

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Central African Republic
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Pacte de Non-Agression et de la Libre Circulation dans La Commune de Ndenga
Date	10 Jun 2017
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Central African Republic Conflicts (1996 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	CAR: Local Processes
Parties	Imam Mosque K/B - Mahamat BREME Mairie Ndenga - BAKOUTE Marceline Pasteur CEBI [illegible] - NGODI Noel Maire Peuhl - BOUKAR Abdou Substitute Deputy - ALLOUE Billy Plateforme K/B - Mohamed SANI MHD Curé Ndomete - NDAROUMBA Eric Chef de Groupe - MAMADOU Justin Commandant de zone ABLK Doukouma - TOENA Yves Commandant de zone ABLK Anti-Balaka - NGUETEMOULE Gautier Commandant de zone Mbiti Anti-Balaka - IMGUISSA Gustave Anti-Balaka Commandant - PIRIMANDJA Francky Chef ABLK Ndomete - YAMAKE Leondie Jeunesse K/B musulmane - Mouhamadou BACHIRA Jeunesse peuhle - Ibrahim OUMAROU Maire Ndenga - YALIGAZA Luc
Third parties	-
Description	-

Agreement document [CF_170610_Pacte_de_Non-Agression_et_de_la_Libre_Circulation_Dans_La_Commune_de_Ndenga_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical Page 1, ... Considering the unemployment rate of young people who take part in robberies and attacks that inhibit free movement; Page 1, ... Considering the will of the population of Ndenga: Men, women, young people, children and displaced people who wish to live together and build a lasting peace;
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.

Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 1, Untitled preamble ... Considering the will of the population of Ndenga: Men, women, young people, children and displaced people who wish to live together and build a lasting peace; Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Other Page 1, Article 4 The displaced persons commit to ensuring that the Mbororos: - No longer destroy farmers' fields - No longer threaten, abuse, or are violent towards farmers
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	Page 1, Untitled preamble ... Considering the will of the population of Ndenga: Men, women, young people, children and displaced people who wish to live together and build a lasting peace;
Men and boys	Gender→Men and boys→Gender neutral wording Page 1, Untitled preamble ... Considering the will of the population of Ndenga: Men, women, young people, children and displaced people who wish to live together and build a lasting peace;
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
---------------------------------	----------------------

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, Untitled preamble

...

Considering that the violence, destruction of land, theft of livestock, attacks on NGOs convoys have put the population in a difficult position

Page 2, Recommendations

Given the above, we recommend the following:

...

- To the aid workers, to decentralise the aid given to the town of Ndenga
- To the NGO ACORD, to regularly check on the implementation of the Agreement signed by Ndenga, and to organise sporting and cultural events in this community

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Other
Page 2, Recommendations
Given the above, we recommend the following:
- To the Central African Government, to accelerate the DRR process and to decentralise community resources

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 1, Article 2
The Anti-balakas of Doukouma commit to dismantling their barricade in the village and to not rebuilding it.

Protection measures	<p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians Page 1, Article 3 Ndenga's Anti-balakas commit to: - No longer mistreating the population</p> <p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of groups Page 1, Article 3 Ndenga's Anti-balakas commit to: - No longer attacking convoys and humanitarian vehicles</p> <p>Page 1, Article 4 The displaced persons commit to ensuring that the Mbororos: - No longer threaten, abuse, or are violent towards farmers</p>
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance
Page 2,
Given the above, we recommend the following:
...
To the aid workers, to decentralise the aid given to the town of Ndenga

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management Page 1, Article 5 The displaced persons commit to ensuring that the Mbororos: -No longer destroy farmers' fields
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	Summary: Agreement as a whole addresses concerns of pastoralists termed 'farmers and breeders', who are one of the key conflict groups. Notably provides for protection measures for this farmers and breeders: Page 1, Untitled preamble ... •Considering that the violence, destruction of land, theft of livestock, attacks on NGOs convoys have put the population in a difficult position Page 1, Article 3 Ndenga's Anti-balakas commit to: - No longer stealing cattle from the Mbororos/Mbararas Page 1, Article 4 The displaced persons commit to ensuring that the Mbororos: - No longer destroy farmers' fields - No longer threaten, abuse, or are violent towards farmers
Cultural heritage	Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion Page 2, Given the above, we recommend the following: ... -To the NGO ACORD, to regularly check on the implementation of the Agreement signed byNdenga, and to organise sporting and cultural events in this community
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions Page 2, Recommendations Given the above, we recommend the following: - To the Central African Government, to accelerate the DDRR process and to decentralise community resources -To MINUSCA, to dismantle the barricades held by the Ex-Selekas in Nana Gribizi and to decentralize THIMO activities.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	Page 2, Recommendations Given the above, we recommend the following: -To MINUSCA, to dismantle the barricades held by the Ex-Selekas in Nana Gribizi and to decentralize THIMO activities.
Enforcement mechanism	Page 1, Article 6 The community commits to setting up a Joint Monitoring Committee for this Agreement Page 1, Article 7 Any differences in the interpretation of this Agreement shall be settled amicably.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	On file with author.
