

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Georgia Russia Ossetia
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Agreement between the Government of the Russian Federation and the Government of the Republic of Georgia on Restoration of Economy in the Zone of the Georgian-Ossetian Conflict
Date	14 Sep 1993
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s) ( Georgian Separatist Conflicts (1989 - ) )
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	South Ossetia peace process
Parties	On Behalf of the Government of the Russian Federation A. Shokhin On Behalf of the Government of the Republic of Georgia O. Patsatsia
Third parties	-
Description	Agreement outlines the division of costs between parties for the reconstruction of Ossetia, two-thirds of which is Georgia's responsibility, and one-third of which is Russia's responsibility. Agencies and institutions from these countries will come up with initiatives that will be supported by those countries.

---

Agreement document	<a href="#">GE_RU_930914_Agreement on Restoration of Economy in the Zone of Georgian-Ossetian Conflict.pdf</a>    <a href="#">Download PDF</a>
-----------------------	---

---

## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 1, Article 4 The Parties to the Agreement shall secure safe delivery of written correspondence from the zone of Georgian-Ossetian conflict to the Russian Federation and the Republic of Georgia proper, and shall contribute to return of refugees to their permanent residences and restoration of their property rights.
Social class	No specific mention.

---

## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

---

## State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

---

## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

---

## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

---

### **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

---

### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other Page 1, Article 4 The Parties to the Agreement shall secure safe delivery of written correspondence from the zone of Georgian-Ossetian conflict to the Russian Federation and the Republic of Georgia proper, and shall contribute to return of refugees to their permanent residences and restoration of their property rights.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

---

## **Rights institutions**

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

---

## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

---

## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development  
Page 1, Article 1  
The parties agreed those financial resources, necessary for comprehensive economic revival of those damaged regions in the Georgian-Ossetian conflict zone amounts to 34.2 billion rubles at the prices existing by 15 June 1992.

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction  
Page 1, Article 2  
The Georgian side shall cover two thirds of the aforementioned expenditure and the Russian side shall cover one third of the whole expenditure. The Parties to the agreement commit themselves to allocate money in the course of 1993-1997, to this end, annually no later than February, Parties shall work out program of reconstruction works. The Russian Federation, within the framework of its financial commitments, shall provide material-technical resources and in accordance with the list agreed upon by the Parties, shall carry out complete construction of dwelling houses and other buildings or in association with the construction organizations of Georgia. In order to address material-technical, as well as other issues, mentioned in this article, the Parties are setting up a joint Executive organ that shall coordinate its activities with the Joint Control Commission, established pursuant to the Agreement on "Principles of Settlement of Georgian-Ossetian Conflict, signed on 24 June 1992.

Page 1, Article 3  
The Parties to the Agreement commit themselves to support the initiatives of the ministries and agencies, enterprises and organizations of the Russian Federation and the Republic of Georgia aimed to render support in terms of restoration works.

National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	Page 1, Article 2 The Georgian side shall cover two thirds of the aforementioned expenditure and the Russian side shall cover one third of the whole expenditure. The Parties to the agreement commit themselves to allocate money in the course of 1993-1997, to this end, annually no later than February, Parties shall work out program of reconstruction works. The Russian Federation, within the framework of its financial commitments, shall provide material-technical resources and in accordance with the list agreed upon by the Parties, shall carry out complete construction of dwelling houses and other buildings or in association with the construction organizations of Georgia.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

---

## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.



Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
------------------------------------	----------------------

---

## **Security sector**

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
---------------------	----------------------

Ceasefire	No specific mention.
-----------	----------------------

Police	No specific mention.
--------	----------------------

Armed forces	No specific mention.
--------------	----------------------

DDR	No specific mention.
-----	----------------------

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
-----------------------	----------------------

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
---	----------------------

Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
------------------------------	----------------------

Corruption	No specific mention.
------------	----------------------

Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

---

## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

---

## Implementation

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International  
mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement  
mechanism No specific mention.

Related  
cases No specific mention.

Source Archive of the Georgian Ministry of Foreign Affairs; [http://www.rrc.ge/law/xels\\_1993\\_09\\_14\\_e.htm](http://www.rrc.ge/law/xels_1993_09_14_e.htm)

Originally from; Journal “Diplomaticheskij Vestnik” M, 1993, # # 23-24, p. 44

---