

Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Resolutions of the Marsabit-Moyale District Peace Committees' Civic Dialogue
Date	17 Nov 2006
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008) The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence. Close Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements

Parties

Government of Kenya
Community Representatives – Marsabit District
Community Representatives – Moyale District

Government Representation

1. Mutea Iringo - District Commissioner, Marsabit
2. Victor Okioma - District Commissioner, Moyale
3. F. M. Kitema - District Officer I, Marsabit
4. P. J. Otiende - District Officer, North Horr
5. Philip Koima - District Officer, Laisamis
6. J. K. Ng'eny - District Officer, Dukana
7. Enock Nyarongo - District Officer, Central
8. Michael Lesimau - District Officer, Turbi
9. Francis K. Sang' - OCPD, Marsabit
10. John Njoroge - DCIO, Marsabit
11. Maj. Collins Mitioko - Officer Commanding/Kenya Army (Moyale)
12. Paul K. Kerich - Officer In-Charge/Administration Police, Marsabit
13. Halake H. Dokala - SRC's Office, Marsabit
14. Godana J. Doyo - DMO/ARLMP, Marsabit
15. MoluDika Sora - DMO/ALRMP, Moyale
16. S.C. Kangogo - ALRMP, Marsabit
17. M.A. Abduba - DPO, Marsabit
18. Galma Dabaso - Chief/Sololo Location (Moyale)
19. Mary Adi - Chief, Moyale District

Facilitators and Sponsors

1. Hassan S. Mohamed - OP/NSC
2. June C. Moff - MS Kenya
3. David E. Ekuam - CEMIRIDE
4. Mutuku Nguli - PeaceNet
5. Mohamud S. Adan - Practical Action
6. Tom Onyango - CAFOD
7. George Kamau - Practical Action
8. Camlus Omogo - SRIC
9. Vivian Ngar - CEMIRIDE
10. Anne C. Hoff - Director, MS Kenya
11. Adan Kabelo - MS Kenya
12. Serah Konchellah - MS Kenya
13. Hussein A. Yussuf - NSC Rep, Eastern Region

Community Representatives – Marsabit District

1. Kizito K. Abduba
2. Dido Guyo
3. Jeremiah L. Ntimo
4. Daniel W. Seyere
5. Sora Tullu
6. Roba Ali Dido
7. Rev. John Jillo
8. Hao Boticcho
9. Abdi Eskon
10. Arile Nayapa
11. Joseph Lumba
12. Ilmapon Lesiche
13. Doalo Idolonga
14. Rev. Jeremiah Omar
15. Dalacha Oiti

Third parties	-
Description	Agreement among the District Peace Committee making provisions to reduce crime such as livestock theft and improve community cohesion.
Agreement document	KE_071117_Resolutions of the Marsabit-Moyale District Peace Committees' Civic Dialogue.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
Groups	
Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical Page 1: 12. The DPC members should encourage honesty, truth and discourage ethnic supremacy since all are equal.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation Page 1:
8. The government should clear and clarify the political and administrative boundaries between Marsabit and Moyale and within Marsabit itself.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

**Electoral
commission**

No specific mention.

**Political parties
reform**

No specific mention.

Civil society

Page 1:

2. All stakeholders be involved in the formation of grassroots committees especially on border areas.

...

4. Communication between District Peace Committee (DPC) and the government should be improved.

5. The DPCs should have their own independent office.

...

7. A special Inter-District Peace Committee should be formed in the two districts.

...

10. Healing process should be undertaken immediately. In this case, all livestock stolen should be returned voluntarily encouraged by the DPC members.

...

15. DPCs and the government agents should intensify campaigns against disarmament and voluntary surrender of illegal firearms.

...

19. As a way of preventing and resolving conflict in the district, we call upon the Government, NGOs and religious groups to help in the following ways:

...

Roles of Civil Society Organisations

To support the DPCs to acquire communication equipment.

To organize and facilitate traditional leadership meetings as an alternative for resolving conflicts.

To support and facilitate cross border meetings.

**Traditional/
religious leaders**

Page 1:

13. Traditional authorities for example “Yaa” and “Abagadha” be involved in peace initiatives since most of it can not be resolved without them and that ways and means should be followed to bring the two authorities together as they are not party to this conflict.

...

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To support the DPCs to acquire communication equipment.

To organize and facilitate traditional leadership meetings as an alternative for resolving conflicts.

To support and facilitate cross border meetings.

**Public
administration**

Page 1:

6. Cooperation between our political leaders should be encouraged.

Constitution

No specific mention.

Power sharing

**Political power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Territorial power
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Economic power
sharing**

Power sharing→Economic power sharing→Sharing of resources
Page 1:

11. To stop revenge, the two communities should be encouraged to settle together, share resources and forgive one another.

**Military power
sharing**

No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

**Human rights/RoL
general**

No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar

No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/access	No specific mention.
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Protection measures	No specific mention.
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Other	No specific mention.
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Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
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Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
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Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
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State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
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Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 1:

16. The two governments must act to contain Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) from Ethiopia since it is a issue national security.

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces

Page 1:

16. The two governments must act to contain Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) from Ethiopia since it is a issue national security.

DDR

Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions

Page 1:

15. DPCs and the government agents should intensify campaigns against disarmament and voluntary surrender of illegal firearms.

...

Page 2: Roles of the Government

Conduct census and branding and adapt the use of technology in tracking livestock.

To clear and clarify borders between and within districts.

To investigate fully conflict issues and offer solutions.

To punish inciters/ rumourmongers.

To facilitate voluntary disarmament.

To facilitate cross border meetings.

To facilitate revocation of illegal IDs.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

Page 1:

16. The two governments must act to contain Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) from Ethiopia since it is a issue national security.

Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

**Crime/organised
crime**

Page 1:

3. Livestock census and branding be undertaken in all the districts to curb cattle rustling.

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9. The government should take necessary steps to combat crime.

10. Healing process should be undertaken immediately. In this case, all livestock stolen should be returned voluntarily encouraged by the DPC members.

...

17. Vetting committees should scrutinize ID card applicants to authenticate their origin and that the IDs gotten illegally be reposed.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1:

10. Healing process should be undertaken immediately. In this case, all livestock stolen should be returned voluntarily encouraged by the DPC members.

11. To stop revenge, the two communities should be encouraged to settle together, share resources and forgive one another.

...

14. The government should take stern action against political inciters and spreading rumours.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	National Steering Committee on Peace building & Conflict Management (2006), Marsabit/Moyale Civic Dialogue, Nov 2006, Report of the Marsabit/Moyale District Peace Committees' Civic Dialogue Held at the Marsabit Pastoral Centre, Kenya. http://www.nscpeace.go.ke/resource-library/downloads/category/6-reports.html?download=40:report-of-marsabit-moyale-dpcs-meetingnov-2006&start=20
