

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X** <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Georgia Abkhazia
<b>Region</b>	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
<b>Agreement name</b>	Protocol of the fifth session of the Coordinating Council of the Georgian and Abkhaz sides
<b>Date</b>	2 Sep 1998
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Georgian Separatist Conflicts (1989 - ) )
<b>Stage</b>	Ceasefire/related
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government/territory
<b>Peace process</b>	Abkhazia peace process
<b>Parties</b>	The Georgian side was represented by a delegation headed by Mr. Vazha Lordkipanidze. The Abkhaz side was represented by a delegation headed by Mr. Sergei Bagapsh.
<b>Third parties</b>	UN (Chair), Russian Federation (Facilitator), OSCE, Group of Friends of the UNSG (France, Germany, Russian Federation, UK, US) as observers
<b>Description</b>	Agreed to take effective steps to stop violence and to establish joint group to investigate and prevent terrorist acts and other offences. Pledged to examine and respond to protests made by UNOMIG and CISCPF about violations of Moscow Agreement, and agreed to request the UN Special Representative to resume negotiations on the elimination of consequences of May's events, return of refugees, and measures to rehabilitate Abkhazia's economy. In an Annex the Special Representative, representatives of the Russian Federation and others appealed to sides to refrain from actions that might exacerbate the situation, especially with regard to construction of military engineering installations.

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**Agreement  
document** [GE\\_980902\\_Protocol of the Fifth session of the coordinating Council.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 2, The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions: ... 4. To request the Special Representative of the Secretary-General to resume negotiations between the sides on the elimination of the consequences of the May events, the safe return of refugees and rmeasures to rehabilitate Abkhazia's econorny.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

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### **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

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### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/ access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development  
Page 2, The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
... 4. To request the Special Representative of the Secretary-General to resume negotiations between the sides on the elimination of the consequences of the May events, the safe return of refugees and measures to rehabilitate Abkhazia's economy.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 2, The agenda contained the following items:<sup>20</sup>  
Opening the session, Mr. Liviu Bota, the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, said that the participants in the session should focus their attention on three issues :  
The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
1. Considering the need to halt the dangerous escalation of tension, which threatens to lead to a resumption of armed clashes, the sides must:  
... (c) The Abkhaz side shall take measures to protect civilians living in Gali district from unlawful acts involving the use of force.

Page 2, ANNEX  
... This pertains, first of all, to both sides' halting construction of military-engineering installations and their destruction, within 30 days, by the forces of the sides under the supervision of UNOMIG and the CIS Collective Peacekeeping Forces.



Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision  
Page 2, The agenda contained the following items:<sup>28</sup>  
Opening the session, Mr. Liviu Bota, the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, said that the participants in the session should focus their attention on three issues :  
The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
1. Considering the need to halt the dangerous escalation of tension, which threatens to lead to a resumption of armed clashes, the sides must:  
(a) Take effective steps to halt the skirmishes that are continuing to occur after dark across the line separating the sides;

Page 2, The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
... 2. The sides shall establish a joint group to investigate and prevent terrorist acts and other of fences. The group shall consist of representatives of the sides, UNOMIG and the CIS Peacekeeping Forces. Under the direction of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, the group shall, within two weeks' time, draw up a statute on the operation of the group and transmit it to the members of the Coordinating Council for approval. The statute shall contain rules of procedure, including: composition of the group, procedure for convening meetings, directives on the conduct of investigations, and proposals on the implementation of conclusions reached by the group in the course of its work.

Page 2, The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
... 3. The sides pledge to examine and respond to the protests made by UNOMIG and the CIS Collective Peacekeeping Forces concerning violations of the Moscow Agreement on a Ceasefire and Separation of Forces. If the sides continue to ignore the protests made by UNOMIG and the CIS Collective Peacekeeping Forces, the Secretary-General shall report on this matter to the Security Council.

Page 2, ANNEX  
The Special Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, representatives of the Russian Federation in its capacity as facilitator, the States members of the group of Friends of the Secretary-General and OSCE urgently appeal to the sides to refrain from any actions that might exacerbate the situation in the conflict zone and lead to a resumption of armed clashes.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces Page 2, The agenda contained the following items:<sup>29</sup>  
Opening the session, Mr. Liviu Bota, the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, said that the participants in the session should focus their attention on three issues :  
The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
1. Considering the need to halt the dangerous escalation of tension, which threatens to lead to a resumption of armed clashes, the sides must:  
... (b) Take measures to halt terrorist and subversive groups, armed formations and individuals from crossing the line separating the sides;

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/ organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism Page 2, The agenda contained the following items:<sup>20</sup><sub>28</sub>  
 Opening the session, Mr. Liviu Bota, the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, said that the participants in the session should focus their attention on three issues :  
 The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
 1. Considering the need to halt the dangerous escalation of tension, which threatens to lead to a resumption of armed clashes, the sides must:  
 ... (b) Take measures to halt terrorist and subversive groups, armed formations and individuals from crossing the line separating the sides;

Page 2, The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
 ... 2. The sides shall establish a joint group to investigate and prevent terrorist acts and other of fences. The group shall consist of representatives of the sides, UNOMIG and the CIS Peacekeeping Forces. Under the direction of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, the group shall, within two weeks' time, draw up a statute on the operation of the group and transmit it to the members of the Coordinating Council for approval. The statute shall contain rules of procedure, including: composition of the group, procedure for convening meetings, directives on the conduct of investigations, and proposals on the implementation of conclusions reached by the group in the course of its work.

## Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 2, ANNEX  
... This pertains, first of all, to both sides' halting construction of military-engineering installations and their destruction, within 30 days, by the forces of the sides under the supervision of UNOMIG and the CIS Collective Peacekeeping Forces.

Enforcement mechanism Page 2, 2. sides to establish a joint group to investigate and prevent terrorist acts and other offences. The group shall consist of representatives of the sides, UNOMIG and CIS peacekeeping forces.

Page 2, The Coordinating Council adopted the following decisions:  
... 3. The sides pledge to examine and respond to the protests made by UNOMIG and the CIS Collective Peacekeeping Forces concerning violations of the Moscow Agreement on a Ceasefire and Separation of Forces. If the sides continue to ignore the protests made by UNOMIG and the CIS Collective Peacekeeping Forces, the Secretary-General shall report on this matter to the Security Council.

Related cases      No specific mention.

Source              On file with author

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