


**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Colombia
Region	Americas
Agreement name	Political Agreement between the National Government, the Political Parties, M-19 and the Catholic Church as Moral and Spiritual Guardian of the ProcessSpanish: Acuerdo Político entre el Gobierno Nacional, los Partidos Políticos, el M-19, y la Iglesia Católica en Calidad de Tutora Moral y Espiritual del Proceso
Date	9 Mar 1990
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Colombian Conflict (1964 - ) )
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Colombia I - Gaviria
Parties	VIRGILIO BARCO  President of the Republic  RAFAEL PARDO RUEDA  Presidential Adviser  JULIO CESAR TURBAY AYALA  Former President of the Republic and National Director of the Colombian Liberal Party  CARLOS PIZARRO LEONGOMEZ  Absolute Commander of the M-19  ANTONIO NAVARRO WOLF  Commander of the M-19

Third parties	<p>Monsehor ALVARO FANDINO</p> <p>Representative of the Catholic Church, Moral and Spiritual guide of the Process</p> <p>Dr. LULS AYALA</p> <p>Witness, representative of the Socialist International</p>
Description	<p>Attempted to reinvigorate the Political Pact of 1989 and add new elements. Provided for a return to civilian life for the guerillas, and for community programmes in areas where the guerillas were demobilising. Provided for electoral reform to increase political participation in particular for minorities. Provided for a Commission to look at reform of Criminal Justice. Established an Academic Non-governmental Commission to look at the different dimensions of drug trafficking. The government undertook to fulfil its obligations by the date on which M-19 committed to demobilising and disarming. The signatories undertook to form an 'Implementation Commission' to firm up the compromises in the agreement. The 1989 Security Plan was also reactivated. Attempted to reinvigorate the Political Pact of 1989 and add new elements. The govt undertook to fulfil its obligations by the date on which M-19 committed to demoblising and disarming. The 1989 Security Plan was also reactivated. Sissela: This document is a political agreement which covers several issues, e.g. mechanisms for constitutional reforms, more democratic participation, conditions for transformation of demobilised groups into political parties, a fund to help zones in which the guerrilla were active, electoral reform, justice reform, drug production, trade and consumption. The agreement will come into force once arms are laid down, the point at which the M-19 announce that their armed forces demobilise and its members reintegrate into the institutional life of the country. They will hand over arms, ammunition in front of a commission of the Socialist International. The government in turn will initiate the reinsertion programmes. M-19 assures that all its members agree and it will cease to exist. A security plan will assure the security of M19 leaders for a considerable time.</p>

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Agreement document	<p><a href="#">CO_900309_Accord between the National Government, the Political Parties, the M-19 and the Catholic Curch - tr.pdf</a>    <a href="#">Download PDF</a></p>
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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
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Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	Page 2, Article 4, The signatories of this accord support an Electoral Reform that will have the following basis: - With the objective of extending electoral opportunities and modernizing the voting procedures it would establish a Electoral Card and a secret ballot for mayoral elections as of 1992 and it would examine the technical possibilities of incorporating these into the Public Corporations elections as of 1994. - Similarly, with the objective of expanding the space for political participation measures increasing the extension of parliamentary representation for minorities would be adopted through mechanisms such as the National Constituency and National Territories.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	Governance→Political parties reform→Rebels transitioning to political parties Page 1, Article 2, In order to allow for the incorporation into civilian life of the guerrillas and their transition from armed struggle into political life the parties commit themselves to supporting the establishment of a one- off Peace Constituency for political parties emerging from armed movements who have been demobilized and reincorporated into civilian life. Said Constituency for the Senate of the Republic and the House of Representatives will be later applied to the 1992 elections, and its characteristics will be defined by the signatories in a future agreement.

Civil society Page 2, Article 4,  
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- Similarly, with the objective of expanding the space for political participation measures increasing the extension of parliamentary representation for minorities would be adopted through mechanisms such as the National Constituency and National Territories.

Page 2, Article 6,  
Regarding the issue of the production, trafficking and consumption of narcotics the Minister for the Interior, acting in the name of the national government will create a non-governmental Commission of Academic Nature, with full autonomy and independence, which will investigate the national and international dimensions of the phenomenon. The Commission will be composed of academics from public and private universities and from research centres of recognized prestige.

Traditional/  
religious  
leaders No specific mention.

Public  
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

Political  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Economic  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing	No specific mention.
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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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## Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	Page 1, Untitled Preamble, The political pact for peace and democracy, agreed upon on the 2 of November 1989, contains fundamental aspects for the realization of national reconciliation. ...
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/ access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of groups Page 3,  10.... The need to maintain an appropriate level of security and protection for the principal leaders of the M-19 after 7 August 1990 is stressed.
Other	No specific mention.

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### **Rights institutions**

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

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### **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.



Judiciary and courts Page 2, Article 5,  
Regarding the administration of justice, the national government will issue a decree corresponding to the creation of an Exploratory Commission on the Integral Reform of the Administration of Justice according to the terms stipulated in the Political Pact. Said Commission according to the above mentioned criteria would function during a period of three years and would be authorized at the highest level. Its aim would be primarily to propose strategies for the reform of the justice system in substantive, administrative, budgetary, personnel and procedural areas.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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### **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development  
Page 1, Untitled Preamble,  
... The issues of greatest concern to the country today were addressed in the discussions that resulted in the agreed upon conclusions presented in this Pact: the administration of justice, narco-trafficking, electoral reform, public investment in areas of conflict and, of course, peace, public order and the normalization of civic life. ...

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Pages 1-2:  
3. In regard to the National Peace Fund as envisioned in the Political Pact, designated to promote initiatives and programmes for the benefit of communities in the areas in which the demobilized guerrillas have held influence, can have its funding added to by the government, private enterprises and by those international foundations that are prepared to offer their support to this initiative.

Business	Pages 1-2, Article 3, In regard to the National Peace Fund as envisioned in the Political Pact, designated to promote initiatives and programmes for the benefit of communities in the areas in which the demobilized guerrillas have held influence, can have its funding added to by the government, private enterprises and by those international foundations that are prepared to offer their support to this initiative. A high level commission will be created for the Administration and Promotion of this fund that will undertake these objectives.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

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### **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

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### **Security sector**

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
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Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 1, Article 2, In order to allow for the incorporation into civilian life of the guerrillas and their transition from armed struggle into political life the parties commit themselves to supporting the establishment of a one- off Peace Constituency for political parties emerging from armed movements who have been demobilized and reincorporated into civilian life. Said Constituency for the Senate of the Republic and the House of Representatives will be later applied to the 1992 elections, and its characteristics will be defined by the signatories in a future agreement.</p> <p>Pages 1-2, Article 3, In regard to the National Peace Fund as envisioned in the Political Pact, designated to promote initiatives and programmes for the benefit of communities in the areas in which the demobilized guerrillas have held influence, can have its funding added to by the government, private enterprises and by those international foundations that are prepared to offer their support to this initiative.</p> <p>Pages 2-3, Article 8, The M-19 as of this date declares that all of its armed fronts have been demobilized and its members incorporated into the institutional life of the country. Similarly it announces that it has decommissioned all of its weapons, munitions and war materials before the International Socialist Commission, designed for this purpose. The national government created a National Council for Normalization through Decree 314 of the current year in order to coordinate all of the Demobilization Plan. The national government as of this date will grant amnesty to the members of M-19 and will begin the agreed upon programmes of social reinsertion and income generation. The M-19 similarly reiterates that all of its members accept this agreement and that as an armed group it ceases to exist. A high level commission will be created for the Administration and Promotion of this fund that will undertake these objectives.</p>
Intelligence services	No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	[Summary] For detailed provisions on DDR please see 'DDR'.  Page 3, Article 10, The Security Plan will be implemented according to the terms agreed upon by the national government and the M-19 in December 1989. The said Plan will be in force until 7 August 1990, with the necessary revisions that will be agreed upon by the representatives of the national government and the M-19. The need to maintain an appropriate level of security and protection for the principal leaders of the M-19 after 7 August 1990 is stressed.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	Page 1, Untitled Preamble, ... The issues of greatest concern to the country today were addressed in the discussions that resulted in the agreed upon conclusions presented in this Pact: the administration of justice, narco-trafficking, electoral reform, public investment in areas of conflict and, of course, peace, public order and the normalization of civic life. ...  Page 2, Article 6, Regarding the issue of the production, trafficking and consumption of narcotics the Minister for the Interior, acting in the name of the national government will create a non-governmental Commission of Academic Nature, with full autonomy and independence, which will investigate the national and international dimensions of the phenomenon. The Commission will be composed of academics from public and private universities and from research centres of recognized prestige.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	<p>Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper Pages 2-3, Article 8,</p> <p>The M-19 as of this date declares that all of its armed fronts have been demobilized and its members incorporated into the institutional life of the country. Similarly it announces that it has decommissioned all of its weapons, munitions and war materials before the International Socialist Commission, designed for this purpose. The national government created a National Council for Normalization through Decree 314 of the current year in order to coordinate all of the Demobilization Plan.</p> <p>The national government as of this date will grant amnesty to the members of M-19 and will begin the agreed upon programmes of social reinsertion and income generation.</p> <p>The M-19 similarly reiterates that all of its members accept this agreement and that as an armed group it ceases to exist.</p> <p>A high level commission will be created for the Administration and Promotion of this fund that will undertake these objectives.</p>
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, Untitled Preamble,  
The political pact for peace and democracy, agreed upon on the 2 of  
November 1989, contains fundamental aspects for the realization of  
national reconciliation.

...

With the objective of successfully completing the peace and reconciliation  
process with the M-19 it is necessary to legalize those agreements and  
incorporate additional elements to replace those which formed part of the  
Constitutional Reform not completed in 1989. Therefore, the signatories of  
this document assume the following commitments, all of which are derived  
from agreements already achieved and from the will to successfully finalize  
this effort at pacification:

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## Implementation

UN No specific mention.  
signatory

Other Page 4, Signatories,  
international ... Dr. LULS AYALA, Witness, representative of the Socialist International  
signatory

Referendum No specific mention.  
for  
agreement

International No specific mention.  
mission/  
force/similar

Enforcement Page 3, Article 9.,  
mechanism The Signatories of this agreement commit themselves to the formation of  
Follow-up Commission (with one member from each signatory) with the  
objective of detailing and making viable the commitments subscribed to  
here.

Related No specific mention.  
cases

Source Accord, [http://www.c-r.org/downloads/14\\_Colombia.pdf](http://www.c-r.org/downloads/14_Colombia.pdf)

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