

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Sudan
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Chadian Mediator Text of Aichi Agreement
Date	8 Nov 2008
Agreement status	Status unclear
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Darfur-Sudan peace process
Parties	Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation Army.
Third parties	Chad
Description	Short text outlining the disarmament and merger of forces from the SLA to the Government of Sudan forces.

Agreement document [SD_031108_Chadian Mediator Text of Aichi Agreement.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [SD_031108_Chadian Mediator Text of Aichi Agreement_AR.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator: The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement: ... 5. The authorisation, guaranteeing and facilitation [of the movement] of national and international relief agencies to reach affected areas.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator: The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement: ... 3. Integration of elements of the Sudan Liberation Army in public life: ... b) Political cadres of the Sudan Liberation Army shall be incorporated in the management of public affairs; c) Civil servants who joined the rebellion shall be enabled to reintegrated their original posts and to enjoy the same benefits as their colleagues. d) Civilian and military elements unwilling to join the military profession shall receive compensations so as to reintegrate public life.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Merger of forces Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator: The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement: ... 3. Integration of elements of the Sudan Liberation Army in public life: a) Elements of the Sudan Liberation Army willing to continue in the military shall be incorporated in the Sudanese Army. Their ranks and benefits shall be determined in accordance with the responsibilities they occupied in the rebellion; ... d) Civilian and military elements unwilling to join the military profession shall receive compensations so as to reintegrate public life.</p> <p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Joint command structures Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator: The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement: ... 3. Integration of elements of the Sudan Liberation Army in public life: a) Elements of the Sudan Liberation Army willing to continue in the military shall be incorporated in the Sudanese Army. Their ranks and benefits shall be determined in accordance with the responsibilities they occupied in the rebellion;</p>

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Freedom of movement Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator: The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement: ... 4. Guarantee of the freedom of movement of people and possessions.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
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Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions

No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

No specific mention.

Prisons and detention

No specific mention.

Traditional Laws

No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator:
The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement:
... 6. The Government of Sudan undertakes to prepare an urgent program aimed at the reconstruction and social and economic development in Darfur with the participation of its development partners.

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance

Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator:
The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement:
... 5. The authorisation, guaranteeing and facilitation [of the movement] of national and international relief agencies to reach affected areas.

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction

Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator:
The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement:
... 6. The Government of Sudan undertakes to prepare an urgent program aimed at the reconstruction and social and economic development in Darfur with the participation of its development partners.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights

No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights

No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage

No specific mention.

Environment

No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees

No specific mention.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator:
The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement:
... 2. The laying of the foundations for comprehensive security and final peace in Darfur area:
a) the Sudan Liberation Army undertakes to cease its armed struggle and to canton its fighters at the agreed sites and to hand over its arms and other military equipment to the Sudanese Government within a period that shall not exceed 45 days;

Police

No specific mention.

Armed
forces

No specific mention.

DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions</p> <p>Proposal of the Mediator:</p> <p>The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement:</p> <p>... 2. The laying of the foundations for comprehensive security and final peace in Darfur area:</p> <p>a) the Sudan Liberation Army undertakes to cease its armed struggle and to canton its fighters at the agreed sites and to hand over its arms and other military equipment to the Sudanese Government within a period that shall not exceed 45 days;</p>
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator:</p> <p>The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement:</p> <p>... 2. The laying of the foundations for comprehensive security and final peace in Darfur area:</p> <p>a) the Sudan Liberation Army undertakes to cease its armed struggle and to canton its fighters at the agreed sites and to hand over its arms and other military equipment to the Sudanese Government within a period that shall not exceed 45 days;</p> <p>b) the Sudanese Government undertakes to provide for the livelihood of the elements of the Sudan Liberation Army under the supervision of the Tripartite Commission with the aim of enumerating and identifying them;</p> <p>c) The Government of Sudan undertakes to disarm within 45 days all irregular forces known as the Janjaweed and all the other armed gangs that are committing crimes against unarmed civilians.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	<p>Proposal of the Mediator:</p> <p>The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement:</p> <p>... 2. The laying of the foundations for comprehensive security and final peace in Darfur area:</p> <p>... c) The Government of Sudan undertakes to disarm within 45 days all irregular forces known as the Janjaweed and all the other armed gangs that are committing crimes against unarmed civilians.</p>
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper
Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator:
The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to respect the clauses of the following agreement: ²⁰/₂₈
1. The promulgation of a general and comprehensive amnesty for the fighters and supporters of the Sudan Liberation Army. The said amnesty shall not cover crimes committed prior to the breakout of the rebellion.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism Page 1, Proposal of the Mediator:
The Government of Sudan and the Sudan Liberation army undertake to
respect the clauses of the following agreement:
... 8. In the event of disagreement or violation by one party of the clauses of
this agreement the other party shall refer to the mediator.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source As Published by the Khartoum daily Akhbar Al- Youm, 8 November 2003.
Source: ICG Report, Darfur Rising, 25 March 2004.
