

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

|                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Country/<br>entity              | Libya                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Region                          | Middle East and North Africa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Agreement<br>name               | Consultation Meeting for the Libyan Political Dialogue (Hammamet Agreement)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Date                            | 24 Jan 2017                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Agreement<br>status             | Multiparty signed/agreed                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Interim<br>arrangement          | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Agreement/<br>conflict<br>level | Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 - ) )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Stage                           | Implementation/renegotiation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Conflict<br>nature              | Government                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Peace<br>process                | Libyan peace process                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Parties                         | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Salam Musa Madi</li><li>2. Balqasim Muhammad Qazit</li><li>3. Muhammad Said Am'azib</li><li>4. Sha'ban Ali Abusitta</li><li>5. Saleh Muhammad al-Makhzum</li><li>6. Mustafa Abushaqr Ghayth</li><li>7. Al-Sharif al-Wafi Muhammad</li><li>8. Fati Ali Bashagha</li><li>9. Ahmed Abdrabbu al-'Abar</li><li>10. Abdalmoneim Farag al-Fiqih</li><li>11. Tawafiq Abrik al-Shahibi</li><li>12. Fayrouz Abdelrahim al-Na'as</li><li>13. Nuri Khalifah al-'Abaar</li><li>14. Jam'ah Kusa 'Adel</li><li>15. Muhammed Hassan Suwan</li><li>16. Hafez Abdelhamid Qadur</li><li>17. Muhammad Ali Abdallah</li><li>18. Jama'ah Abdallah al-Qumati</li><li>19. Jamal Muhammad 'Ashur</li></ol> |
| Third<br>parties                | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

Description Six point agreement identifying the issues to implementing the Libyan Political Agreement of 17/12/15. These issues include: the structure of the Presidential Council, who will be president of the Government of National Accord; the post of the Supreme commander of the Army; the implementation of Art. 16-17 of the LPA by the House of Representatives; broadening the membership of the State Council; ending the formulation of the draft constitution.

---

Agreement document [LY\\_170124\\_Hamammat Agreement\\_EN.pdf](#) | Download PDF

Agreement document (original language) [LY\\_170124\\_Hamammat Agreement\\_AR.pdf](#) | Download PDF

---

## Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/  
displaced  
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

---

## **Gender**

Women,  
girls and  
gender No specific mention.

Men and  
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

---

## **State definition**

Nature of  
state  
(general) No specific mention.

State  
configuration No specific mention.

Self  
determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

---

## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→Temporary new institutions  
Page 1, First: Restructuring of the presidential council of three members, who assume the presidential competences stipulated in the political agreement, provided that the decisions are made between them by consensus.  
  
Page 1, Second: The President of the National Reconciliation Government will be chosen from among the non-members of the Presidential Council to assume executive competencies with his ministers  
  
Page 1, Third: The post of supreme commander of the Libyan army shall be installed and a council composed of (the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the President of the Supreme Council of the State and a member of the Presidential Council to be named by the Presidential Council) shall be appointed in their capacity. The decision shall be taken by consensus.  
  
Page 1, Fifth: Broaden the membership of the Supreme State Council according to the 7/7/2012 elections taking into account the equitable representation of all constituencies.

Elections Page 1, Fourth: Application of the mechanism stipulated in the law for electing the House of Representatives on membership, after the House of Representatives commits to apply articles 16-17 of the Political Agreement.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitutional reform/making  
Page 1, Sixth: In order to complete the constitutional process, we emphasize the need to activate Article 52 of the political agreement on the end of the term of work of the founding body to draft a draft constitution, within a month of signing these amendments.

---

## Power sharing

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Political power sharing   | <p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→General State level<br/>Page 1, Second: The President of the National Reconciliation Government will be chosen from among the non-members of the Presidential Council to assume executive competencies with his ministers</p> <p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→Executive coalition State level<br/>Page 1, First: Restructuring of the presidential council of three members, who assume the presidential competences stipulated in the political agreement, provided that the decisions are made between them by consensus.</p> <p>Page 1, Second: The President of the National Reconciliation Government will be chosen from among the non-members of the Presidential Council to assume executive competencies with his ministers</p> <p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→Proportionality in legislature State level<br/>Page 1, Fifth: Broaden the membership of the Supreme State Council according to the 7/7/2012 elections taking into account the equitable representation of all constituencies.</p> <p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→Form of 'veto' or communal majority State level<br/>Page 1,<br/>First: Restructuring of the presidential district of three members, who assume the presidential competences stipulated in the political agreement, provided that the decisions are made between them by consensus.</p> <p>Page 1,<br/>Third: The post of supreme commander of the Libyan army shall be installed and a council composed of (the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the President of the Supreme Council of the State and a member of the Presidential Council to be named by the Presidential Council) shall be appointed in their capacity. The decision shall be taken by consensus.</p> |
| Territorial power sharing | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Economic power sharing    | No specific mention.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Military power sharing | Power sharing→Military power sharing→Joint command structures<br>Page 1, Third: The post of supreme commander of the Libyan army shall be installed and a council composed of (the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the President of the Supreme Council of the State and a member of the Presidential Council to be named by the Presidential Council) shall be appointed in their capacity. The decision shall be taken by consensus. |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Human rights and equality

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Human rights/RoL general | No specific mention. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Bill of rights/similar | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Treaty incorporation | No specific mention. |
|----------------------|----------------------|

|                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Civil and political rights | No specific mention. |
|----------------------------|----------------------|

|                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Socio-economic rights | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|

---

## Rights related issues

|             |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|
| Citizenship | No specific mention. |
|-------------|----------------------|

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| Democracy | No specific mention. |
|-----------|----------------------|

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Detention procedures | No specific mention. |
|----------------------|----------------------|

Media and communication      No specific mention.

Mobility/access      No specific mention.

Protection measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

---

### **Rights institutions**

NHRI      No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions      No specific mention.

---

### **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law      No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions      No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts      No specific mention.

Prisons and detention      No specific mention.



Traditional Laws No specific mention.

---

## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

---

## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

---

### **Security sector**

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/  
organised  
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

---

## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

---

## Implementation

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International  
mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement  
mechanism Page 2, In order to achieve the implementation of what has been agreed upon in these amendments as a single package, it is necessary to ensure that the constitutional declaration and the granting of confidence to the government be amended before signing these amendments from the parties to the Libyan political dialogue.

Related  
cases No specific mention.

Source Al Wasat.ly: <http://alwasat.ly/news/libya/122738>

---