

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Country/ entity | Ecuador Peru |
| Region | Americas Americas |
| Agreement name | Acta Presidencial de Brasilia |
| Date | 26 Oct 1998 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | Yes |
| Agreement/ conflict level | Interstate/interstate conflict (Cenepa War (1995)) |
| Stage | Framework/substantive - comprehensive |
| Conflict nature | Territory |
| Peace process | Ecuador-Peru border dispute peace process |
| Parties | Ecuador, Peru Alberto Fujimori President of the Republic of Peru Jamil Mahuad Witt President of the Republic of Ecuador But also: Fernando de Trazegnies Granda Minister of Foreign Affairs of Peru Jose Ayala Lasso Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ecuador |
| Third parties | Signatories/witnesses: US, Chile, Argentina, Brazil Carlos Saul Menem President of the Republic Argentina Fernando Henrique Cardoso President of the Federal Republic of Brazil Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle President of the Republic of Chile Thomas F. McLarty III Personal Representative of the President of the United States of America Fernando de Trazegnies Granda Minister of Foreign Affairs of Peru Jose Ayala Lasso Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ecuador |
| Description | Builds on earlier agreements and establishes the series of accords and memoranda which deal with commercial arrangements such as provision of services, and joint development plans for border regions. |

Agreement document [EC_PE_19981026_Presidential_Act_of_Brasilia_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [EC_PE_19981026_Acta_Presidencial_de_Brasilia.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous
people No specific mention.

Other
groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Women, girls and gender | No specific mention. |
| Men and boys | No specific mention. |
| LGBTI | No specific mention. |
| Family | No specific mention. |

State definition

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Nature of state (general) | No specific mention. |
| State configuration | No specific mention. |
| Self determination | No specific mention. |
| Referendum | No specific mention. |
| State symbols | No specific mention. |
| Independence/ secession | No specific mention. |
| Accession/ unification | No specific mention. |
| Border delimitation | No specific mention. |

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Detention procedures | No specific mention. |
| Media and communication | No specific mention. |
| Mobility/ access | No specific mention. |
| Protection measures | No specific mention. |
| Other | No specific mention. |

Rights institutions

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| NHRI | No specific mention. |
| Regional or international human rights institutions | No specific mention. |

Justice sector reform

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Criminal justice and emergency law | No specific mention. |
| State of emergency provisions | No specific mention. |
| Judiciary and courts | No specific mention. |

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed
forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence
services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, Art. 1:

"1. Express their conviction regarding the historic significance, for the development and well-being of the fraternal people of Ecuador and Peru, of the understandings reached between the two Governments. With these agreements the substantive discussion envisaged in the Itamaraty Peace Declaration of February 17th, 1995, culminates, and ends in a comprehensive and definitive manner the discrepancies between the two Republics so that, on the basis of their common roots, both nations are headed toward a promising future of cooperation and mutual benefit.

Page 2, Art. 4:

"4. Will expressly place on record the importance of the agreements reached for the ideals of peace, stability, and prosperity, which support the American continent. With this goal, and in line with the first article of the Protocol of Peace, Friendship and Borders of Rio de Janeiro (1942), they reaffirm their rejection of threat or use of force in relations between Peru and Ecuador, as well as of all acts that may undermine peace and friendship between the two nations.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory Representatives of the four Guarantor Countries: Argentina, Brazil, USA
Carlos Saul Menem
President of the Republic Argentina
Fernando Henrique Cardoso
President of the Federal Republic of Brazil
Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle
President of the Republic of Chile
Thomas F. McLarty III
Personal Representative of the President of the United States of America

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Signatories/witnesses: US, Chile, Argentina, Brazil

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <http://www4.congreso.gob.pe/comisiones/1999/exteriores/libro1/2avolum/indins.htm>
