

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Country/<br>entity              | Mali   |
| Region                          | Africa (excl MENA)   |
| Agreement<br>name               | Peace agreement between the Fulani, Dogon and Dafing communities of the municipality of Ouenkoro   |
| Date                            | 16 Aug 2019  |
| Agreement<br>status             | Multiparty signed/agreed   |
| Interim<br>arrangement          | Yes  |
| Agreement/<br>conflict<br>level | Intrastate/local conflict ( Mali: Dogon-Fulani and other local conflicts (2015 -) )  |
| Stage                           | Framework/substantive - comprehensive  |
| Conflict<br>nature              | Inter-group  |
| Peace<br>process                | Mali Local Processes   |
| Parties                         | Signatories to the Peace Agreement between the Peulh, Dogon and Dafing communities of Ouenkoro<br><br>A representative of the Peulh community<br>A representative of the Dogon community<br>A representative of the Dafing community<br>A representative of the Peulh self-defense groups<br>A representative of the Dogon self-defense groups |
| Third<br>parties                | Ongoing mediation presence provided by local authorities and key local figureheads - no names clearly listed. Supported by the Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue.   |
| Description                     | Short inter-communal reconciliatory agreement between the communities of Ouenkoro in the Mopti region of Mali. The provisions address reconciliation and DDR and also issues around access to villages for trade and to pastoral resources. There are also substantive arrangements for community formed monitoring commissions.               |

---

Agreement  
document

[ML\\_190816\\_Peace agreement between the Fulani, Dogon and Dafing communities of the municipality of Ouenkoro.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

## Groups

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Children/ youth                | No specific mention.  |
| Disabled persons               | No specific mention.  |
| Elderly/age                    | No specific mention.  |
| Migrant workers                | No specific mention.  |
| Racial/ ethnic/ national group | No specific mention.  |
| Religious groups               | No specific mention.  |
| Indigenous people              | No specific mention.  |
| Other groups                   | No specific mention.  |
| Refugees/ displaced persons    | Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical<br>Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to:<br>c)Facilitating the rapid return of displaced persons to their respective villages;<br><br>Page 4, Chapter V: Implementation monitoring, Article 7: A Monitoring Committee will be set up, whose mission is to:<br><br>...d) Facilitate the return of displaced people and their reintegration into the community. |

Social class No specific mention.

---

## Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

---

## State definition

Nature of state (general) Page 4, Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro. More specifically, the Parties request that the State; ... d) Encourage its representatives, in particular, those of the justice system and of the Defense and Security Forces, to behave in an irreproachable manner;

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

---

## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;  
... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities;

Page 4, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 8: 15 members appointed by consensus to represent all of the communities will make up the Monitoring Committee. There will be three people for each of the communities, including two at the local level and a key figure. There will also be four representatives of community and armed groups, a blacksmith, and a Bozo.

Traditional/religious leaders Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;  
... g) Encouraging community leaders to dedicate themselves to peace by spreading messages of cohesion and appeasement;

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

---

### **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

---

### **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

---

## Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other  
Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;  
... g) Encouraging community leaders to dedicate themselves to peace by spreading messages of cohesion and appeasement;  
  
Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;  
... i) Circulating this Agreement at a community level and report on its implementation regularly to the communities.

Mobility/access Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;  
... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities;

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

---

## **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

---

## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

---

## Socio-economic reconstruction

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Development or socio-economic reconstruction | Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance<br>Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro.<br>More specifically, the Parties request that the State:;<br>...b) Provide humanitarian assistance commensurate with the needs of the communities |
| National economic plan                       | No specific mention.   |
| Natural resources                            | Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;,<br>... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities;   |
| International funds                          | No specific mention.   |
| Business                                     | Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;,<br>... d) Contributing to lifting embargoes around villages and markets;   |
| Taxation                                     | No specific mention.   |
| Banks  | No specific mention.   |

---

## Land, property and environment

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Land reform/ rights | Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Property return and restitution<br>Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;,<br>... e) Opposing the theft of livestock regardless of the owner's community, and returning stolen goods to their owners; |
|---------------------|---|



|   |   |
|---|---|
| Pastoralist/<br>nomadism<br>rights          | Page 3, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 4: The Parties jointly commit to;<br>... f) Respecting and ensure respect for the rules of access to pastoral resources, and facilitate the smooth running of agricultural and livestock activities; |
| Cultural<br>heritage                        | No specific mention.  |
| Environment                                 | No specific mention.  |
| Water or<br>riparian<br>rights or<br>access | No specific mention.  |

---

## Security sector

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Security<br>Guarantees | Page 4, Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro. More specifically, the Parties request that the State:<br>a) Take all the necessary measures, in particular, to facilitate the deployment of the Defense and Security Forces, for the security of people and their property in the area concerned and the entire Mopti region; |
| Ceasefire              | No specific mention.   |
| Police                 | No specific mention.   |
| Armed<br>forces        | No specific mention.   |
| DDR                    | Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes<br>Page 4, Chapter IV: Recommendations to the State, Article 6: The Parties request that the State support their peace efforts in the commune of Ouenkoro. More specifically, the Parties request that the State:<br>e) Expand the Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration (DDR) process officially launched to youth centers in areas affected by armed groups                              |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Intelligence services                         | No specific mention.  |
| Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces | <p>Page 4, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 5: The Parties commit to working together to approach all the armed groups operating in the area, whether they come from Mali or from the neighboring communes of Barani, Din, and Kombori in Burkina Faso, in order to gain their respect for this Agreement and its Implementation.</p> <p>Page 4, Chapter III: Commitments of the Parties, Article 8: 15 members appointed by consensus to represent all of the communities will make up the Monitoring Committee. There will be three people for each of the communities, including two at the local level and a key figure. There will also be four representatives of community and armed groups,<br/>...</p> |
| Withdrawal of foreign forces                  | No specific mention.  |
| Corruption                                    | No specific mention.  |
| Crime/ organised crime                        | No specific mention.  |
| Drugs   | No specific mention.  |
| Terrorism                                     | No specific mention.  |

---

## Transitional justice

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Transitional justice general | No specific mention. |
| Amnesty/ pardon              | No specific mention. |

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

---

## **Implementation**

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International  
mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 4, Chapter V: Implementation monitoring, Article 7: A Monitoring Committee will be set up, whose mission is to;

- a) Regularly update the Parties on the progress made in implementing the commitments made under this Agreement in order to strengthen its scope;
- b) Prevent and manage disputes between the Parties that may lead to non-compliance with this Agreement;

Page 5, Chapter VII: Final provisions,  
Article 12: The Parties undertake to meet at least once during the first year following the signing of this Agreement in order to take stock of the implementation of the Agreement and, if necessary, renew and adjust the commitments.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Available from <https://www.hdcentre.org/updates/signing-of-a-peace-agreement-between-the-fulani-dogon-and-dafing-communities-of-the-municipality-of-ouenkoro-in-mali/> (Accessed on 1/4/2020).

---