

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Syria
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Agreement on Jandaires (Aleppo) between the People's Defence Forces (YPG) and the Free Syrian Army (FSA)
Date	25 Sep 2013
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Syrian Conflicts (1948 -) (1976 - 2005) (2011 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Syrian Local Agreements
Parties	Free Syrian Army (FSA); People's Defence Units (YPG)
Third parties	Syrian Army to act as guarantor.
Description	Short agreement between FSA and YPG, guaranteed by the Syrian Army, to strengthen resolve against ISIS. Agreement stipulates territorial control by the two groups, a curfew, a prisoner release and enforcement mechanisms.

Agreement document [SY_130925_FSA-YPG Jandairis Agreement_EN.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [SY_130925_FSA-YPG Jandairis Agreement_KD_AR.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Other</p> <p>Page 1, ... 2- The Free Syrian Army Command should be set up in strategic areas of importance to them.²⁹₂₈</p> <p>3- All strategic strongholds in Afrin are under the People's Protection Units (YPG).</p> <p>Page 1, ... 10- This co-operates in the village of Dalkan (Milla Khalilah) until the village of Jalameh.</p>
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Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
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Military power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Proportionality</p> <p>Page 1, ... 2- The Free Syrian Army Command should be set up in strategic areas of importance to them.²⁹₂₈</p> <p>3- All strategic strongholds in Afrin are under the People's Protection Units (YPG).</p> <p>... 11- Any violation of this agreement should be resolved quickly and for this reason, a joint center should be formed in both sides.</p>
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Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	Page 1, ²⁹ / ₂₈ 12- Any violation requiring a trial, will be held before a joint Shariah Council.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	Page 1, ²⁹ / ₂₈ 12- Any violation requiring a trial, will be held before a joint Shariah Council.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1, ... 6- Neither side will target civilians.
7- Impose a curfew by both sides.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments
Page 1, ... 2- The Free Syrian Army Command should be set up in strategic areas of importance to them.²⁸
²⁸
3- All strategic strongholds in Afrin are under the People's Protection Units (YPG).
²⁸
²⁸
4- Evacuation of all sites of military importance to both sides.

Page 1, ... 8- Prevent the entry of any armed person into Jandaires and other areas of Afrin, except in the case of military action and in coordination [with each other] a group may be transferred to their deployment location.

Page 1, ... 10- This co-operates in the village of Dalkan (Milla Khalilah) until the village of Jalameh.

Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, ... 2- The Free Syrian Army Command should be set up in strategic areas of importance to them.²⁹ ²⁹</p> <p>3- All strategic strongholds in Afrin are under the People's Protection Units (YPG).²⁸ ²⁹ ²⁸</p> <p>4- Evacuation of all sites of military importance to both sides.</p> <p>Page 1, ... 8- Prevent the entry of any armed person into Jandaires and other areas of Afrin, except in the case of military action and in coordination [with each other] a group may be transferred to their deployment location.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 1, 5- Release all prisoners, civilians first.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 1, 11- Any violation of this agreement should be resolved quickly and for this reason, a joint center should be formed in both sides.²⁹
²⁸
12- Any violation requiring a trial, will be held before a joint Shariah Council.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Kurdish version: Pirtukxane, 'YPG Û ARTÊŞA AZAD HEVPEYMANEKÎ ÎMZE KIRIN', 9 October 2013, <https://pirtukxane.wordpress.com/2013/10/09/ypg-u-artesa-azad-hevpeymaneki-imze-kirin/>

Arabic, Tevgera Şoreşvanên kurdên suryê [Syrian Kurds Revolutionary Movement] Facebook page, https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?id=499151603431243&story_fbid=681225481890520 [accessed 14 August 2017]
