

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Ethiopia Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Maikona and Walda Peace Declaration
Date	28 Jul 2009
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	Signed: Galma Dabasso, Borana Jattani Kotote, Borana Abdub Dengich, Borana Adi Mary Hapana, Borana Salesa Galma, Borana Chukulisa Tuye, Gabra Sori Salesa, Gabra Anudo Guyo, Gabra Quri Guyo, Gabra Adudo Godana, Gabra
Third parties	-
Description	Agreement to end violence between the Borana and Gabra communities, and the theft of livestock.

Agreement
document

[KE_090728_Maikona and Walda Peace Declaration.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources Page 1:
We pledge to live peacefully with one another and to share the natural resources of water and pasture.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	<p>Page 1: Peace will be safeguarded through the implementation of the following fines:</p> <p>If a person is caught with a stolen animal, the fine is 4 animals per animal stolen. The culprit also has to pay the expenses incurred for tracking that animal, and will be handed over to government law.</p> <p>If a person injures another with intent to kill, the fine is 15 cows and they will be handed over to government law.</p> <p>If a person kills another, the fine is 30 cows and they will be handed over to government law.</p> <p>If a person is spreading lies and propaganda, inciting people to fight, they will be fined expenses and 5 cows.</p> <p>If a person conceals a culprit or information, they and the concealed person will be fined the same, depending on the crime.</p>
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations
Page 1:
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If a person is spreading lies and propaganda, inciting people to fight, they will be fined expenses and 5 cows.
If a person conceals a culprit or information, they and the concealed person will be fined the same, depending on the crime.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Nyikuri, C; Ayuko, B; Magotsi, L; (2011), Mogodashe Declaration III, National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management, Kenya
