

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

**Country/
entity** Central African Republic

Region Africa (excl MENA)

**Agreement
name** Reconciliation pact between the North-Eastern communities (Vakaga,
Bamingui-Bangoran, Haute-Kotto)

Date 10 Nov 2020

**Agreement
status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim
arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/
conflict level** Intrastate/local conflict (Central African Republic Conflicts (1996 -))

Stage Framework/substantive - comprehensive

**Conflict
nature** Inter-group

Peace process CAR: Local Processes

Parties Representatives of Vakaga
Amgabo Moustapha (Sultan mayor)
Adramane Ramadane (Kara)
Ibrahim Abdoulaye (Goula)
Oumar Garba (Haoussa)
Abakar Yaya (Rounga)
Adam Idriss (Youlou)
Assane Amadou (Foulata)
Abdoulaye Tidjiane (Bornou)

Representatives of Haute-Kotto
Samba Rene Valentin (Banda)
Atahir Ali (Arabe)
Yaya Idriss Doungouss (Rounga)
Djouma Felix (Sara)
Assane Zakaria (Kara)
Ibrahim Ahamat (Goula)
Ahamat Aliou (Peul)
Dalkia Gilbert (Ndoka)
Blitchi Rosalie (women)
Balekouzou Maurice (mayor)
Aboubakar Siddick Ali (Bornou)

Representatives of Bamingui-Bangoran
Senoussi Ibrahim (Sultan mayor)
Yacoub Ibrahim (Rounga)
Mahamat Kamiss (Ndoka)
Makossa Bangui Pierre (Banda)
Hamat Driwich
Moussa Ngade Daniel (Sara)
Atahir Hamdan (Arab)
Outmane Amine (Djeme)
Senoussi Fatime (women)
Ahmat Moussa (youth)

Third parties -

Description In this agreement, the representatives of the local communities in Bamingui-Bangoran, Vakaga, and Haute-Kotto commit to resolving differences peacefully, maintaining the mobility for people and goods, ending violence and cruelty towards women, ending summary and extrajudicial executions. Additionally, they also make demands towards the Government, armed groups, and the guarantors and facilitators of the Political Agreement for Peace and Reconciliation (for list of demands, see 'Important Provisions').

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Anti-discrimination Page 1: We agree as follows: ... <ul style="list-style-type: none">• To avoid all forms of ethnic and religious discrimination;
Religious groups	Groups→Religious groups→Anti-discrimination Page 1: We agree as follows: ... <ul style="list-style-type: none">• To avoid all forms of ethnic and religious discrimination;
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	Page 1: We agree as follows: ... <ul style="list-style-type: none">• To end violence and cruel treatment against women; Page 3: Signatory parties Representatives of Haute-Kotto ... Blitchi Rosalie (women) Representatives of Bamingui-Bangoran ... Senoussi Fatime (women)
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general Page 1:
We agree as follows:
...
• To respect the rights and freedoms of all human beings living in the region,

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 1:
We agree as follows:
...
• To strictly respect the free movement of people and goods,

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions

No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

Page 1:
We agree as follows:
...
• From now on, to favor dialogue and the judicial process as a method of settling disputes
...
• To put a definitive end to summary and extrajudicial executions;

Prisons and detention

No specific mention.

Traditional Laws

No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction

No specific mention.

National economic plan

No specific mention.

Natural resources	Page 1: We agree as follows: ... • To avoid the looting of natural resources in the North-Eastern Region, or indeed promoting this;
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 1, We agree as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• To bury the hatchet definitively;• From now on, to favor dialogue and the judicial process as a method of settling disputes• To respect the rights and freedoms of all human beings living in the region,• To strictly respect the free movement of people and goods,• To put a definitive end to summary and extrajudicial executions;• To end violence and cruel treatment against women;• To avoid all forms of ethnic and religious discrimination;• To avoid the looting of natural resources in the North-Eastern Region, or indeed promoting this;• To denounce alliances with foreign mercenaries;• To reinforce a lasting Reconciliation between the different communities;• To educate and train communities on social cohesion and cohabitation;• To Involve the Association of VAKAGA Nationals for Development (AREVAD) in the implementation of this pact.
Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments Page 1, We agree as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• To bury the hatchet definitively;
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, We agree as follows: ...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• To denounce alliances with foreign mercenaries;
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1:

We agree as follows:

- To bury the hatchet definitively;

...

- To reinforce a lasting Reconciliation between the different communities;
 - To educate and train communities on social cohesion and cohabitation;
 - To Involve the Association of VAKAGA Nationals for Development (AREVAD) in the implementation of this pact.
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Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism No specific mention.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source On file with PA-X PI
