

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

**Country/
entity** Mozambique

Region Africa (excl MENA)

**Agreement
name** Accord for National Peace and Reconciliation

Date 6 Aug 2019

**Agreement
status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim
arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/
conflict level** Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Mozambique Civil War (1976 – 1992) and
RENAMO Insurgency (2012 –))

Stage Framework/substantive - partial

**Conflict
nature** Government/territory

Peace process Mozambique process - recent

Parties For the Government of Mozambique
[Signature]
Filipe Jacinto Nyusi
President of the Republic of Mozambique

For the Renamo Party
[Signature]
Ossufo Momade
President of Renamo

Third parties Witnessed by:

[Signature]

Hage Gottfried Geingob

President of the Republic of Namibia and Acting President of SADC

[Signature]

Paul Kagame

President of the Republic of Rwanda

[Signature]

Joaquim Alberto Chissano

Former President of the Republic of Mozambique

[Signature]

Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete

Former President of the United Republic of Tanzania

[Signature]

Mirko Manzoni

Ambassador of Switzerland in the Republic of Mozambique and President of the Contact Group

[Signature]

Matteo Maria Zuppi

Representative of the Community of Sant' Egidio

Description This agreement commits both parties to a comprehensive peace process, including the full disarmament, demobilization, and socio-economic reintegration of Renamo's armed elements and their incorporation into the Mozambican Armed Defence Forces and Police, underpinned by a shared commitment to dialogue, decentralization, and the observance of democratic principles. The Accord is supported by international witnesses and a structured implementation framework involving the United Nations Secretary-General's Personal Envoy, the Contact Group, and a Basket Fund to facilitate and support its execution, highlighting the international community's role in ensuring its success.

Agreement document [MZ_190806_Accord for National Peace and Reconciliation.pdf](#) | Download PDF

Agreement document (original language) [MZ_190806_Acordo De Paz E Reconciliacao Nacional.pdf](#) | Download PDF

Groups

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| Children/ youth | No specific mention. |
| Disabled persons | No specific mention. |
| Elderly/age | No specific mention. |
| Migrant workers | No specific mention. |
| Racial/ ethnic/ national group | No specific mention. |
| Religious groups | No specific mention. |
| Indigenous people | No specific mention. |
| Other groups | No specific mention. |
| Refugees/ displaced persons | No specific mention. |
| Social class | No specific mention. |

Gender

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Women, girls and gender | No specific mention. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitutional reform/making

PREAMBLE

...

In recognition of the agreements achieved, through conversation, regarding the agenda on the Decentralisation and on Military Affairs that led to the specific amendment of the Constitution of the Republic, ratified by the Law n. 1/2018 of 12 June, and to the signing of the Agreement on the Definitive Cessation of Military Hostilities. (📄 Locate in agreement)

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general **PREAMBLE**
...
Guided by observance of the principles of the Democratic State under the Rule of Law and in compliance with Human Rights, hereby agree that: (☐
Locate in agreement)

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds **IMPLEMENTATION STRUCTURES OF THE ACCORD FOR PEACE AND RECONCILIATION**

...

1. THE BOARD COMPRISES:

...

VI. BASKET FUND TO SUPPORT THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ACCORD

The Basket Fund to Support the Implementation of the Accord for Peace and Reconciliation of Maputo is created, to which shall be channelled all support by the International Community to the process of Peace and Reconciliation.
(☐ Locate in agreement)

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

PREAMBLE

...

In recognition of the agreements achieved, through conversation, regarding the agenda on the Decentralisation and on Military Affairs that led to the specific amendment of the Constitution of the Republic, ratified by the Law n. 1/2018 of 12 June, and to the signing of the Agreement on the Definitive Cessation of Military Hostilities. (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

I. THE PARTIES ACCEPT AS MANDATORY AND BINDING THE DOCUMENTS ATTACHED HERETO, WHICH ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS ACCORD, NAMELY:

a. Agreement on the Definitive Cessation of Military Hostilities; (📄 Locate in agreement)

Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments

PREAMBLE

...

Committed to ending all military-political hostilities; (📄 Locate in agreement)

Police

PREAMBLE

...

Determined to fully implement the referred agreements, mainly the compliance with the legislative package on decentralisation, the full Disarmament, Demobilisation, and subsequent socio-economic Reintegration of the armed elements within Renamo as well as the incorporation of part thereof in the Mozambique Armed Defence Forces and in the Police of the Republic of Mozambique. (📄 Locate in agreement)

Armed forces

PREAMBLE

...

Determined to fully implement the referred agreements, mainly the compliance with the legislative package on decentralisation, the full Disarmament, Demobilisation, and subsequent socio-economic Reintegration of the armed elements within Renamo as well as the incorporation of part thereof in the Mozambique Armed Defence Forces and in the Police of the Republic of Mozambique. (📄 Locate in agreement)

| | |
|---|--|
| DDR | Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes PREAMBLE ... Determined to fully implement the referred agreements, mainly the compliance with the legislative package on decentralisation, the full Disarmament, Demobilisation, and subsequent socio-economic Reintegration of the armed elements within Renamo as well as the incorporation of part thereof in the Mozambique Armed Defence Forces and in the Police of the Republic of Mozambique. (☞ Locate in agreement) |
| Intelligence services | No specific mention. |
| Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces | PREAMBLE ... Determined to fully implement the referred agreements, mainly the compliance with the legislative package on decentralisation, the full Disarmament, Demobilisation, and subsequent socio-economic Reintegration of the armed elements within Renamo as well as the incorporation of part thereof in the Mozambique Armed Defence Forces and in the Police of the Republic of Mozambique. (☞ Locate in agreement) ... IMPLEMENTATION STRUCTURES OF THE ACCORD FOR PEACE AND RECONCILIATION I. THE SIGNATORIES: The signatories, namely, His Excellency Filipe Jacinto Nyusi, President of the Republic of Mozambique, and His Excellency Ossufo Momade, President of Renamo, are responsible for the political leadership and supervision of the implementation of the Accord. (☞ Locate in agreement) |
| Withdrawal of foreign forces | No specific mention. |
| Corruption | No specific mention. |
| Crime/ organised crime | No specific mention. |
| Drugs | No specific mention. |

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory

II. THE PRESENT ACCORD IS IMPLEMENTED WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE IMPLEMENTATION STRUCTURES STIPULATED IN THE ATTACHED DOCUMENT.

...

Mirko Manzoni (📄 Locate in agreement)

Ambassador of Switzerland in the Republic of Mozambique and President of the Contact Group (📄 Locate in agreement)

Other
international
signatory

II. THE PRESENT ACCORD IS IMPLEMENTED WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE IMPLEMENTATION STRUCTURES STIPULATED IN THE ATTACHED DOCUMENT.

...

Hage Gottfried Geingob (📄 Locate in agreement)

President of the Republic of Namibia and Acting President of SADC (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

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President of the Republic of Rwanda (📄 Locate in agreement)

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...

Matteo Maria Zuppi (📄 Locate in agreement)

Representative of the Community of Sant' Egidio (📄 Locate in agreement)

Referendum
for
agreement

No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar

No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source No specific mention.
