

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Libya
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Agreement [Ceasefire between Tripoli and Tarhounah]
Date	21 Sep 2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Libyan peace process
Parties	First Party – City of Tarhuna 1. Hajj Saleh Salem Al Fanidi 2. Abdulrahim Muhammad Ali 3. Idris Ali Saleh Al Amiri Second Party – City of Tripoli 1. Al Sayd Ibrahim Qadour 2. Hajj Miftah Masoud Al Arabi 3. Hajj Nour Al Din Saleh Al Dali 4. Hajj Riyadh Saleh Al Sareef
Third parties	Attended by: 1. Mr. Abu Baker Miftah Al Abani 2. Muhammad Al Sayeh Al Busaifi 3. Brig. Gen. Muhammad Ali Al Bakoush Sponsored by the Minister of Interior, Brig. Gen. Abdulsalam Mustafa Ashour
Description	Six point ceasefire for southern Tripoli. Ceasefire has an interesting 'signatory ritual' having each party issue a statement agreeing to the ceasefire. Ceasefire includes the withdrawal of armed groups, removal of checkpoints, and deletion of inflammatory social media accounts as well as stationing police (employed before 2011) to avoid a security vacuum. An enforcement committee is formed.

Agreement document [LY_180921_Tripoli Ceasefire \(Talhuna\)_EN.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [LY_180921_Tripoli Ceasefire \(Talhuna\)_AR.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/
unification No specific mention.

Border
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	Power sharing→Military power sharing→Proportionality Page 2, 4. The Minister of Interior shall form a force made up of members from the security directorates from both Tripoli, Tarhunah, and Qasr bin Ghashir, with the participation of police officers from the western area who have been employed by the Ministry of Interior since before 2011. These security directorates and the joint forces shall be tasked with providing security in the area of southern Tripoli (the area from Salah al-Din to Qasr bin Ghashir) and the institutions in them, and this shall be done in coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures Page 1, 3. The attendees of the meeting all reiterated the importance of not arresting or detaining anyone based on their ID/origin, not taking or damaging private property, spreading rhetoric of reconciliation, tolerance, and reform, and rejecting the social media accounts and pages that incite against others.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles
Page 1, 3. The attendees of the meeting all reiterated the importance of not arresting or detaining anyone based on their ID/origin, not taking or damaging private property, spreading rhetoric of reconciliation, tolerance, and reform, and rejecting the social media accounts and pages that incite against others.

Mobility/access Page 2, 5. A delegation made up of the members of the reconciliation and the dignitaries who participated in the reconciliation process and the ceasefire shall go to the areas of the clashes with the forces formed from the Ministry of Interior to supervise the withdrawal of the forces of the parties there and their return to their bases. They will also supervise the removal of military barriers, barriers, and the remains of the clashes. It should be mentioned that it is important that there be coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone in this matter.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Page 1, 1. Sustaining the ceasefire that was agreed upon based on the Zawiyah Agreement, and this shall be included in a statement by the Minister of Interior, followed by a statement from the city of Tarhuna confirming its adherence to the ceasefire, then a statement from the city of Tripoli confirming the ceasefire</p> <p>Page 1, 2. An agreement was reached that the Tarhuna delegation would contact the head of the al-Sumud Brigade, Salah Badi, regarding the comprehensive agreement for a ceasefire, while the Tripoli delegation would contact Abd al-Ghani al-Kakli and ensure that he adheres to the ceasefire.</p>
Police	<p>Page 2, 4. The Minister of Interior shall form a force made up of members from the security directorates from both Tripoli, Tarhunah, and Qasr bin Ghashir, with the participation of police officers from the western area who have been employed by the Ministry of Interior since before 2011. These security directorates and the joint forces shall be tasked with providing security in the area of southern Tripoli (the area from Salah al-Din to Qasr bin Ghashir) and the institutions in them, and this shall be done in coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone.</p>
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 2, 5. A delegation made up of the members of the reconciliation and the dignitaries who participated in the reconciliation process and the ceasefire shall go to the areas of the clashes with the forces formed from the Ministry of Interior to supervise the withdrawal of the forces of the parties there and their return to their bases. They will also supervise the removal of military barriers, barriers, and the remains of the clashes. It should be mentioned that it is important that there be coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone in this matter.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism Page 2, 6. A committee shall be formed of the members of the reconciliation by a decree from the Minister of Interior to communicate, activate the work of the security arrangements committee, and follow up with its outputs.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source 'This is the conclusion of the reconciliation agreement between Tarhounah and Tripoli', Address Libya, 26 September 2018, <https://www.addresslibya.com/archives/39999>
