

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Country/<br/>entity</b>           | Libya  |
| <b>Region</b>                        | Middle East and North Africa   |
| <b>Agreement<br/>name</b>            | Agreement [Ceasefire between Tripoli and Tarhounah]  |
| <b>Date</b>                          | 21 Sep 2018  |
| <b>Agreement<br/>status</b>          | Multiparty signed/agreed   |
| <b>Interim<br/>arrangement</b>       | Yes  |
| <b>Agreement/<br/>conflict level</b> | Intrastate/local conflict ( Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 - ) )   |
| <b>Stage</b>                         | Ceasefire/related  |
| <b>Conflict<br/>nature</b>           | Government   |
| <b>Peace process</b>                 | Libyan peace process   |
| <b>Parties</b>                       | First Party – City of Tarhuna<br>1. Hajj Saleh Salem Al Fanidi<br>2. Abdulrahim Muhammad Ali<br>3. Idris Ali Saleh Al Amiri<br><br>Second Party – City of Tripoli<br>1. Al Sayd Ibrahim Qadour<br>2. Hajj Miftah Masoud Al Arabi<br>3. Hajj Nour Al Din Saleh Al Dali<br>4. Hajj Riyadh Saleh Al Sareef  |
| <b>Third parties</b>                 | Attended by:<br>1. Mr. Abu Baker Miftah Al Abani<br>2. Muhammad Al Sayeh Al Busaifi<br>3. Brig. Gen. Muhammad Ali Al Bakoush<br><br>Sponsored by the Minister of Interior, Brig. Gen. Abdulsalam Mustafa Ashour  |
| <b>Description</b>                   | Six point ceasefire for southern Tripoli. Ceasefire has an interesting 'signatory ritual' having each party issue a statement agreeing to the ceasefire. Ceasefire includes the withdrawal of armed groups, removal of checkpoints, and deletion of inflammatory social media accounts as well as stationing police (employed before 2011) to avoid a security vacuum. An enforcement committee is formed. |

---

**Agreement document** [LY\\_180921\\_Tripoli Ceasefire \(Tarhuna\)\\_EN.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)** [LY\\_180921\\_Tripoli Ceasefire \(Tarhuna\)\\_AR.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

---

## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled  
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant  
workers No specific mention.

Racial/  
ethnic/  
national  
group No specific mention.

Religious  
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous  
people No specific mention.

Other  
groups No specific mention.

Refugees/  
displaced  
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

---

## Gender

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Women, girls and gender | No specific mention. |
| Men and boys            | No specific mention. |
| LGBTI                   | No specific mention. |
| Family                  | No specific mention. |

---

## State definition

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Nature of state (general) | No specific mention. |
| State configuration       | No specific mention. |
| Self determination        | No specific mention. |
| Referendum                | No specific mention. |
| State symbols             | No specific mention. |
| Independence/ secession   | No specific mention. |
| Accession/ unification    | No specific mention. |
| Border delimitation       | No specific mention. |

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

---

## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

---

## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| Territorial power sharing | No specific mention.  |
| Economic power sharing    | No specific mention.  |
| Military power sharing    | Power sharing→Military power sharing→Proportionality<br>Page 2, 4. The Minister of Interior shall form a force made up of members from the security directorates from both Tripoli, Tarhunah, and Qasr bin Ghashir, with the participation of police officers from the western area who have been employed by the Ministry of Interior since before 2011. These security directorates and the joint forces shall be tasked with providing security in the area of southern Tripoli (the area from Salah al-Din to Qasr bin Ghashir) and the institutions in them, and this shall be done in coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone. |

---

## Human rights and equality

|                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Human rights/RoL general   | No specific mention. |
| Bill of rights/similar     | No specific mention. |
| Treaty incorporation       | No specific mention. |
| Civil and political rights | No specific mention. |
| Socio-economic rights      | No specific mention. |

---

## Rights related issues

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Citizenship             | No specific mention.  |
| Democracy               | No specific mention.  |
| Detention procedures    | Page 1, 3. The attendees of the meeting all reiterated the importance of not arresting or detaining anyone based on their ID/origin, not taking or damaging private property, spreading rhetoric of reconciliation, tolerance, and reform, and rejecting the social media accounts and pages that incite against others.  |
| Media and communication | Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles<br>Page 1, 3. The attendees of the meeting all reiterated the importance of not arresting or detaining anyone based on their ID/origin, not taking or damaging private property, spreading rhetoric of reconciliation, tolerance, and reform, and rejecting the social media accounts and pages that incite against others.   |
| Mobility/ access        | Page 2, 5. A delegation made up of the members of the reconciliation and the dignitaries who participated in the reconciliation process and the ceasefire shall go to the areas of the clashes with the forces formed from the Ministry of Interior to supervise the withdrawal of the forces of the parties there and their return to their bases. They will also supervise the removal of military barriers, barriers, and the remains of the clashes. It should be mentioned that it is important that there be coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone in this matter. |
| Protection measures     | No specific mention.  |
| Other                   | No specific mention.  |

---

## Rights institutions

|      |                      |
|------|----------------------|
| NHRI | No specific mention. |
|------|----------------------|

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Regional or international human rights institutions | No specific mention. |
|---|----------------------|

---

## **Justice sector reform**

|                                    |                      |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Criminal justice and emergency law | No specific mention. |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|

|                               |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| State of emergency provisions | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Judiciary and courts | No specific mention. |
|----------------------|----------------------|

|                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Prisons and detention | No specific mention. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|

|                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| Traditional Laws | No specific mention. |
|------------------|----------------------|

---

## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| Development or socio-economic reconstruction | No specific mention. |
|--|----------------------|

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| National economic plan | No specific mention. |
|------------------------|----------------------|

|                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| Natural resources | No specific mention. |
|-------------------|----------------------|

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

---

### **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

---

### **Security sector**

Security  
Guarantees No specific mention.



|   |  |
|---|--|
| Ceasefire                                     | <p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Page 1, 1. Sustaining the ceasefire that was agreed upon based on the Zawiyah Agreement, and this shall be included in a statement by the Minister of Interior, followed by a statement from the city of Tarhuna confirming its adherence to the ceasefire, then a statement from the city of Tripoli confirming the ceasefire</p> <p>Page 1, 2. An agreement was reached that the Tarhuna delegation would contact the head of the al-Sumud Brigade, Salah Badi, regarding the comprehensive agreement for a ceasefire, while the Tripoli delegation would contact Abd al-Ghani al-Kakli and ensure that he adheres to the ceasefire.</p> |
| Police  | <p>Page 2, 4. The Minister of Interior shall form a force made up of members from the security directorates from both Tripoli, Tarhunah, and Qasr bin Ghashir, with the participation of police officers from the western area who have been employed by the Ministry of Interior since before 2011. These security directorates and the joint forces shall be tasked with providing security in the area of southern Tripoli (the area from Salah al-Din to Qasr bin Ghashir) and the institutions in them, and this shall be done in coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone.</p>   |
| Armed forces                                  | No specific mention.   |
| DDR   | No specific mention.   |
| Intelligence services                         | No specific mention.   |
| Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces | <p>Page 2, 5. A delegation made up of the members of the reconciliation and the dignitaries who participated in the reconciliation process and the ceasefire shall go to the areas of the clashes with the forces formed from the Ministry of Interior to supervise the withdrawal of the forces of the parties there and their return to their bases. They will also supervise the removal of military barriers, barriers, and the remains of the clashes. It should be mentioned that it is important that there be coordination with the commander of the Tripoli military zone in this matter.</p>   |
| Withdrawal of foreign forces                  | No specific mention.   |
| Corruption                                    | No specific mention.   |

Crime/  
organised  
crime      No specific mention.

Drugs      No specific mention.

Terrorism      No specific mention.

---

## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general      No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon      No specific mention.

Courts      No specific mention.

Mechanism      No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release      No specific mention.

Vetting      No specific mention.

Victims      No specific mention.

Missing  
persons      No specific mention.

Reparations      No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

---

## Implementation

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International  
mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement  
mechanism Page 2, 6. A committee shall be formed of the members of the reconciliation by a decree from the Minister of Interior to communicate, activate the work of the security arrangements committee, and follow up with its outputs.

Related  
cases No specific mention.

Source 'This is the conclusion of the reconciliation agreement between Tarhounah and Tripoli', Address Libya, 26 September 2018, <https://www.addresslibya.com/archives/39999>

---