

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Guinea-Bissau
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Agreement between the Government of Guinea Bissau and the Self-proclaimed military junta ('Abuja Accord')
Date	1 Nov 1998
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Guinea-Bissau Civil War (1998 - 1999))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Guinea Bissau peace process
Parties	(Signed) President, João Bernardo VIEIRA for the Government of the Republic of Guinea-Bissau (Signed) General Ansumane MANE for the self-proclaimed military junta
Third parties	WITNESSED BY: (Signed) His Excellency, General Abdulsalami ABUBAKAR Head of State, Commander-in-Chief of the Federal Republic of Nigeria for and on behalf of the Authority of Heads of State and Government of ECOWAS (Signed) His Excellency, Yahya A. J. J. JAMMEH President of the Republic of the Gambia (Signed) Honourable Koffi PANOU Minister of Communications of the Togolese Republic for and on behalf of the President of the Togolese Republic and the Chairman of ECOWAS (Signed) H.E. Lansana KOUYATE ECOWAS Executive Secretary (Signed) Professor Ibrahima FALL Assistant Secretary-General for Political Affairs for and on behalf of the Secretary- General of the United Nations (Signed) Ms. Adwoa COLEMAN Organization of African Unity Representative for and on behalf of the Secretary-General of the Organization of African Unity (OAU)
Description	A short agreement between the government of Guinea-Bissau and the Military Junta. The agreement reaffirms the ceasefire and provides for the withdrawal of foreign forces, the deployment of an ECOWAS interposition force, the establishment of a government of national unity and a deadline for the holding of general and presidential elections.

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous
people No specific mention.

Other
groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→Temporary new institutions
Page 1, 4: To immediately put in place a government of national unity, which will include, among other things, representatives of the self-proclaimed junta, in line with the agreement already reached by the parties;

Elections Page 1, 5: That general and presidential elections shall be held not later than the end of March 1999. These elections will be observed by ECOWAS, the Community of Portuguese-Speaking Countries and the international community.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, 3: That the interposition force will guarantee security along the Guinea- Bissau/Senegal border, keep the warring parties apart and guarantee free access to humanitarian organizations and agencies to reach the affected civilian population. In this regard, the Oswaldo Vieira international airport and the seaport shall be opened immediately;

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	Power sharing→Political power sharing→General State level Page 1, 4: To immediately put in place a government of national unity, which will include, among other things, representatives of the self-proclaimed junta, in line with the agreement already reached by the parties;
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 1, 3: That the interposition force will guarantee security along the Guinea- Bissau/Senegal border, keep the warring parties apart and guarantee free access to humanitarian organizations and agencies to reach the affected civilian population. In this regard, the Oswaldo Vieira international airport and the seaport shall be opened immediately;

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
Page 1, 1: To reaffirm the ceasefire agreement signed in Praia on 26 August 1998;

Police No specific mention.

Armed
forces No specific mention.

DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 1, 4: To immediately put in place a government of national unity, which will include, among other things, representatives of the self-proclaimed junta, in line with the agreement already reached by the parties;
Withdrawal of foreign forces	Page 1, 2: To the total withdrawal from Guinea-Bissau of all foreign troops. This withdrawal shall be done simultaneously with the deployment of an ECOWAS Military Observer Group interposition force, which will take over from the withdrawn forces;
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory WITNESSED BY:
...(Signed) Professor Ibrahima FALL
Assistant Secretary-General for Political Affairs
for and on behalf of the Secretary-General of the United Nations

Other international signatory	<p>WITNESSED BY:</p> <p>(Signed) His Excellency, General Abdulsalami ABUBAKAR Head of State, Commander-in-Chief of the Federal Republic of Nigeria for and on behalf of the Authority of Heads of State and Government of ECOWAS</p> <p>(Signed) His Excellency, Yahya A. J. J. JAMMEH President of the Republic of the Gambia</p> <p>(Signed) Honourable Koffi PANOU Minister of Communications of the Togolese Republic for and on behalf of the President of the Togolese Republic and the Chairman of ECOWAS</p> <p>(Signed) H.E. Lansana KOUYATE ECOWAS Executive Secretary</p> <p>...(Signed) Ms. Adwoa COLEMAN Organization of African Unity Representative for and on behalf of the Secretary-General of the Organization of African Unity (OAU)</p>
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	<p>Page 1, 2: To the total withdrawal from Guinea-Bissau of all foreign troops. This withdrawal shall be done simultaneously with the deployment of an ECOWAS Military Observer Group interposition force, which will take over from the withdrawn forces;</p> <p>Page 1, 3: That the interposition force will guarantee security along the Guinea- Bissau/Senegal border, keep the warring parties apart and guarantee free access to humanitarian organizations and agencies to reach the affected civilian population. In this regard, the Oswaldo Vieira international airport and the seaport shall be opened immediately;</p> <p>Page 1, 5: That general and presidential elections shall be held not later than the end of March 1999. These elections will be observed by ECOWAS, the Community of Portuguese-Speaking Countries and the international community.</p>
Enforcement mechanism	2. ECOMOG interposition force to take over from withdrawn foreign troops, and 3. to guarantee security along border with Senegal; 5. elections to be observed by ECOWAS, Community of Portuguese-speaking countries, and the intl community

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker: <http://peacemaker.un.org/>
