

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

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|---------------------------------|--|
| Country/ entity | Democratic Republic of Congo |
| Region | Africa (excl MENA) |
| Agreement name | Declaration finale du forum sur la PAIX dans le territoire de NYUNZU |
| Date | 10 Dec 2015 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | Yes |
| Agreement/ conflict level | Intrastate/local conflict (Congo Civil Wars (1996 -)) |
| Stage | Framework/substantive - partial |
| Conflict nature | Inter-group |
| Peace process | DRC: local agreements (East) |
| Parties | Communities and villages in the territory of Nyunzu, Mbota and Lute people |
| Third parties | Diocesan Justice and Peace Commission (CDJP) of Kalemie-Kirungu UN force: MONUSCO |
| Description | - |

Agreement document [Declaration finale du forum sur la PAIX dans le territoire de NYUNZ_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CD_151210_DeclarationPaixNyunzu.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

| | |
|---|---|
| Children/ youth | Groups→Children/youth→Anti-discrimination Page 2: Therefore, we advise: [...] - That the schooling of Bantu and Pygmy children be mixed and compulsory for all; |
| Disabled persons | No specific mention. |
| Elderly/age | No specific mention. |
| Migrant workers | No specific mention. |
| Racial/ ethnic/ national group | Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Anti-discrimination Page 2: Therefore, we advise: [...] - That the Bantu and Pygmy people live together and that they are all involved in the promotion of mixed marriages; - That the Mbote people be integrated in all aspects of community life in the territory of Nyunzu; [...] - That the schooling of Bantu and Pygmy children be mixed and compulsory for all; |
| Religious groups | No specific mention. |
| Indigenous people | No specific mention. |
| Other groups | No specific mention. |
| Refugees/ displaced persons | No specific mention. |
| Social class | No specific mention. |

Gender

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Women, girls and gender | No specific mention. |
| Men and boys | No specific mention. |
| LGBTI | No specific mention. |
| Family | No specific mention. |

State definition

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Nature of state (general) | No specific mention. |
| State configuration | No specific mention. |
| Self determination | No specific mention. |
| Referendum | No specific mention. |
| State symbols | No specific mention. |
| Independence/ secession | No specific mention. |
| Accession/ unification | No specific mention. |

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Political power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Territorial power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Economic power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Military power sharing | No specific mention. |

Human rights and equality

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Human rights/RoL general | No specific mention. |
| Bill of rights/similar | No specific mention. |
| Treaty incorporation | No specific mention. |
| Civil and political rights | No specific mention. |
| Socio-economic rights | No specific mention. |

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention
procedures No specific mention.

Media and
communication No specific mention.

Mobility/
access No specific mention.

Protection
measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or
international
human
rights
institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal
justice and
emergency
law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 2:
Therefore, we advise:

- That community awareness sessions on peaceful coexistence be continued;
- That the local authorities get involved in restoring peace in the Nyunzu territory;
- That the Bantu and Pygmy people live together and that they are all involved in the promotion of mixed marriages;
- That the Mbote people be integrated in all aspects of community life in the territory of Nyunzu;
- That security agents (police and military) be deployed in all problem areas in Nyunzu territory;
- That dialogue be encouraged between the communities, but that the leaders of conflicts be brought to justice and judges;
- That fair and official royalties be paid to officials, who in turn should invest in the development of their territories;
- That the schooling of Bantu and Pygmy children be mixed and compulsory for all;

Page 3:

We commit ourselves:

...

- To produce and implement a community development agenda on the actions to be taken to promote the agro-pastoral economy, as well as the development of community fields through the creation of agricultural cooperatives;

Page 3:

We recommend:

a) That the Political and administrative authorities:

...

- invest in the rehabilitation of infrastructure (roads, schools, hospitals) in the Nyunzu territory;

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction

Page 3:

We recommend:

a) That the Political and administrative authorities:

...

- invest in the rehabilitation of infrastructure (roads, schools, hospitals) in the Nyunzu territory;

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights Page 3:
We commit ourselves:
...
- To produce and implement a community development agenda on the actions to be taken to promote the agro-pastoral economy, as well as the development of community fields through the creation of agricultural cooperatives;

Cultural heritage Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion
Page 3:
We commit ourselves:
...
- To promote social activities at all levels (sports, religious, cultural, customs, etc.);
- to promote children's education by insisting on free primary education;

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 2:
Therefore, we advise:

- That community awareness sessions on peaceful coexistence be continued;
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- That the Bantu and Pygmy people live together and that they are all involved in the promotion of mixed marriages;
- That the Mbote people be integrated in all aspects of community life in the territory of Nyunzu;
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- That dialogue be encouraged between the communities, but that the leaders of conflicts be brought to justice and judges;
- That fair and official royalties be paid to officials, who in turn should invest in the development of their territories;
- That the schooling of Bantu and Pygmy children be mixed and compulsory for all;

Page 3:
We commit ourselves:
...
- to strengthen the safety of people and their property.
We recommend:
a) That the Political and administrative authorities:
- strengthen the power of officials;
- work to strengthen the security of the Nyunzu territory;

Ceasefire

No specific mention.

| | |
|---|---|
| Police | <p>Page 2:</p> <p>Therefore, we advise:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - That community awareness sessions on peaceful coexistence be continued; - That the local authorities get involved in restoring peace in the Nyunzu territory; - That the Bantu and Pygmy people live together and that they are all involved in the promotion of mixed marriages; - That the Mbote people be integrated in all aspects of community life in the territory of Nyunzu; - That security agents (police and military) be deployed in all problem areas in Nyunzu territory; - That dialogue be encouraged between the communities, but that the leaders of conflicts be brought to justice and judges; - That fair and official royalties be paid to officials, who in turn should invest in the development of their territories; - That the schooling of Bantu and Pygmy children be mixed and compulsory for all; |
| Armed forces | No specific mention. |
| DDR | No specific mention. |
| Intelligence services | No specific mention. |
| Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces | No specific mention. |
| Withdrawal of foreign forces | No specific mention. |
| Corruption | <p>Page 3:</p> <p>We commit ourselves:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To support the fight against impunity and to denounce all acts of corruption; |
| Crime/ organised crime | No specific mention. |

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 3:

We commit ourselves:

...

- To set up permanent mediation and reconciliation structures for peace and development at all levels;

Page 3:

We recommend:

b) That local communities:

- promote and reward peaceful cohabitation (living together, working together, building together);

- engage in local development initiatives;

c) That the Diocesan Justice and Peace Commission (CDJP) of Kalemie-Kirungu:

- Organise regular training courses in the various communities and villages of the territory, with the aim of consolidating peace;

- Aid the peace Forum committee in their activities;

d) That MONUSCO:

- Work jointly with the Government to consolidate peace and restore the State's authority in our territory and throughout the whole of the Republic;

- To continue the efforts to eradicate of armed groups, especially the FDLR, in our territory of Nyunzu and throughout the province of Tanganyika.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism We commit ourselves:
- To continue to encourage the peaceful coexistence of communities and to consolidate the achievements of this forum through the Committee of wise men set up within, whose mission is to ensure the enactment of the follow-up of the recommendations for the Peace of Nyunzu;

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <https://peacemaker.un.org/declaration-Nyunzu-2015>
