

Country/ entity	Niger
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Accord de paix entre les communautés peulh et arabe mahamid des communes de Foulatari, N'guelbeli, Goudoumaria et Mainé Soroa
Date	23 Dec 2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict ()
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Niger local agreements
Parties	For the Foulatari community: Lamido Kanta Chabou N'guelbeli community: Saidou Moussa Goudoumaria community: Ariou Mamadou Mainé Soroa community: Tahirou Moussa
Third parties	Unsigned, but agreement mentions the facilitation of the Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue Representatives of 'Peuls': Adbou Adamou Representatives of 'Arabes Madamid': Zakaria Djafar, Issoufou Chafém Abbé Abdrahmane For the traditional chiefs: Mahamadou Bello A. Kanta, Adamou Kanta, Mahamane Mai Mowoa
Description	Agreement to end inter-communal violence centring on agricultural disputes.

Agreement document [NE_181223_Agreement between the Fulani and Mahamid Arab Communities_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [NE_181223_Agreement btw the Fulani and Mahamid Arab Communities.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical Page 3, Article 2: Specific commitments of the Parties In order to prevent any conflicts, the Parties undertake to: ... - Encourage young people and opinion leaders to commit themselves to the prevention of any conflicts and to strive for negotiated solutions to disputes;
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys	No specific mention.
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LGBTI	No specific mention.
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Family	No specific mention.
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State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
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State configuration	No specific mention.
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Self determination	No specific mention.
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Referendum	No specific mention.
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State symbols	No specific mention.
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Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
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Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
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Border delimitation	No specific mention.
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Cross-border provision	No specific mention.
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Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
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Elections	No specific mention.
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Electoral commission	No specific mention.
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Political parties reform	No specific mention.
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Civil society	No specific mention.
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Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
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Public administration	No specific mention.
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Constitution	No specific mention.
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Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
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Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
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Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
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Military power sharing	No specific mention.
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Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/ similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio- economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	<p>Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management</p> <p>Page 3, Article 1: General commitment of the Parties</p> <p>The Parties hereby undertake to promoting peace and to preventing any conflicts between them through joint management of pastoral resources.</p> <p>Page 3, Article 2: Specific commitments of the Parties</p> <p>In order to prevent any conflicts, the Parties undertake to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Respect and enforce the rules of access to pastoral resources;- Run joint awareness-raising sessions for members of their community on water access rules and on the roles and responsibilities of water point management committees;- Refer to traditional and administrative authorities in case of disagreement;- Fight the theft / looting of cattle regardless of which community the owner belongs to: <p>Page 4, Article 2: Specific commitments of the Parties</p> <p>In addition, the Fulani community undertakes to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Not harm stray animals (camels) that are found away from their fields or encampments;- Guarantee non-discriminatory access to water;- Respect the rules of access to the water points. <p>Page 4, Article 2: Specific commitments of the Parties</p> <p>In addition, the Arab Mahamid community undertakes to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Ensure the Mahamid Arabs travelling with animals for the annual transhumance do not camp near water points;- Respect the rules of access to water points;- Avoid sending unaccompanied children to water points.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
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Ceasefire	No specific mention.
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Police	No specific mention.
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Armed forces	No specific mention.
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DDR	No specific mention.
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Intelligence services	No specific mention.
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Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
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Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
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Corruption	No specific mention.
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Crime/ organised crime	<p>Page 2, Preamble</p> <p>Aware that this risk is aggravated by the deadly clashes, linked to the straying of animals and theft of cattle, which have already taken place amongst members of our communities, and which harbour feelings of revenge during the transhumance period;</p> <p>Page 3, Article 1: General commitment of the Parties</p> <p>The Parties hereby undertake to promoting peace and to preventing any conflicts between them through joint management of pastoral resources.</p> <p>Page 3, Article 2: Specific commitments of the Parties</p> <p>In order to prevent any conflicts, the Parties undertake to:</p> <p>...</p> <p>- Fight the theft / looting of cattle regardless of which community the owner belongs to:</p>
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.

Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	<p>Page 3, Article 2: Specific commitments of the Parties</p> <p>In order to prevent any conflicts, the Parties undertake to:</p> <p>...</p> <p>- Jointly organize collective prayer sessions for peace and social cohesion.</p>

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	<p>Page 4, Article 3: Settlement of disputes</p> <p>The Parties undertake to give priority to dialogue and mediation to settle any dispute that may arise, through the Communal Peace Committees or the authorities.</p> <p>Article 4: Compliance with Agreement</p> <p>A monitoring committee consisting of eight members (four members of the CPCs, and four traditional leaders) will be established by consensus to ensure compliance with this Agreement and to serve as a mediator for breaches of its terms</p>

Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue: https://www.hdcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/accord-peulh-et-arabes-mahamid-23-d%C3%A9cembre-2018.pdf
