

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Ethiopia Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration
Date	19 Jul 2009
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict ( Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008) )
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	No signature but agreement is between Borana of Kenya and the Gabra people.
Third parties	-
Description	Agreement between Borana and Gabra relating to access to resources. Also contains agreed penalties that will be incurred for theft of livestock.

---

Agreement document [KE\\_090719\\_Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

---

## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

---

## **Gender**

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

---

### **State definition**

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

---

## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders Page 1, Untitled Preamble  
...  
“We propose an elder’s committee. We need a period that will be facilitated by this committee working on peace between these communities until things take off and we have engagement and interaction.”

...

Page 1, Untitled Preamble

...

“We don’t have to run to the government to sort out our issues. We can use our own systems. We can sort out our daily life issues through our own traditional system.”

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

---

## **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

---

## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

---

## **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

---

## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

---

## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources Page 1, Untitled Preamble  
...  
“We have decided that from this meeting on, you Gabra have the right to use all our resources equally. [We will make] an inter-clan committee of Borana and Gabra that will oversee the rules of access to resources.”

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

---

## Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	Page 1, Untitled Preamble ... “We propose an elder’s committee. We need a period that will be facilitated by this committee working on peace between these communities until things take off and we have engagement and interaction.”  Page 1, Untitled Preamble ... “Animals from both communities have strayed. We should return these to their owners.”  Page 1, Untitled Preamble ... “We should be people together, giving each other information – where lost animals are etc – all information”
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

---

## Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.



Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	<p>Page 1, The gathering also agreed to adopt the Dillo and Dukana declaration [November 2008] which decrees that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. If a person is caught with a stolen animal, the fine is four animals per one animal stolen and the culprit has to pay the expense incurred for tracking that animal.</li> <li>2. If anyone injures another person with intent the penalty is 15 cows.</li> <li>3. If anyone kills a person, the penalty is 30 cows.</li> <li>4. If someone is putting out lies and propaganda, inciting people to fight, this is very serious. It is worse than fighting itself. He is fined expenses and five cows.</li> <li>5. For the man who conceals a culprit or information, both the concealer and the concealed are fined the same. E.g. a man who hides another man who has killed; both are fined 30 cows.</li> </ol> <p>In all these cases the culprit also goes to court.</p>
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

---

## Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations  
Page 1,  
1. If a person is caught with a stolen animal, the fine is four animals per one animal stolen and the culprit has to pay the expense incurred for tracking that animal.  
2. If anyone injures another person with intent the penalty is 15 cows.  
3. If anyone kills a person, the penalty is 30 cows.  
4. If someone is putting out lies and propaganda, inciting people to fight, this is very serious. It is worse than fighting itself. He is fined expenses and five cows.  
5. For the man who conceals a culprit or information, both the concealer and the concealed are fined the same. E.g. a man who hides another man who has killed; both are fined 30 cows.  
In all these cases the culprit also goes to court.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

## Implementation

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International  
mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement  
mechanism No specific mention.

Related  
cases No specific mention.

Source Pastoralist Communication Initiative, (2009) <http://www.pastoralists.org/borana-and-gabrapastoralists-agree-to-peace/>

---