

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Libya
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Statement of the Fezzan Forum for Libya
Date	20 Feb 2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict ( Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 - ) )
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Libyan local processes
Parties	"We, the people of Fezzan, from all of the different components, groups, and parts"
Third parties	-
Description	Statement emphasises (1) the lack of state presence in the region; (2) affirming the unity of Libya and its institutions; (3) provision of transitional justice and provision of rights; (4) ending illegal migration; (5) inclusion of Fezzan into the state; (6) lifting of social cover; (7) development; (8) retention of some of the goods of natural resource extraction; (9) addressing prisoner conditions; (10) a general amnesty.

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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	Groups→Religious groups→Other Page 1, 2- That a national community reconciliation is the foundation upon which the country should be built, within a framework of reconciliatory justice that gives people their rights, ends oppression, provides reparations, instills tolerance and reconciliation, and builds confidence between all sects
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 1, 5- Seriously working to find an urgent solution to stop illegal migration into the country through all entry points, and fighting against their settlement in Libya because of the problems this migration poses to the identity of the country.  Page 2, 12- Confirming the return of the displaced and forcibly displaced, internally and externally, and the swift return of the forcibly displaced from Tawergha to their homes, and the Forum calls upon the dignitaries of Misrata and Tawergha to facilitate the safe return of the people of Tawergha, taking into account the issue of reparations for all
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general)	<p>Page 1, 1- Reiterating Libya's unity, as a land and a people that cannot be divided, that all Libyans are equal in their rights and responsibilities, and that the interests of the country are above all else</p> <p>Page 1, 4- Uniting the legislative, executive, judicial, and military institutions of the state and ending the political divisions in the country to ensure a safe future for the country and its people.</p>
State configuration	<p>Page 1, 4- Uniting the legislative, executive, judicial, and military institutions of the state and ending the political divisions in the country to ensure a safe future for the country and its people.</p> <p>Page 1, 6- That Fezzan has an active role in building Libya on a foundation of equal partnership and ending the excessive centralization, marginalization, and exclusion that have affected Fezzan for far too long</p>
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/ religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Local/municipal government Page 2, The Forum also agreed on the establishment of a Supreme Council for Fezzan, with the following committees in it: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- A security committee</li><li>- An economic committee</li><li>- A national reconciliation committee</li><li>- A development committee</li><li>- A committee to follow up the activation of the Sabha Airport</li><li>- A committee to follow up with the Ubari Gas Power Plant and working to secure the release of the abducted engineers</li></ul>
Economic power sharing	Power sharing→Economic power sharing→Sharing of resources Page 2, 9- Allocating a percentage of the revenue from the production of oil, gas, water, and other resources for the development of the area
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	Page 1, 1- Reiterating Libya's unity, as a land and a people that cannot be divided, that all Libyans are equal in their rights and responsibilities, and that the interests of the country are above all else  Page 1, 2- That a national community reconciliation is the foundation upon which the country should be built, within a framework of reconciliatory justice that gives people their rights, ends oppression, provides reparations, instills tolerance and reconciliation, and builds confidence between all sects
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

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### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

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### **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

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## Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions

No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

No specific mention.

Prisons and detention

Page 2, 10- Addressing the conditions of prisoners and detainees

Traditional Laws

No specific mention.

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## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development

Page 1, 8- That development is the solution for the problems of the south and will stop the suffering of its people

Page 2, The Forum also agreed on the establishment of a Supreme Council for Fezzan, with the following committees in it:

- ... - An economic committee
- ... - A development committee
- ...

Page 2, This Council shall be responsible for the functions and implementation of the goals that this Forum came to discuss, and they are:

- ... - Development

National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	The Forum also agreed on the establishment of a Supreme Council for Fezzan, with the following committees in it: ... - A committee to follow up with the Ubari Gas Power Plant and working to secure the release of the abducted engineers
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 2, The Forum also agreed on the establishment of a Supreme Council for Fezzan, with the following committees in it:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- A security committee</li><li>- A committee to follow up the activation of the Sabha Airport</li><li>- A committee to follow up with the Ubari Gas Power Plant and working to secure the release of the abducted engineers</li></ul> <p>Page 2, This Council shall be responsible for the functions and implementation of the goals that this Forum came to discuss, and they are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Security</li></ul>
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	Page 1, 4- Uniting the legislative, executive, judicial, and military institutions of the state and ending the political divisions in the country to ensure a safe future for the country and its people.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

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## Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper  
Page 1, 13- The Forum reiterates the importance of implementing the general amnesty and calls for the immediate release of political prisoners in implementation of the decree of the parliament

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism Page 1, 7- Removing social protection for outlaws so that they can be apprehended and handed over for justice.

Page 2, 11- Activating the transitional justice law and continuing with a comprehensive national reconciliation between Libyans because the unity of the country is more important than any conflict or dispute, and this Forum expresses its appreciation and support for all efforts for reconciliation all over the country

Page 2, The Forum also agreed on the establishment of a Supreme Council for Fezzan, with the following committees in it:  
... - A national reconciliation committee

Page 2, This Council shall be responsible for the functions and implementation of the goals that this Forum came to discuss, and they are:  
... - Reconciliation

...

Prisoner release	<p>Page 1, 13- The Forum reiterates the importance of implementing the general amnesty and calls for the immediate release of political prisoners in implementation of the decree of the parliament</p> <p>Page 2, The Forum also agreed on the establishment of a Supreme Council for Fezzan, with the following committees in it:  ... - A committee to follow up with the Ubari Gas Power Plant and working to secure the release of the abducted engineers</p>
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	<p>Page 1, 2- That a national community reconciliation is the foundation upon which the country should be built, within a framework of reconciliatory justice that gives people their rights, ends oppression, provides reparations, instills tolerance and reconciliation, and builds confidence between all sects</p> <p>Page 2, 11- Activating the transitional justice law and continuing with a comprehensive national reconciliation between Libyans because the unity of the country is more important than any conflict or dispute, and this Forum expresses its appreciation and support for all efforts for reconciliation all over the country</p> <p>Page 2, The Forum also agreed on the establishment of a Supreme Council for Fezzan, with the following committees in it:  ... - A national reconciliation committee</p>

## Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Facebook Page of Yussef Shafter, 20 February 2018, <https://es-la.facebook.com/shafteryousef/posts/%D8%B3%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%85%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%8A-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%B2%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%85-/754951974694536/>

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