

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Mali
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Peace agreement between the Fulani, Dogon and Dafing communities of the municipality of Ouenkoro
Date	16 Aug 2019
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Mali: Dogon-Fulani and other local conflicts (2015 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Mali Local Processes
Parties	Signatories to the Peace Agreement between the Peulh, Dogon and Dafing communities of Ouenkoro A representative of the Peulh community A representative of the Dogon community A representative of the Dafing community A representative of the Peulh self-defense groups A representative of the Dogon self-defense groups
Third parties	Ongoing mediation presence provided by local authorities and key local figureheads - no names clearly listed. Supported by the Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue.
Description	Short inter-communal reconciliatory agreement between the communities of Ouenkoro in the Mopti region of Mali. The provisions address reconciliation and DDR and also issues around access to villages for trade and to pastoral resources. There are also substantive arrangements for community formed monitoring commissions.

Agreement document [ML_190816_Peace agreement between the Fulani, Dogon and Dafing communities of the municipality of Ouenkoro.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	<p>Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical</p> <p>Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to:</p> <p>c)Facilitating the rapid return of displaced persons to their respective villages;</p> <p>Page 4, Chapter V: Implementation monitoring, Article 7: A Monitoring Committee will be set up, whose mission is to:</p> <p>...d) Facilitate the return of displaced people and their reintegration into the community.</p>

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) Page 4, Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro. More specifically, the Parties request that the State; ... d) Encourage its representatives, in particular, those of the justice system and of the Defense and Security Forces, to behave in an irreproachable manner;

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/
secession No specific mention.

Accession/
unification No specific mention.

Border
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;
... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities;

Page 4, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 8: 15 members appointed by consensus to represent all of the communities will make up the Monitoring Committee. There will be three people for each of the communities, including two at the local level and a key figure. There will also be four representatives of community and armed groups, a blacksmith, and a Bozo.

Traditional/religious leaders Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to; ... g) Encouraging community leaders to dedicate themselves to peace by spreading messages of cohesion and appeasement;

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other
Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;
... g) Encouraging community leaders to dedicate themselves to peace by spreading messages of cohesion and appeasement;

Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;
... i) Circulating this Agreement at a community level and report on its implementation regularly to the communities.

Mobility/access Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;
... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities;

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or No specific mention.
international
human
rights
institutions

Justice sector reform

Criminal No specific mention.
justice and
emergency
law

State of No specific mention.
emergency
provisions

Judiciary No specific mention.
and courts

Prisons and No specific mention.
detention

Traditional No specific mention.
Laws

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro. More specifically, the Parties request that the State; ...b) Provide humanitarian assistance commensurate with the needs of the communities
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to; ... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities;
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to; ... d) Contributing to lifting embargoes around villages and markets;
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Property return and restitution Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to; ... e) Opposing the theft of livestock regardless of the owner's community, and returning stolen goods to their owners;
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Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to; ... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities;
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	Page 4, Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro. More specifically, the Parties request that the State: a) Take all the necessary measures, in particular, to facilitate the deployment of the Defense and Security Forces, for the security of people and their property in the area concerned and the entire Mopti region;
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 4, Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro. More specifically, the Parties request that the State: e) Expand the Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration (DDR) process officially launched to youth centers in areas affected by armed groups

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 4, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 5: The Parties commit to working together to approach all the armed groups operating in the area, whether they come from Mali or from the neighboring communes of Barani, Din, and Kombori in Burkina Faso, in order to gain their respect for this Agreement and its Implementation.</p> <p>Page 4, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 8: 15 members appointed by consensus to represent all of the communities will make up the Monitoring Committee. There will be three people for each of the communities, including two at the local level and a key figure. There will also be four representatives of community and armed groups,</p> <p>...</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 4, Chapter V: Implementation monitoring, Article 7: A Monitoring Committee will be set up, whose mission is to:,
a) Regularly update the Parties on the progress made in implementing the commitments made under this Agreement in order to strengthen its scope;
b) Prevent and manage disputes between the Parties that may lead to non-compliance with this Agreement;

Page 5, Chapter VII: Final provisions,
Article 12: The Parties undertake to meet at least once during the first year following the signing of this Agreement in order to take stock of the implementation of the Agreement and, if necessary, renew and adjust the commitments.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Available from <https://www.hdcentre.org/updates/signing-of-a-peace-agreement-between-the-fulani-dogon-and-dafing-communities-of-the-municipality-of-ouenkoro-in-mali/> (Accessed on 1/4/2020).
