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Country/ entity	Libya
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Final Agreement between Zintan and Mashashiyya
Date	18 May 2017
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Libyan local processes
Parties	<p>The reconciliation committee is made up of the following areas: Wirfala, Tarhunah, Ghriyan, al- Qadhadhifah, Al Say'an, Al Rajbam, Jadu, al-Asabi'ah, Al Wijaibat, Al Fawalish, al-Hawamid, al- Zawiyyah, and the tribes of Barqah.</p> <p>Agreement does not have signatories, but is approved by the head of the committee.</p>
Third parties	-
Description	Agreement addresses the areas of al-Awinah, Awmar, Zawiyyah, al-Baqoul, and Mizdah between multiple tribes. Agreement provides for: (1) displaced persons; (2) opening and securing roads; (3) lifting of social cover; (4) reparation and reconstruction; (5) end of property conflicts by law; (6) investigation into killings and missing persons.

Agreement
document

[LY_170518_Final Agreement between Zintan and Mashashiyya_EN.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ ethnic/ national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/ displaced persons Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 1, 1. The people of Awiyniya, Zawiyat al-Baqoul, and Awmar shall remain in their homes, and the ones who are in other areas will leave those areas and return to their places of residence.

Page 1, 2. Those who were forcibly displaced from the city Mizdah will return to their homes from al- Zintan, al-Qintrar, al-Mashashiyyah, and others.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/
unification No specific mention.

Border
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	Page 1, 4. The roads that lead to and from the areas mentioned above will be secured, and there will no longer be any barriers or detentions made based on identity by any of the parties.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/ access	Page 1, 4. The roads that lead to and from the areas mentioned above will be secured, and there will no longer be any barriers or detentions made based on identity by any of the parties. Page 1, 5. There shall be coordination with the security directorates in the neighboring areas to create a security plan to secure the roads in coordination with the committees from all of the parties.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Delimitation of powers in Criminal Justice System Page 2, 9. The Committee shall be responsible for looking into the cases of the killings, violations, and missing people based on the requests that are submitted to it by all parties.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development Page 2, 7. The Reconciliation Committee shall be responsible for following up with the services, maintenance, and compensation for the damages, as well as for removing the remnants of the fighting, in all of the areas that are mentioned with all of the official entities responsible for this through a committee that is formed for this purpose.
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1, 5. There shall be coordination with the security directorates in the neighboring areas to create a security plan to secure the roads in coordination with the committees from all of the parties.

Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 2, 8. The ongoing conflicts between the parties over lands and real estate in the city of Mizdah, al-Awiniya, and other areas shall be ended, and not expanded, based on the law and customs, and the Conflict Resolution Committee shall be tasked with this. Any party that does not adhere to the rulings of the committee during the specified time period set by the committee will have a ruling issued against them, and they shall be referred to the responsible official entities.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions Page 1, 3. All armed manifestations in all of the areas of the conflict will be ended.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 1, 3. All armed manifestations in all of the areas of the conflict will be ended. Page 2, 10. None of the parties shall be allowed to bring in a force or other party and use them to attack the other parties to this agreement.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	Page 2, 9. The Committee shall be responsible for looking into the cases of the killings, violations, and missing people based on the requests that are submitted to it by all parties.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations Page 2, 7. The Reconciliation Committee shall be responsible for following up with the services, maintenance, and compensation for the damages, as well as for removing the remnants of the fighting, in all of the areas that are mentioned with all of the official entities responsible for this through a committee that is formed for this purpose.

Reconciliation Page 1, In order to preserve the cohesion of the social fabric and to bring together our brothers and neighbours, who are all from the same nation, out of a desire to avoid further sedition and wars, and to preserve blood during this historic turning point, we are witnesses and supporters of the excellent position that was called for by the tribe of al-Mashashiyyah and the tribe of Al Zintan, and the surrounding areas and tribes. This position has been taken provide redress and repair the social fabric in order to bring back social peace and harmony for the coming generations and for all of Libya.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 2, 8. The ongoing conflicts between the parties over lands and real estate in the city of Mizdah, al-Awiniya, and other areas shall be ended, and not expanded, based on the law and customs, and the Conflict Resolution Committee shall be tasked with this. Any party that does not adhere to the rulings of the committee during the specified time period set by the committee will have a ruling issued against them, and they shall be referred to the responsible official entities.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Twitter, Qana' Libya [Libya Channel], Final Agreement between al-Zintan and al- Mashashiyyah, 18 May 2017, <https://twitter.com/LibyasChannel/status/865322431011053569>
