

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Nanyuki Peace Agreement between the Aulian Community of Garissa County and Borana Community of Isiolo County
Date	22 Sep 2016
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	9 individuals from Isiolo (signatures unclear)
Third parties	Witnessed by Garissa County (no signature) Isiolo County, Godawa Doyo In the Presence Of: Hon. Frances Ole Kamparo, EGH, NCIC Chair Mr Amos Gathecha, S/SIS Mr Peter K. Thuko, S/PDR Amb Mohamed Saleh, RC North Eastern Mr Wycliffe Ogallo, RC Eastern Mr George Ntembya, CC Isiolo (only case where actual signature is present) Mr James Kyanda, CC Garissa
Description	Agreement dealing in detail with inter-communal violence between Aulian community, Garissa and Borana community, Isiolo.

Agreement document [KE_160922_NANYUKI PEACE AGREEMENT.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical Page 1, 1.1, On Political Incitement a) Politicians and leaders to desist from inciting their respective communities and issuing threats whenever they feel aggrieved. b) The National Government will take appropriate legal action against inciters.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	<p>Page 1: Preamble We the representatives of Isiolo County and Garissa County including the Governors, Member of Parliament, Members of County Assembly, Religious leaders, Elders, Peace Committee Members and other representatives held deliberations at the Sportsman Arms Hotel, Nanyuki on 22nd September, 2016, with facilitation from the Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government jointly with the National Cohesion and Integration Commission to address the Lagdera-Gabartullah conflict.</p> <p>...</p> <p>Page 1: Preamble ... The two communities will use the existing traditional mechanisms to compensate lives lost, stolen livestock and destroyed property.</p> <p>...</p> <p>Page 2, 1.5, On Illegal Settlements The Regional Coordinators from both North Eastern and Eastern regions to create a special committee comprising of elders, religious leaders, Chiefs, national government officials, political leaders from both counties to look into the issue of illegal settlements as stipulated in 1.2(a) above.</p>
Public administration	<p>Page 3, 1.6, On Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks and Compensation e) Due diligence to be done while creating new administrative units.</p>

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Other
Page 2, 1.2, On Boundary Disputes
a) Respective Regional Coordinators from both North Eastern regions to address the matter immediately within 3 weeks from the date of this agreement by identifying the beacons of the common boundary.
b) No further developments on disputed areas until a resolution is finally reached.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions

No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

No specific mention.

Prisons and detention

No specific mention.

Traditional Laws

Page 1: Preamble
...
The two communities will use the existing traditional mechanisms to compensate lives lost, stolen livestock and destroyed property.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction

No specific mention.

National economic plan

No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access Page 1: 1.3 On Pasture and Water Sharing
a) Migrating communities to liaise continuously with host communities in regard to modalities of pasture and water sharing before moving in with their animals.
b) The communities in search of pasture and water should declare arms in their possession and that they will rightfully use them to protect their livestock.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	Page 2, 1.4, On Disarmament ... b) National Police Reservists to be recruited, trained and issued with firearms. ... Page 3: On Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks and Compensation ... d) Security agencies to act on Early Warning information given by the community and political leaders make follow-ups/implement recommendations made thereof.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions Page 2, 1.4, On Disarmament a) Disarmament/registration exercise on illicit arms held by local communities to continue. b) National Police Reservists to be recruited, trained and issued with firearms.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations

Page 2, 1.6, On Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks and Compensation

- a) Existing traditional dispute resolution mechanisms like the Modogashe Declaration 2011 be reviewed and enforced when addressing compensation of loss of lives, stolen livestock and destruction of property.
- b) The National Government to equally take action against culprits involved.
- c) Leaders from both communities to engage in inter-communal and counter-attacks.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism No specific mention.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source Originally obtained from the National Steering Committee on Peace Building and Conflict Management, online link no longer available.
