

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>


Country/ entity	Ecuador Peru
Region	Americas Americas
Agreement name	Acta Presidencial de Brasilia
Date	26 Oct 1998
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Interstate/interstate conflict (Cenepa War (1995))
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive
Conflict nature	Territory
Peace process	Ecuador-Peru border dispute peace process
Parties	Ecuador, Peru

Alberto Fujimori
President of the Republic of Peru

Jamil Mahuad Witt
President of the Republic of Ecuador

But also:
Fernando de Trazegnies Granda
Minister of Foreign Affairs of Peru
Jose Ayala Lasso
Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ecuador

Third parties	<p>Signatories/witnesses: US, Chile, Argentina, Brazil</p> <p>Carlos Saul Menem President of the Republic Argentina</p> <p>Fernando Henrique Cardoso President of the Federal Republic of Brazil</p> <p>Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle President of the Republic of Chile</p> <p>Thomas F. McLarty III Personal Representative of the President of the United States of America</p> <p>Fernando de Trazegnies Granda Minister of Foreign Affairs of Peru</p> <p>Jose Ayala Lasso Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ecuador</p>
Description	Builds on earlier agreements and establishes the series of accords and memoranda which deal with commercial arrangements such as provision of services, and joint development plans for border regions.

Agreement document	EC_PE_19981026_Presidential_Act_of_Brasilia_tr.pdf  Download PDF
Agreement document (original language)	EC_PE_19981026_Acta_Presidencial_de_Brasilia.pdf Download PDF

Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.

Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
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Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
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Ceasefire	No specific mention.
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Police	No specific mention.
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Armed forces	No specific mention.
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DDR	No specific mention.
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Intelligence services	No specific mention.
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Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
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Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
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Corruption	No specific mention.
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Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
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Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, Art. 1:

"1. Express their conviction regarding the historic significance, for the development and well-being of the fraternal people of Ecuador and Peru, of the understandings reached between the two Governments. With these agreements the substantive discussion envisaged in the Itamaraty Peace Declaration of February 17th, 1995, culminates, and ends in a comprehensive and definitive manner the discrepancies between the two Republics so that, on the basis of their common roots, both nations are headed toward a promising future of cooperation and mutual benefit.

Page 2, Art. 4:

"4. Will expressly place on record the importance of the agreements reached for the ideals of peace, stability, and prosperity, which support the American continent. With this goal, and in line with the first article of the Protocol of Peace, Friendship and Borders of Rio de Janeiro (1942), they reaffirm their rejection of threat or use of force in relations between Peru and Ecuador, as well as of all acts that may undermine peace and friendship between the two nations.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory Representatives of the four Guarantor Countries: Argentina, Brazil, USA
Carlos Saul Menem
President of the Republic Argentina
Fernando Henrique Cardoso
President of the Federal Republic of Brazil
Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle
President of the Republic of Chile
Thomas F. McLarty III
Personal Representative of the President of the United States of America

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism Signatories/witnesses: US, Chile, Argentina, Brazil

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <http://www4.congreso.gob.pe/comisiones/1999/exteriores/libro1/2avolum/indins.htm>
