

Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Resolutions of the Nakuru Peace Agreement between the Luo and Nandi Communities of Kisumu and Nandi Counties attended by National and County Government Officials held at Water Buck Hotel, Nakuru
Date	19 Jun 2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	Chairman, Lou Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chairman, Nandi Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Kisumu County Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Nandi Country Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Nyanza [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Rift Valley [signed, intelligible]; Secretary, Peacebuilding and Disaster Response [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Kisumu County [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Nandi County [signed, intelligible];

Third parties	Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management
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Description	Luo and Nandi communities agree to let Kenyan institutions settle border disputes between counties and commit to non-violent solutions to stock theft and other sources of tension.
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Agreement document	KE_180619_Luo and Nandi Agreement.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
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Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
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Disabled persons	No specific mention.
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Elderly/age	No specific mention.
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Migrant workers	No specific mention.
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Racial/ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
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Religious groups	No specific mention.
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Indigenous people	No specific mention.
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Other groups	No specific mention.
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Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
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Social class	No specific mention.
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Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys	No specific mention.
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LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
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Public administration	No specific mention.
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Constitution	No specific mention.
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Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
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Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
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Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
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Military power sharing	No specific mention.
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Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** Page 2:
On Stock Theft:
Security agencies to follow-up on animal recovery, ensure return of stolen livestock to their owners and arrest of criminals involved.
Peace committee members and communities are encouraged to share information with their respective security and national government administrative officials.

Cultural heritage Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Other
Page 2:
On Cross-Border Exchange Programs:
The National Government and County Government will initiate and facilitate cultural and economic programs along the common borders of Kisumu / Nandi counties.

Environment No specific mention.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 2:

On Political Incitements:

Politicians and leaders to desist from inciting their respective communities and issuing threats whenever they feel aggrieved.

The National Government will take appropriate legal action against inciters.

On Boundary Disputes and Insecurity:

The institutions mandated by law and in accordance with the Constitution must be left to handle boundary issues.

The Government intends to provide peace and security to Kenyans, it does not matter which part of the country one resides in.

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On Anticipated Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks:

The National Government shall take stern action against culprits involved.

Leaders from both communities are encouraged to engage in inter-communal dialogues to reduce existing tensions and avert further attacks and counter-attacks.

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces

No specific mention.

DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	Page 1: We reaffirm our commitment to peaceful co-existence between our communities

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source National Steering Committee on Peace Building and Conflict Management
<https://www.nscpeace.go.ke/resources/item/12-resolutions-of-the-nakuru-peace-agreement-between-kisumu-nandi-counties>
