 2,  
... c. Securing the migration corridors:<sup>20</sup>  
- The nomads should move using their well known corridors according to the generally accepted laws and customs.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access Page 1,  
- The origin of the eternal relationship between the tribes of Misseriya and Dinka Ngok is peace, reconciliation and peaceful coexistence as partners in pasture, water, the fluid relationship of intermarriage and destiny throughout history, past, present and future.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 2,  
... c. Securing the migration corridors:  
... - Formation of a mechanism from Native Administration along each migration corridor to raise awareness among the citizens to take responsibility for monitoring and this applies to the two parties.

Page 2,  
d. Securing the roads for voluntary returns:<sup>28</sup>  
- The Conference has agreed that, the mechanism that formed by the government of South Kordofan state to take over the responsibility of securing the national roads to ensure security and stability as well as raising awareness among citizens and nomads and the two parties to cooperate in this respect.

Page 3, 2. Carrying of weapons will be determined as follows:<sup>28</sup>  
- Five pieces of weapons are allowed for herd sizes between 1000 to 1500 heads.<sup>28</sup>  
- Two to three pieces of weapon are allowed for herd sizes between 100 to 1000 heads.

Page 3, Other Decisions and resolutions:  
Delegates to be nominated and assigned to accompany the nomads along the corridors.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/  
rebel and  
opposition  
group  
forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal  
of foreign  
forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/  
organised  
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1,  
- The origin of the eternal relationship between the tribes of Misseriya and Dinka Ngok is peace, reconciliation and peaceful coexistence as partners in pasture, water, the fluid relationship of intermarriage and destiny throughout history, past, present and future.

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## **Implementation**

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 1,  
... - Also we deliberated on the mechanisms for the implementation of this agreement and the controlling measures for security breaches that might occur. It was agreed that, these breaches are to be considered as a personal responsibility of the offenders for any criminal offenses before the law.

Page 2,

... c. Securing the migration corridors:

... - Each year two conferences should be conducted on 31st December and 31st May to review the previous agreements and solving the disputes that might occur during the year.

f. The Mechanism for the Implementation of the Agreement:

The mechanism for the implementation of the agreement is formed under the supervision of the Governor's Advisor for the Western Sector and the Commissioners of Abyei and Muglad from the following:

Misseriya Representatives:

1. Amir : Mukhtar Babo Nimir
2. Amir: Hamdi Al Dodo Ismail
3. Amir: Ismail Hamdien Himaidan
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5. Omda: Jamma'a Mohamed Jabo

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Dinka Ngok Representatives

1. Sultan: Baget Mokwaj Abiem Baget

2. Sultan: Majok Kual Lual

3. Sultan: Beit Ajak Malual Blu

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Other Decisions and resolutions:

1. Delegates to be nominated and assigned to accompany the nomads along the corridors.

2. The two parties agreed not to be compensations for the injuries on both sides.

3. Cases which are not proven and need more clarifications to be checked and for those who are killed and the relatives didn't show up further contacts and investigations should be carried.



Related cases

No specific mention.

Source

Sudan North-South Border Initiative; <https://www.scribd.com/doc/50453912/Misseriya-and-Dinka-Ngok-Conference-Agreement>

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