

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Yemen
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Seven Point Peace Plan (Muscat Principles)
Date	19 Oct 2015
Agreement status	Agreement with subsequent status
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Yemeni Civil Wars (1994) (2011 - ) )
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Yemen peace process
Parties	Yemeni Government led by President Hadi; Ansar Allah led by Abdel Malik al-Houthi; General People's Congress led by ex-President Saleh;
Third parties	Omani Government
Description	Short list of seven points offered in response to the Saudi Intervention of March 23, 2015. The Principles were subsequently accepted by Ansar Allah in a letter to Ban Ki-Moon on 19 October 2015 (attached in PDF document, not coded). The General People's Congress also affirmed their commitment to the Principles in October 2015, although the exact date is unknown. Along with UNSC resolution 2216, the principles framed the 2015- peace process.

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Agreement  
document

[YE\\_151019\\_Muscat Principles.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references Page 1, (2) The restoration of the president Abd Rabbo Mansour Hadi and the government of Khalid Bahah;
Elections	Page 1, (3) Early parliamentary and presidential elections;
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	Governance→Political parties reform→Rebels transitioning to political parties Page 1, (5) The conversion of the Houthis into a political party;
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.

Military power sharing	No specific mention.
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## **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/  
access      No specific mention.

Protection  
measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI      No specific mention.

Regional or  
international  
human  
rights  
institutions      No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal  
justice and  
emergency  
law      No specific mention.

State of  
emergency  
provisions      No specific mention.

Judiciary  
and courts      No specific mention.

Prisons and  
detention      No specific mention.

Traditional  
Laws      No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 1, (6) An international aid conference attended by donor states;

Business Page 1, (7) Yemen entering the Gulf Cooperation Council.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
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## Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
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Ceasefire	No specific mention.
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Police	No specific mention.
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Armed forces	No specific mention.
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DDR	Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions Page 1, (1) The withdrawal of the Houthis and forces loyal to deposed president Ali Abdullah Saleh from all Yemeni cities and the return of military hardware and munitions seized from the army;
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Intelligence services	No specific mention.
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Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 1, (1) The withdrawal of the Houthis and forces loyal to deposed president Ali Abdullah Saleh from all Yemeni cities and the return of military hardware and munitions seized from the army;
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Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
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Corruption	No specific mention.
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Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
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Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Source: 'Oman offers seven-point peace plan for Yemen', Al-Araby, 24 April 2015, <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/english/news/2015/4/24/oman-offers-seven-point-peace-plan-for-yemen> [accessed 6 July 2016]

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