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Country/ entity Chad

Region Africa (excl MENA)

Agreement name Doha Agreement for Peace and Involvement of Political-Military Movements in the Sovereign and Inclusive National Dialogue in Chad

Date 8 Aug 2022

Agreement status Multiparty signed/agreed

Interim arrangement Yes

Agreement/ conflict level Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Chadian Conflicts (1966 -))

Stage Framework/substantive - partial

Conflict nature Government/territory

Peace process Chad: Doha process

Parties Page 10-14:
HISSEIN ERDIMI

Union of the Forces of Resistance

UFR

BACHIR TIKEZO OUSMANE

Military Council for the Good of the Republic

CMSR

OUMAR MAHAMAT ADIGUEY

Movement of the Chadians for the Liberation

MLT

BECHIR NASRI HISSEIN

National Settlement Council of Chad

CNR

ABDALLAH RAMADANE

National Movement for Settlement

MNR

HAMDANE DJIGUER

Movement for the Democratic Card in Chad

MCDT

Third parties Page 9-10:

Article 4.29. This Agreement, signed in Doha in presence of the representatives of the State of Qatar and the United Nations (UN), the representatives of African Union (UA), Lake Chad Basin Commission (CBLT), Economic Community of Central African States (CEEAC), European Union (EU), International Organisation of La Francophonie (OIF), Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OCI), of France, US, Germany, Italy, Togo, countries neighbouring to Chad (Cameron, Central African Republic, Libya, Niger, Nigeria, and Sudan) enters into force as of the date of being signed.

Description This agreement, supported by Qatar as hosts and 3rd party to the agreement, outlines the core issues to be resolved in order to commence the National Inclusive Dialogue. Importantly, while many armed groups supported the deal, the main opponent of the transitional government, the Front for Change and Concord in Chad (FACT), was not one of them

Agreement document [TD_220808_Doha Agreement for Peace and Involvement of Political-Military Movements in the Sovereign and Inclusive National Dialogue in Chad.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [TD_220808_Doha Agreement for Peace and Involvement of Political-Military Movements in the Sovereign and Inclusive National Dialogue in Chad.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical
Page 1:
Keeping on their minds that using the ethnicity as political means to block progress and prosperity of a country is a dangerous wrong which impairs the national cohesion and unity.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women,
girls and
gender No specific mention.

Men and
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of
state
(general)

Page 1:

Taking into consideration the process initiated by the Transition Political Authorities in Chad to set the country on the pathway of peace, democracy and development, becoming a state with a stable rule of law which ensures a territorial integrity, national unity and social justice.

Taking into consideration that protection and promotion of human rights, democratic principles, rule of law and justice, as well as cessation of personal impunity, implementation of good governance practices and transparency in public administration are necessary conditions for the stability, development and prosperity of the whole society.

[...]

Taking into consideration that the current political transition constitutes a historical opportunity to reconcile Chad with its own roots and prohibit all forms of injustice and abuse inciting use of violence as means to achieve the goals.

Page 7:

II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

14. discussing a practical application of French and Arabic language in all administrative operations of the official and unofficial state institutions.

Page 7:

II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

17. form of the State, constitution, institutional reforms and electoral procedure.

Page 9:

IV. MISCELLANEOUS AND CLOSING PROVISIONS

Article 4.24. The Parties commit to implement all provisions of this Agreement with integrity and in good faith, and in compliance with the following principles:

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references

Page 5-6:

1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

[...]

Article 1.3.13. In order to reinforce the trust, peace and stability, the political-military movements resolutely and jointly commit specifically to:

[...]

resolutely commit to follow the pathway of the dialogue and political competition in compliance with the applicable laws of the Republic of Chad.

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→Temporary new institutions

Page 7:

II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

5. establishment of a Government of the National Reconciliation after the wrap-up of the National Inclusive Dialogue, which shall be in charge, inter alia, of the implementation of the recommendations and resolutions adopted in the course of the National Inclusive Dialogue, as well as of the Doha Agreement.

6. nominating, on a consensual basis, a prime minister to form and manage the Government of the National Reconciliation, who shall stay in function until the presidential elections, in which he/she shall not stand as a candidate.

Elections Page 2:
 Taking into consideration the urgent necessity to restore the constitutional order through free, transparent, democratic and trustworthy elections without undue delay.

Page 7:
 II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

9. legislative and regulatory reform in order to set up general, free, democratic and transparent elections.

[...]

17. form of the State, constitution, institutional reforms and electoral procedure.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform Governance→Political parties reform→Other political parties reform

Page 5:
 1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

[...]

Article 1.3.12. Besides of the special security measures, the transition government shall ensure free movement of the members of the political-military movements. To achieve this goal, it shall take following measures:

[...]

acknowledge the freedom of all members of the political-military movements to establish a political party or civil society in compliance with the applicable law.

Civil society Page 5:

1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

[...]

Article 1.3.12. Besides of the special security measures, the transition government shall ensure free movement of the members of the political-military movements. To achieve this goal, it shall take following measures:

[...]

acknowledge the freedom of all members of the political-military movements to establish a political party or civil society in compliance with the applicable law.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public Page 1:

administration Taking into consideration that protection and promotion of human rights, democratic principles, rule of law and justice, as well as cessation of personal impunity, implementation of good governance practices and transparency in public administration are necessary conditions for the stability, development and prosperity of the whole society.

Page 7:

II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

14. discussing a practical application of French and Arabic language in all administrative operations of the official and unofficial state institutions.

15. raising the question of the return of the authorized officials into their posts and their connection to the ranks of their peers.

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitution affirmation/renewal

Page 2:

Taking into consideration the urgent necessity to restore the constitutional order through free, transparent, democratic and trustworthy elections without undue delay.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Executive coalition
State level

Page 7:

II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

5. establishment of a Government of the National Reconciliation after the wrap-up of the National Inclusive Dialogue, which shall be in charge, inter alia, of the implementation of the recommendations and resolutions adopted in the course of the National Inclusive Dialogue, as well as of the Doha Agreement.

6. nominating, on a consensual basis, a prime minister to form and manage the Government of the National Reconciliation, who shall stay in function until the presidential elections, in which he/she shall not stand as a candidate.

Territorial
power
sharing

No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing

No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing

No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general

Page 1:

Taking into consideration the process initiated by the Transition Political Authorities in Chad to set the country on the pathway of peace, democracy and development, becoming a state with a stable rule of law which ensures a territorial integrity, national unity and social justice.

Taking into consideration that protection and promotion of human rights, democratic principles, rule of law and justice, as well as cessation of personal impunity, implementation of good governance practices and transparency in public administration are necessary conditions for the stability, development and prosperity of the whole society.

Page 2:

Being aware that peace, security, real development and rule of law cannot be given particular shape without all sons and daughters of Chad working hard with the intention to achieve success on the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena.

Page 7:

II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

18. human rights and fundamental liberties.

Page 9:

IV. MISCELLANEOUS AND CLOSING PROVISIONS

Article 4.24. The Parties commit to implement all provisions of this Agreement with integrity and in good faith, and in compliance with the following principles:

-respect to the human rights, human dignity, fundamental liberties and freedom of religion.

Bill of rights/similar

No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Freedom of movement
Page 5:
1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

[...]

Article 1.3.12. Besides of the special security measures, the transition government shall ensure free movement of the members of the political-military movements. To achieve this goal, it shall take following measures:

[...]

ensure that the members of the political-military movements which are signatories to this Agreement will be able to enjoy the freedom of movement within the country as well as to leave it and return without having to face obstructions.

acknowledge the freedom of all members of the political-military movements to establish a political party or civil society in compliance with the applicable law.

Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Thought, opinion, conscience and religion

Page 9:

IV. MISCELLANEOUS AND CLOSING PROVISIONS

Article 4.24. The Parties commit to implement all provisions of this Agreement with integrity and in good faith, and in compliance with the following principles:

-respect to the human rights, human dignity, fundamental liberties and freedom of religion.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy Page 1:
Taking into consideration the process initiated by the Transition Political Authorities in Chad to set the country on the pathway of peace, democracy and development, becoming a state with a stable rule of law which ensures a territorial integrity, national unity and social justice.
Taking into consideration that protection and promotion of human rights, democratic principles, rule of law and justice, as well as cessation of personal impunity, implementation of good governance practices and transparency in public administration are necessary conditions for the stability, development and prosperity of the whole society.
Taking into consideration the importance of a democratic governance based on consensus for promotion of a true national reconciliation which shall form a base for the lasting peace, justice and equality between Chadian citizens.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 5:
1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

[...]

Article 1.3.12. Besides of the special security measures, the transition government shall ensure free movement of the members of the political-military movements. To achieve this goal, it shall take following measures:

secure the convenience and the transportation links that will allow the members of the political-military movements which are signatories to this Agreement to participate in the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena under good conditions.

ensure that the members of the political-military movements which are signatories to this Agreement will be able to enjoy the freedom of movement within the country as well as to leave it and return without having to face obstructions.

acknowledge the freedom of all members of the political-military movements to establish a political party or civil society in compliance with the applicable law.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or No specific mention.
international
human
rights
institutions

Justice sector reform

Criminal No specific mention.
justice and
emergency
law

State of No specific mention.
emergency
provisions

Judiciary and courts Page 7:
II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

11. designing a mechanism of extradition of all persons suspected of crimes, whether civilians, military personnel or members of the political-military movements, between the competent national jurisdictions.

[...]

13. establishment of a special investigation committee of the international community consisting of the representatives of the political-military movements, representatives of the defence and security forces and two representatives of the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement in order to gather all the evidence about the disappearance of the war prisoners of both the transition government and of the political-military movements, in order to bring the persons responsible for the described disappearances to the justice.

Prisons and detention Page 3:

I. MEASURES TOWARDS RESTORATION OF CONFIDENCE, PEACE, NATIONAL COHESION AND SECURITY

1. Complete and definitive termination of acts of hostility

[...]

Article 1.1.4. The Parties commit to prohibit all acts of revenge, reprisal and harassment on the grounds of ethnicity, political affiliation or for other reasons.

The Parties further commit to refuse all forms of false imprisonment, torture, forced displacement, fast-track executions and other similar unlawful practices and to terminate all similar activities immediately after having signed this Agreement.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources Page 7:
II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

12. general audit of the governance of the country and in particular its profits from petrol and the process of privatisation of the national businesses.

International funds No specific mention.

Business Page 7:
II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

12. general audit of the governance of the country and in particular its profits from petrol and the process of privatisation of the national businesses.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Page 4-5:
Guarantees 1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

[...]

Article 1.3.11. In order to support an effective participation of all political-military movements who are signatories of Doha Agreement, the transition government shall adopt the following security and administrative measures:

measures aiming to ensure physical security of the members of political-military movements which are signatories of this Agreement, their belongings and their families during their return to Chad.

implementation of a special system of protection of delegates of the political-military movements which are signatories of this Agreement during the participation on the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena, who have expressed the need for specific security measures to protect the individuals by the means of deployment of a unit consisting of non-Chadian members, the Mixed International Force (FMM) based in N'Djamena, in cooperation with the Executive Secretariate of the Lake Chad Basin Commission (CBLT). the size of the above mentioned FMM unit and the modalities of its deployment shall be the subject of a bipartite agreement between the Transition Military Council and the Executive Secretariate of the CBLT.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

Page 3-4:

I. MEASURES TOWARDS RESTORATION OF CONFIDENCE, PEACE, NATIONAL COHESION AND SECURITY

1. Complete and definitive termination of acts of hostility

Article 1.1.1. By this Agreement, the Transition Government and the political-military movements declare a general ceasefire which shall commence upon a signature of this Agreement, as well as a mutual refrainment from hate and all forms of hostility of any nature.

Article 1.1.2. The Transition Government commits to refrain from any military or police operation being undertaken by the defence and security forces against the political-military movements which are signatories to this Agreement, wherever they are placed in Chad's neighbouring countries.

Article 1.1.3. The political-military movements commit to refrain from any intrusions, armed operations or attacks of any nature against the transition government.

Article 1.1.4. The Parties commit to prohibit all acts of revenge, reprisal and harassment on the grounds of ethnicity, political affiliation or for other reasons.

The Parties further commit to refuse all forms of false imprisonment, torture, forced displacement, fast-track executions and other similar unlawful practices and to terminate all similar activities immediately after having signed this Agreement.

Article 1.1.5. The Parties take all necessary measures to remove weapons from the civilians and shall fight against illegal dissemination and holding of weapons.

In order to make the ceasefire permanent and irreversible, The Parties agree to adopt a Disarming, Demobilization and Reintegration (DDR) programme compliant with the recognized international norms, whose stages shall be mutually agreed.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces Page 7:
II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

1. fundamental reform of the army.

DDR

Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions

Page 3:

I. MEASURES TOWARDS RESTORATION OF CONFIDENCE, PEACE, NATIONAL COHESION AND SECURITY

1. Complete and definitive termination of acts of hostility

[...]

Article 1.1.5. The Parties take all necessary measures to remove weapons from the civilians and shall fight against illegal dissemination and holding of weapons.

Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes

Page 4:

I. MEASURES TOWARDS RESTORATION OF CONFIDENCE, PEACE, NATIONAL COHESION AND SECURITY

1. Complete and definitive termination of acts of hostility

[...]

In order to make the ceasefire permanent and irreversible, The Parties agree to adopt a Disarming, Demobilization and Reintegration (DDR) programme compliant with the recognized international norms, whose stages shall be mutually agreed.

Page 4:

1.2. On the Disarming, Demobilization and Reintegration (DDR) Process

Article 1.2.6. The DDR process shall proceed in two stages:

First stage: the political-military movements shall, as of the day of the signature of the Doha Agreement, commence submitting lists of their combatants including their biometric data to the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement.

Second stage: Upon the issue of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena, the political-military movements shall, in coordination with the authorities of the neighbouring countries, present the counts of their combatants, weapons and their whereabouts to the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement.

Article 1.2.7. In the course of implementation of the DRR programme, the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement shall supervise disarming of the units of the political-military movements in ^{Page 12 of 30}preliminary accommodations after the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena is concluded.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

Page 4:

1.2. On the Disarming, Demobilization and Reintegration (DDR) Process

Article 1.2.6. The DDR process shall proceed in two stages:

First stage: the political-military movements shall, as of the day of the signature of the Doha Agreement, commence submitting lists of their combatants including their biometric data to the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement.

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Article 1.2.7. In the course of implementation of the DRR programme, the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement shall supervise disarming of the units of the political-military movements in preliminary accommodations after the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena is concluded.

In this regard, they shall proceed towards a separate census of weapons, ammunition, vehicles and military equipment, which shall be placed under the control of the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement.

Article 1.2.8. The Parties agreed on appointing a National Commission Responsible for the Implementation of the DDR programme (CNCMO-DDR), which shall operate under the authority of the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement and shall include representatives of the political-military movements whose combatants have been identified and registered.

The composition, tasks and functioning of the above mentioned committee are provided for by a Decree of the Council of Ministers.

Article 1.2.9. The Parties shall appoint a Mixed Team of Liaisons (EML) which shall consist of ten (10) representatives of the transition government and ten (10) representatives of political-military movements to facilitate the interaction in the course of its implementation.

The commencement of the DDR process, which shall take place after the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena and shall follow the recommendations regarding the disarming and registration.

Page 5:

1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

[...]

Article 1.3.11. In order to support an effective participation of all political-

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime Page 3:
I. MEASURES TOWARDS RESTORATION OF CONFIDENCE, PEACE, NATIONAL COHESION AND SECURITY

1. Complete and definitive termination of acts of hostility

[...]

Article 1.1.5. The Parties take all necessary measures to remove weapons from the civilians and shall fight against illegal dissemination and holding of weapons.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon

Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper

Page 4-5:

1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

Article 1.3.10. The Parties agreed on adopting suitable measures in order to create an atmosphere of trust supportive to a dialogue and national accord.

In this regard, the transition government commits to guarantee the following to the officials and to the members of political-military movements:

adoption and application of law providing for an amnesty for all convictions for their participation in rebellions and/or offences against the State security, without prejudice to the breaches of the general law.

Courts

Transitional justice→Courts→National courts

Page 7:

II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

[...]

2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena

Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:

[...]

11. designing a mechanism of extradition of all persons suspected of crimes, whether civilians, military personnel or members of the political-military movements, between the competent national jurisdictions.

[...]

13. establishment of a special investigation committee of the international community consisting of the representatives of the political-military movements, representatives of the defence and security forces and two representatives of the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement in order to gather all the evidence about the disappearance of the war prisoners of both the transition government and of the political-military movements, in order to bring the persons responsible for the described disappearances to the justice.

Mechanism	<p>Page 7: II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>2.2. On the agenda of the National Inclusive Dialogue of N'Djamena</p> <p>Article 2.2.18. In order to allow it to achieve its goals, the transition government and the political-military movements agree on the agenda of the Committee for Organization of the National Inclusive Dialogue consisting of the following:</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>10. appointment of a Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Committee to deal with the disputes of the past.</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>13. establishment of a special investigation committee of the international community consisting of the representatives of the political-military movements, representatives of the defence and security forces and two representatives of the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement in order to gather all the evidence about the disappearance of the war prisoners of both the transition government and of the political-military movements, in order to bring the persons responsible for the described disappearances to the justice.</p>
Prisoner release	<p>Page 6: 1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>Article 1.3.14. In order to consolidate the trust and promote national amity, the Parties shall, on the reciprocity basis, take steps towards a liberation of the respective units of defence and security forces and the combatants of the political-military movements captioned during various battles in compliance with the modalities and timetable which shall be agreed between the transition government and each touched political-military movement, under the supervision of the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement.</p>
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.

Missing
persons

Page 7:
II. NATIONAL INCLUSIVE DIALOGUE of N'Djamena

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[...]

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[...]

13. establishment of a special investigation committee of the international community consisting of the representatives of the political-military movements, representatives of the defence and security forces and two representatives of the Committee for Collaboration and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement in order to gather all the evidence about the disappearance of the war prisoners of both the transition government and of the political-military movements, in order to bring the persons responsible for the described disappearances to the justice.

Reparations Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations

Page 4-5:

1.3 Measures to secure trust and security arrangements

Article 1.3.10. The Parties agreed on adopting suitable measures in order to create an atmosphere of trust supportive to a dialogue and national accord.

[...]

returning the property and belongings of the stakeholding members of the political movements which are signatories of the Doha Agreement or their authorized claimants seized or confiscated by the State upon criminal convictions mentioned above, as well as vacation of immovable property belonging to the members of the political-military movements or to political exiles.

Reconciliation Page 2:

Being strongly committed by the signature of this Peace Agreement to provide leadership towards stability and lasting national reconciliation in Chad.

[...]

Being aware of the high urgency of the National Inclusive Dialogue taking place in order to achieve a true national reconciliation which shall result in formation of one Nation for all.

Implementation

UN
signatory

No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory

No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement

No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar

No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism

Page 9:

IV. MISCELLANEOUS AND CLOSING PROVISIONS

[...]

Article 4.25. In case of a dispute or discrepancies in interpretation of this Agreement, any of the signatory Parties may use good offices, dialogue and negotiation to resolve the issue.

If no agreement is achieved, each Party may, after 60 days which count as of the date of the dispute, initiate an arbitration with a arbitral tribunal consisting of three arbiters nominated by the International Committee for Evaluation and Supervision over the Implementation of the Doha Agreement (CIES-AD).

Related
cases

No specific mention.

Source https://www.letchadanthropus-tribune.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/accord-de-doha.pdf?fbclid=IwAR32zHfEVaZk223_I3fsuZ9SWo8W022IIzumLCFCJt5pl_iIFeqYpSGR-1E
(Accessed on 21/3/2023)
